



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analys

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Financial Investments

Risk Management

legulatory Expert

31 December 2022

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh			FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
United States-											
National Average	12.12%	9.79%	4.80%	4.92%	5.22%	4.98%	5.11%	6.89%	6.49%	5.56%	6.29%
Mid-South-	11.72%	9.92%	4.81%	4.96%	5.28%	5.01%	5.17%	6.64%	6.33%	5.56%	6.29%
Texas	11.72%	9.54%	4.44%	4.58%	4.87%	4.65%	4.78%	6.95%	5.90%	5.56%	6.29%
Oklahoma	11.27%	10.14%	5.53%	5.63%	5.92%	5.75%	5.81%	6.58%	6.58%	5.56%	6.29%
Louisiana	12.06%	9.44%	4.46%	4.65%	4.94%	4.65%	4.86%	6.78%	6.39%	5.56%	6.29%
Arkansas	10.59%	10.42%	4.81%	4.95%	5.29%	5.05%	5.29%	6.25%	5.98%	5.56%	6.29%
Missouri	12.97%	10.07%	4.80%	4.97%	5.37%	4.95%	5.11%	6.65%	6.79%	5.56%	6.29%
Mountain West-	12.71%	10.04%	5.15%	5.23%	5.47%	5.27%	5.36%	7.04%	6.76%	5.56%	6.29%
Arizona	13.21%	10.45%	5.26%	5.33%	5.56%	5.39%	5.46%	7.28%	6.84%	5.56%	6.29%
New Mexico	12.00%	9.73%	4.45%	4.59%	4.84%	4.65%	4.82%	7.00%	6.48%	5.56%	6.29%
Utah	11.65%	9.93%	5.75%	5.82%	6.11%	5.79%	5.86%	6.98%	6.94%	5.56%	6.29%
Colorado	13.51%	9.89%	5.46%	5.52%	5.76%	5.50%	5.56%	6.97%	6.91%	5.56%	6.29%
Idaho	13.16%	10.20%	4.82%	4.87%	5.10%	5.04%	5.08%	6.99%	6.65%	5.56%	6.29%
-							,-				,
West-	12.94%	9.46%	4.77%	4.88%	5.13%	4.94%	5.07%	6.92%	6.96%	5.56%	6.29%
California	12.43%	9.61%	4.71%	4.84%	5.09%	4.91%	5.03%	7.12%	6.77%	5.56%	6.29%
Oregon	12.37%	10.99%	5.53%	5.58%	5.74%	5.67%	5.75%	7.05%	6.36%	5.56%	6.29%
Washington	11.92%	10.16%	5.49%	5.62%	5.79%	5.55%	5.68%	7.28%	7.22%	5.56%	6.29%
Hawaii	12.44%	6.50%	3.35%	3.48%	3.97%	3.65%	3.83%	6.15%	7.47%	5.56%	6.29%
Nevada	15.52%	10.02%	4.76%	4.86%	5.07%	4.92%	5.04%	6.99%	6.97%	5.56%	6.29%
Midwest-	12.39%	9.89%	4.82%	4.92%	5.20%	4.98%	5.08%	6.87%	6.52%	5.56%	6.29%
Illinois	12.70%	9.89%	4.44%	4.57%	4.97%	4.69%	4.82%	6.82%	6.48%	5.56%	6.29%
Ohio	12.29%	10.07%	5.07%	5.14%	5.42%	5.22%	5.29%	6.82%	6.74%	5.56%	6.29%
Michigan	11.94%	9.50%	4.95%	5.08%	5.33%	5.03%	5.16%	6.80%	6.40%	5.56%	6.29%
Wisconsin	11.84%	9.81%	4.80%	4.92%	5.17%	4.91%	5.04%	6.91%	6.35%	5.56%	6.29%
Indiana	13.16%	10.20%	4.82%	4.87%	5.10%	5.04%	5.08%	6.99%	6.65%	5.56%	6.29%
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South-	12.45%	9.17%	4.53%	4.67%	4.97%	4.78%	4.92%	6.90%	6.68%	5.56%	6.29%
Florida	12.57%	9.46%	4.61%	4.72%	4.96%	4.79%	4.90%	6.99%	6.36%	5.56%	6.29%
Georgia	13.19%	9.75%	4.47%	4.57%	4.87%	4.71%	4.83%	6.95%	6.97%	5.56%	6.29%
South Carolina	12.42%	10.37%	4.51%	4.62%	4.87%	4.85%	4.96%	7.06%	6.96%	5.56%	6.29%
Alabama	12.46%	5.75%	4.16%	4.39%	4.81%	4.30%	4.54%	6.83%	6.95%	5.56%	6.29%
North Carolina	11.60%	10.54%	4.89%	5.04%	5.32%	5.26%	5.39%	6.68%	6.17%	5.56%	6.29%
Northeast-	12.40%	9.77%	4.72%	4.86%	5.26%	4.92%	5.05%	6.67%	6.06%	5.56%	6.29%
New York	12.05%	10.20%	4.74%	4.86%	5.30%	4.87%	4.98%	6.65%	5.87%	5.56%	6.29%
Massachusetts	12.07%	10.22%	4.76%	4.88%	5.32%	4.89%	5.00%	6.67%	5.89%	5.56%	6.29%
Pennsylvania	12.17%	9.46%	4.79%	4.95%	5.29%	4.99%	5.15%	6.37%	5.96%	5.56%	6.29%
New Jersey	12.89%	9.68%	4.73%	4.86%	5.21%	5.05%	5.18%	6.90%	6.27%	5.56%	6.29%
Maryland	12.80%	9.29%	4.59%	4.75%	5.16%	4.78%	4.94%	6.77%	6.32%	5.56%	6.29%





Business & Industry Consulting Market Analysis Strategic Solutions Financial Investments Risk Management Regulatory Expe

31 December 2022

	Share	Regular	\$10K	\$50K	ЗМО	6MO	1YR	2YR	3YR	4YR
	Draft	Savings	MMkt	MMkt	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD
United States-										
National Average	0.16%	0.15%	0.52%	0.69%	0.87%	1.31%	1.91%	2.14%	2.23%	2.31%
Mid-South-	0.32%	0.19%	0.59%	0.74%	1.19%	1.43%	2.01%	2.22%	2.32%	2.44%
Texas	0.24%	0.25%	0.51%	0.61%	1.21%	1.59%	2.26%	2.44%	2.56%	2.72%
Oklahoma	0.18%	0.21%	0.49%	0.68%	1.45%	1.60%	2.08%	2.18%	2.13%	2.16%
Louisiana	0.33%	0.20%	0.52%	0.64%	1.35%	1.49%	2.10%	2.29%	2.50%	2.86%
Arkansas	0.48%	0.12%	0.93%	1.06%	1.06%	1.32%	1.85%	2.15%	2.26%	2.32%
Missouri	0.37%	0.15%	0.49%	0.69%	0.89%	1.16%	1.76%	2.03%	2.13%	2.12%
Marintain 14/aat	0.120/	0.160/	0.640/	0.030/	1.040/	4 550/	2.420/	3.350/	2.440/	2.400/
Mountain West-	0.13%	0.16%	0.64%	0.83%	1.04%	1.55%	2.12%	2.35%	2.44%	2.48%
Arizona Now Movico	0.07%	0.15%	0.48%	0.66%	0.96%	1.49%	1.97%	2.02%	2.17%	2.22%
New Mexico	0.14%	0.18%	0.63%	0.82%	0.68%	1.45%	2.17%	2.27%	2.37%	2.33%
Utah	0.05%	0.11%	0.99%	1.21%	1.77%	2.25%	2.97%	3.50%	3.38%	3.53%
Colorado Idaho	0.23% 0.16%	0.19% 0.16%	0.61% 0.51%	0.75% 0.71%	1.10% 0.68%	1.47% 1.08%	2.00% 1.49%	2.27% 1.71%	2.41% 1.87%	2.35% 1.99%
idano	0.16%	0.16%	0.51%	0.71%	0.08%	1.08%	1.49%	1.71%	1.87%	1.99%
West-	0.23%	0.13%	0.39%	0.49%	0.70%	1.16%	1.72%	1.90%	1.96%	1.98%
California	0.16%	0.12%	0.42%	0.57%	0.82%	1.28%	1.83%	2.08%	2.15%	2.25%
Oregon	0.33%	0.08%	0.29%	0.39%	0.36%	1.02%	1.37%	1.56%	1.76%	1.68%
Washington	0.30%	0.12%	0.44%	0.53%	0.59%	1.06%	1.63%	1.68%	1.82%	1.83%
Hawaii	0.15%	0.09%	0.26%	0.33%	0.57%	1.11%	1.73%	1.86%	1.82%	1.91%
Nevada	0.19%	0.22%	0.53%	0.65%	1.16%	1.34%	2.05%	2.30%	2.25%	2.25%
		/		/	/				/	
Midwest-	0.26%	0.16%	0.51%	0.72%	0.79%	1.16%	1.65%	1.86%	2.02%	2.10%
Illinois	0.26%	0.29%	0.48%	0.67%	0.71%	1.04%	1.59%	1.83%	1.90%	1.94%
Ohio	0.33%	0.08%	0.66%	0.85%	1.19%	1.59%	1.98%	2.18%	2.37%	2.46%
Michigan	0.20%	0.10%	0.38%	0.53%	0.72%	1.25%	1.64%	1.80%	1.95%	2.13%
Wisconsin	0.33%	0.15%	0.54%	0.85%	0.64%	0.83%	1.54%	1.80%	2.01%	1.96%
Indiana	0.16%	0.16%	0.51%	0.71%	0.68%	1.08%	1.49%	1.71%	1.87%	1.99%
South-	0.18%	0.18%	0.53%	0.69%	0.87%	1.12%	1.74%	2.03%	2.11%	2.27%
Florida	0.28%	0.13%	0.47%	0.61%	0.76%	1.18%	1.91%	2.12%	2.23%	2.38%
Georgia	0.19%	0.24%	0.46%	0.65%	0.97%	1.18%	1.76%	2.08%	2.17%	2.26%
South Carolina	0.13%	0.13%	0.64%	0.82%	0.71%	1.02%	1.65%	1.81%	2.01%	2.25%
Alabama	0.11%	0.23%	0.56%	0.69%	1.02%	1.11%	1.64%	2.09%	2.02%	2.20%
North Carolina	0.11%	0.16%	0.62%	0.73%	0.78%	1.05%	1.84%	2.13%	2.27%	2.49%
Northeast-	0.18%	0.16%	0.44%	0.60%	0.80%	1.15%	1.73%	2.02%	2.12%	2.19%
New York	0.13%	0.18%	0.31%	0.50%	0.53%	1.00%	1.37%	1.61%	1.67%	1.67%
Massachusetts	0.15%	0.20%	0.33%	0.52%	0.55%	1.02%	1.39%	1.63%	1.69%	1.69%
Pennsylvania	0.17%	0.12%	0.49%	0.66%	0.97%	1.18%	1.89%	2.28%	2.45%	2.48%
New Jersey	0.15%	0.16%	0.51%	0.66%	0.78%	1.06%	1.76%	2.05%	2.15%	2.31%
Maryland	0.32%	0.15%	0.57%	0.64%	1.15%	1.47%	2.25%	2.53%	2.65%	2.79%



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

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Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis Strategic Solutions Financial Investments

31 December 2022

	CY	CLICAL	MARI	KET RATE	RATE S	ENSITIVITY
	Peak	Nadir	Dec	Current	YTD	Cyclical
	2019	2022	2021	Avg Rate	RS	RS
Loan Rates-						
48Mo Vehicle Loan	3.45%	2.67%	2.68%	4.80%	58%	50%
60Mo Vehicle Loan	3.56%	2.77%	2.78%	4.92%	66%	54%
15Yr FR Mortgage	4.59%	2.66%	2.74%	5.56%	87%	84%
30Yr FR Mortgage	5.08%	3.15%	3.27%	6.29%	96%	96%
Share Rates-						
Share Draft	0.13%	0.09%	0.09%	0.16%	2%	2%
Regular Savings	0.18%	0.09%	0.09%	0.15%	1%	1%
Money Mkt Shares	0.42%	0.15%	0.22%	0.69%	11%	13%
6Mo Certificate	0.88%	0.24%	0.24%	1.31%	23%	23%
1Yr Certificate	1.35%	0.35%	0.35%	1.91%	36%	33%
2Yr Certificate	1.69%	0.46%	0.46%	2.14%	46%	39%
3Yr Certificate	1.91%	0.57%	0.57%	2.23%	51%	42%

		Yield Curve	•	
	Peak-19	Nadir-22	Dec-21	Current
Prime	5.50%	3.25%	3.25%	7.50%
FFds	2.43%	0.08%	0.08%	4.33%
1m	2.45%	0.02%	0.06%	4.12%
3m	2.47%	0.05%	0.06%	4.42%
6m	2.54%	0.05%	0.19%	4.76%
12m	2.72%	0.05%	0.39%	4.73%
2yr	2.87%	0.15%	0.73%	4.41%
3yr	2.93%	0.22%	0.97%	4.22%
4yr	2.93%	0.26%	1.12%	4.27%
5yr	2.93%	0.36%	1.26%	3.99%
7yr	3.07%	0.51%	1.44%	3.96%
10yr	3.15%	0.60%	1.52%	3.88%
30yr	3.07%	1.17%	1.90%	3.97%

12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22
Fed Funds	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.33%	0.83%	0.83%	1.58%	2.32%	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%	3.83%	4.33%
1yr UST	0.39%	0.78%	1.01%	1.63%	2.10%	2.08%	2.80%	2.98%	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%	4.74%	4.73%
2yr UST	0.73%	1.19%	1.44%	2.28%	2.70%	2.53%	2.92%	2.89%	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%	4.38%	4.41%
3yr UST	0.97%	1.39%	1.62%	2.45%	2.87%	2.71%	2.99%	2.83%	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%	4.13%	4.22%
7yr UST	1.44%	1.75%	1.81%	2.40%	2.94%	2.87%	3.04%	2.70%	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%	3.76%	3.96%
10yr UST	1.52%	1.79%	1.83%	2.32%	2.89%	2.85%	2.98%	2.67%	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%	3.68%	3.88%
5yr Vehicle	2.78%	2.77%	2.77%	2.77%	2.89%	2.96%	3.12%	3.58%	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%	4.66%	4.92%
15yr FLM	2.74%	2.91%	3.10%	3.95%	4.54%	4.54%	4.69%	5.16%	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%	5.60%	5.56%
30yr FLM	3.27%	3.47%	3.68%	4.63%	5.17%	5.39%	5.39%	5.65%	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%	6.14%	6.29%
Reg Savings	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.14%	0.15%
MoneyMkt	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.23%	0.30%	0.26%	0.11%	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%	0.60%	0.69%
1yr CD	0.46%	0.35%	0.36%	0.37%	0.42%	0.62%	0.54%	0.82%	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%	1.63%	1.91%
2yr CD	0.57%	0.47%	0.48%	0.50%	0.57%	0.78%	0.72%	1.21%	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%	1.90%	2.14%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
Veh Loan	2.05%	1.98%	1.81%	1.38%	1.15%	0.32%	0.02%	0.25%	0.13%	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.70%
15yr FLM	1.28%	1.38%	1.30%	1.16%	1.29%	1.55%	1.60%	1.67%	1.65%	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.60%
30yr FLM	1.70%	1.82%	1.75%	1.68%	1.85%	2.31%	2.28%	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	2.85%	2.92%	2.41%
Reg Svgs	0.06%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	-0.24%	-0.73%	-0.73%	-1.48%	-2.21%	-5.39%	-5.38%	-4.18%
MMkt	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	-0.11%	-0.60%	-0.53%	-1.32%	-2.21%	-5.16%	-5.10%	-3.64%
1yrCD	0.20%	0.11%	0.07%	-0.43%	-0.65%	-1.26%	-1.68%	-1.46%	-2.26%	-2.16%	-2.68%	-3.03%	-2.82%
2yrCD	-0.02%	-0.06%	-0.16%	-0.72%	-0.96%	-1.78%	-2.13%	-1.75%	-2.20%	-1.68%	-2.40%	-2.93%	-2.27%



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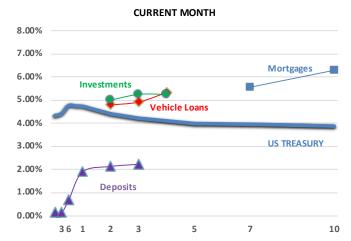
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31 December 2022

HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value





	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22
Benchmark an	nd Market	Rates-											
FedFunds	0.13%	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%
1yr UST	0.29%	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%
2yr UST	0.61%	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%
3yr UST	1.02%	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%
7yr UST	2.71%	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%
10yr UST	3.30%	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%
3yr Agy Call	1.46%	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%
3yr Agy MBS	2.17%	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%
,		/								/			
5yr Vehicle	3.49%	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%
15yr FLM	4.20%	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%
30yr FLM	4.81%	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%
Reg Svgs	0.40%	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%
1yr CD	1.30%	1.00%	0.80%	0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%
2yr CD	1.53%	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
3yr Agy Call	0.44%	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%
3yr Agy MBS	1.15%	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%
5yr Vehicle	2.47%	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%
15yr FLM	1.49%	1.89%	1.47%	1.90%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.18%	1.74%	2.91%	1.30%	1.60%
30yr FLM	1.49%	2.06%	1.47%	1.07%	1.90%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	2.24%	2.09%	2.19%	1.75%	2.41%
JUJI FLIVI	1.51%	2.00%	1.5770	1.4470	1.50%	1.50%	1.00/0	1.///0	2.2470	2.05/0	2.24/0	1./5/0	2.4170
Reg Svgs	0.27%	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%
1yr CD	1.01%	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%
2yr CD	0.92%	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%



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31 December 2022

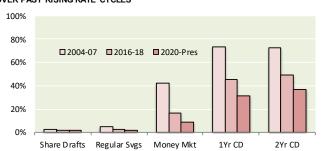
CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	ASSETS				FUNDING	OBLIGATIO	NS		
		Credit	5Yr	HEquity	15Yr	30Yr	Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	LOC	FLM	FLM	Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD
Rising Rate	Environments:										
2004-07	Rising	7%	16%	81%	56%	58%	2%	5%	42%	73%	73%
2016-18	Rising	26%	52%	78%	82%	84%	1%	2%	17%	45%	49%
2020-Pres	Rising	28%	53%	68%	80%	93%	2%	1%	8%	32%	36%
Falling Rate	Environments:										
2007-16	Falling	1%	71%	83%	67%	65%	10%	21%	54%	88%	86%
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	70%	70%	72%	2%	4%	22%	41%	47%

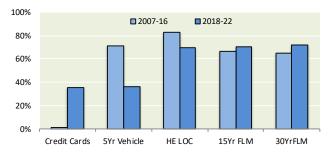
RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



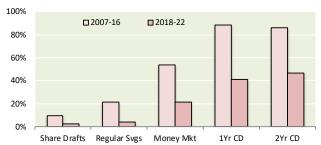
Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

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