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PRESSURE VESSEL, FITTING AND PIPING SYSTEMS 101

An Introduction to Canadian Registration Numbers (CRN's) and the ASME and CSA Codes used in the Design, Manufacturing and Sales of Pressure Vessels, Fittings and Piping Systems in Canada

SCOTT ISLIP, P.ENG ROUND ENGINEERING INC.



CSA B51

- Used to determine when a CRN is required
- If the design pressure is less than or equal to 15 psig then a CRN is **NOT** required.
- If design pressure is greater then 15 psig then a CRN may or may not be required.

How can you check if a CRN is Required for Pressure Vessels and Fittings?

- Liquids not more Hazardous than water: CSA B51 Figure 1(a)
- Non-lethal gas or vapour or a non-lethal liquid not covered by Figure 1(a): CSA B51 Figure 1(b)
- Lethal Substance: CSA B51 Figure 1(c)

How can you check if a CRN is Required for Piping?

- ???????????. It is complicated and changes drastically between provinces/ jurisdictions. Ontario is only discussed in this presentation.

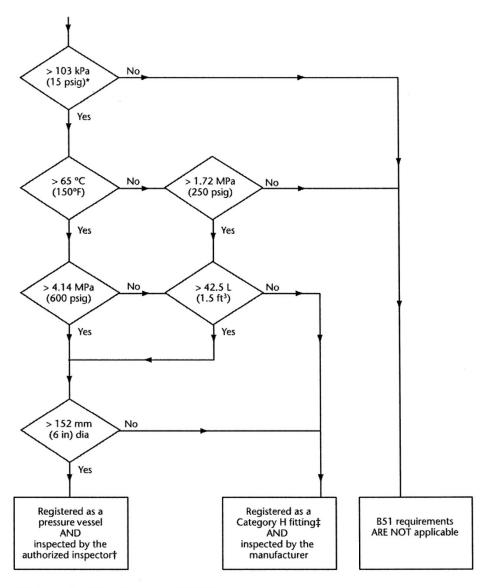
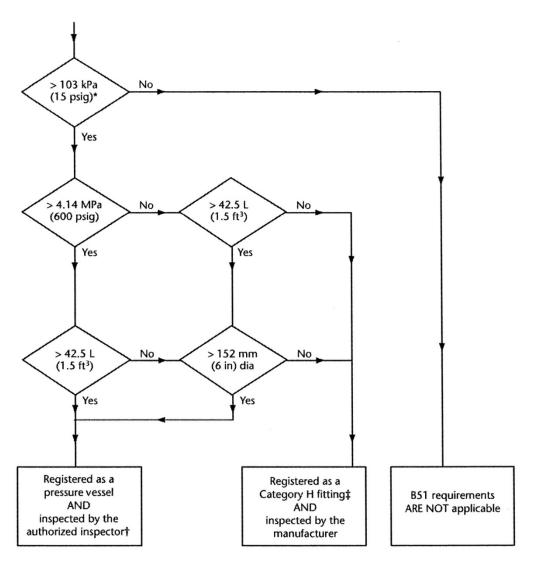


Figure 1(a)

Registration and inspection requirements for pressure vessels (and pressure vessels registered as Category H fittings) for liquid service with liquids not more hazardous than water

(See Clauses 4.1.1 and 4.8.2, Table 1, and Figure 1(b).)

^{*}Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP). †See Clause 4.8.2 for exceptions to inspection requirements. \$See Table 1.



^{*}Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP).

Figure 1(b)

Registration and inspection requirements for pressure vessels (and pressure vessels registered as Category H fittings) containing a non-lethal gas or vapour or a non-lethal liquid not covered by Figure 1(a)

(See Clauses 4.1.1 and 4.8.2 and Table 1.)

[†]See Clause 4.8.2 for exceptions to inspection requirements.

^{\$}See Table 1.

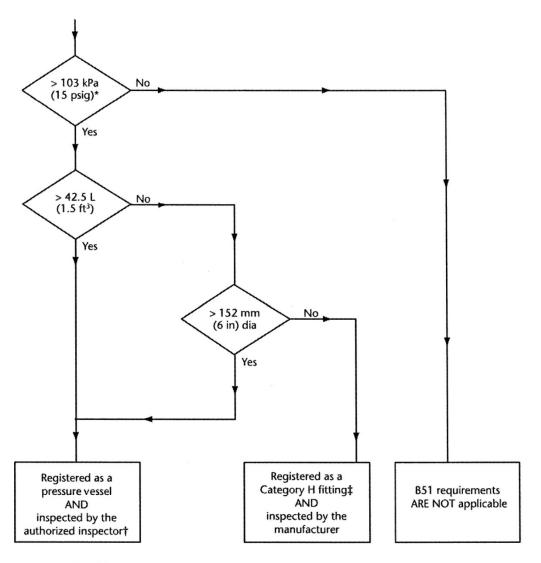


Figure 1(c)

Registration and inspection requirements for pressure vessels (and pressure vessels registered as Category H fittings) containing lethal substances

(See Clauses 4.1.1 and 4.8.2 and Table 1.)

^{*}Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP). †See Clause 4.8.2 for exceptions to inspection requirements.

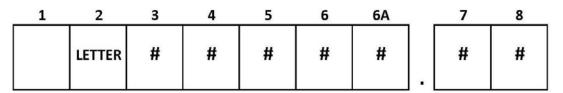
[‡]See Table 1.



What is a CRN Number?

 A CRN number is issued by a Canadian Jurisdiction and covers either pressure vessels, fittings or pressure piping.

CANADIAN REGISTRATION NUMBER FEATURES



MARCHAIZO ATO		4	
D. S. ISLIP SHIS IS CRNO!	PART 168 ands & Safet Pressure	OF y Authority Vessels	
Boilers & F	Wal.	APPLIA &	4

POSITION 1	- For fittings, this position has a zero "O" placeholder.					
	- For Pressure Vessels, this position is blank.					
	- For Ontario Pressure Piping this position is blank.					
POSITION 2	- For fittings, this position holds the category of the fitting.					
	- For Pressure Vessels, it holds a assigned letter.					
	- For Ontario Pressure Piping, this position holds a "P"					
POSITION 3,4,5,6	A unique number issued by the initial jurisdiction that approved the design.					
POSITION 7	- # Representing the first jurisdiction that approved the design.					
POSITION 8	- # Representing additional Jurisdictions that have approved the design.					

Position 7 and 8 are not applicable to Piping.

Table 1 Categories of fittings

(See Clauses 4.1.1, 4.2.2, 4.2.5, 4.9.2, 5.1.1, and 11.2 and Figures 1(a), (b), and (c).)

Category	Type of fitting				
A	Pipe fittings, including couplings, tees, elbows, wyes, plugs, unions, nipples, pipe caps, and reducers				
В	All flanges				
С	All line valves				
D	All types of expansion joints, flexible connections, and hose assemblies				
E	Strainers, filters, separators, and steam traps				
F	Measuring devices, including pressure gauges, level gauges, sight glasses, levels, and pressure transmitters				
G	Certified capacity-rated pressure-relief devices acceptable as primary overpressure protection on boilers, pressure vessels and pressure piping, and fusible plugs				
Н	Pressure-retaining components that do not fall into Categories A to G				

Notes:

- (1) These categories do not take into account size, materials, end connections, ratings, schedules, and methods of fabrication.
- (2) Category H can include
 - (a) small pressure vessels registered and inspected as specified in Figure 1(a), (b), or (c); or
 - (b) a series of components (including piping components) joined together to form a single fitting, provided that the diameter of any component does not exceed 152 mm (6 in) and the total volume of the fitting does not exceed 42.5 L (1.5 ft³).

4.3.2

When a design that is registered in a province is subsequently registered in other provinces, additional digits or letters identifying those provinces shall be added after the digit or letter representing the original registering province. The following identifications shall be used:

1	1	British Columbia	6	Québec	T	Northwest Territories
	2	Alberta	7	New Brunswick	Υ	Yukon
:	3	Saskatchewan	8	Nova Scotia	Ν	Nunavut
	4	Manitoba	9	Prince Edward Island		
	5	Ontario	0	Newfoundland and Labrador		

Notes:

- (1) For example, a design registered in Ontario and allotted the registration number K4567 will be registered as CRN K4567.5. If this design is subsequently registered in Alberta, the CRN will be K4567.52; and if afterwards registered in Manitoba, the CRN will be K4567.524.
- (2) If a design is registered in all provinces and territories, the CRN stamped on the nameplate and marked on the data report may be shortened to include the designation of first registration plus the letter "C", e.g., K4567.5C.
- (3) If a design is registered in all provinces and territories that require registration but not in provinces and territories that do not require registration, the CRN may be shortened to include the designation of first registration plus the letters "CL", e.g., K4567.5CL. (The "L" means limited.)



- How to get a Pressure Vessel CRN Number?
 - The Manufacturer must have a quality system implemented that meets the requirements of CSA B51 "Manufacturing of Pressure Vessels in accordance with ASME VIII-1 certification or an ASME U-Stamp.

The following technical information is to be submitted to the jurisdiction where the CRN is being applied for:

- Design Drawings showing as a minimum the following information
 - Service
 - MAWP or Design Pressure
 - Design temperature
 - Design Code
 - Material Specifications
 - Material Thickness
 - Corrosion Allowance
 - Welding Details
 - NDE Examination Requirements
 - PWHT Requirements
 - Impact Test Requirements
 - Test Pressure and Temperature
 - Special Service Conditions (i.e. Cyclic service, etc.)

PRESSURE VESSELS FOR

ONTARIO MUST BE

REVIEWED BY AN ONTARIO

P.ENG. DRAWINGS AND

CALCULATIONS NEED TO BE

ONTARIO P.ENG STAMPED

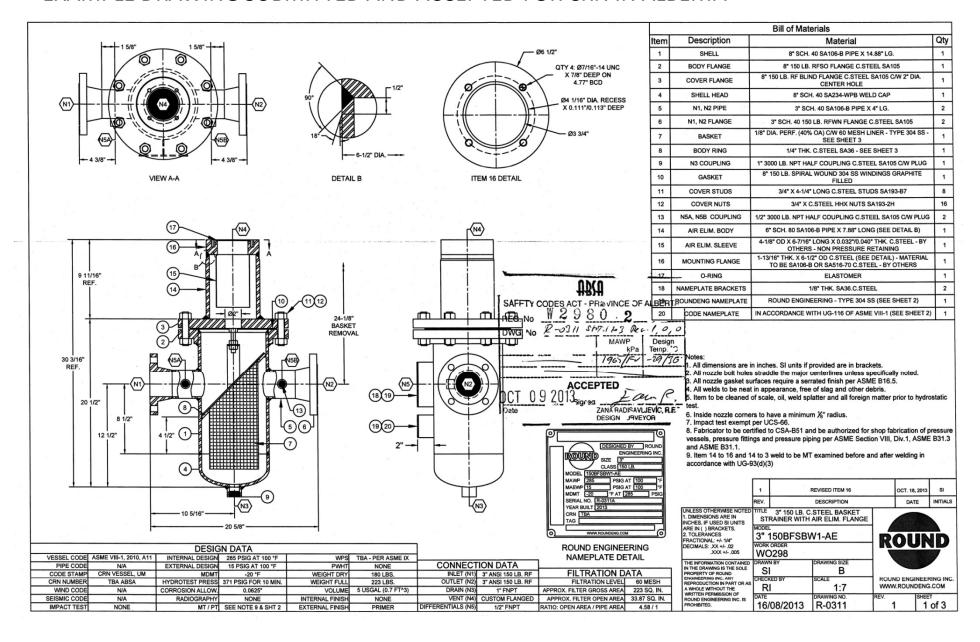
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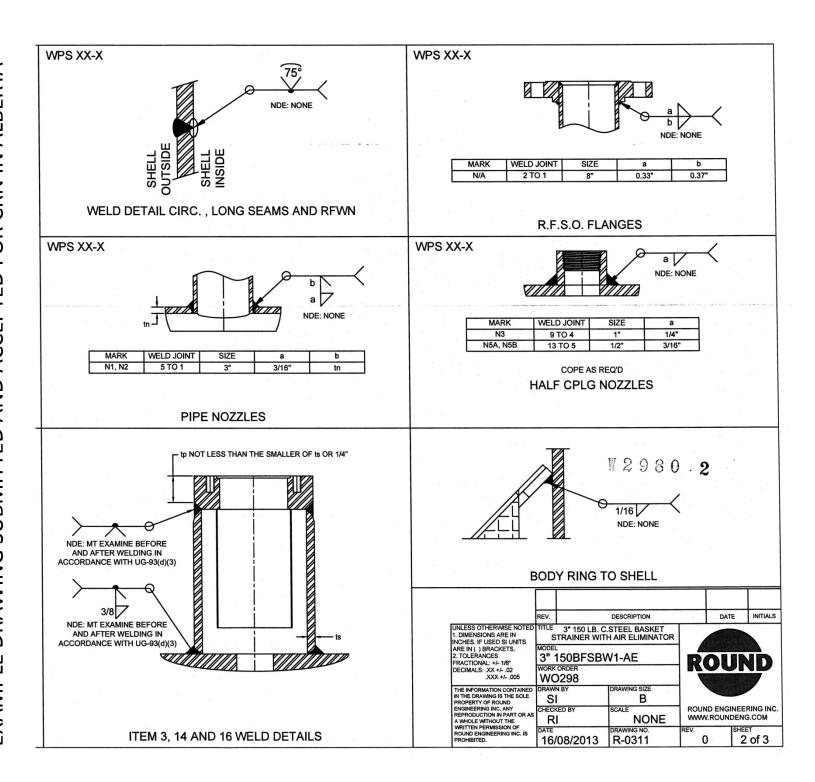
THE TSSA.

- Design Calculations

PRESSURE VESSELS CRN'S LAST INDEFINITELY OR UNTIL THE DESIGN IS CHANGED. PRESSURE VESSELS CRN'S NEED NOT BE REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF THE MANUFACTURER.

EXAMPLE DRAWING SUBMITTED AND ACCEPTED FOR CRN IN ALBERTA





Shell

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2013 Edition

Component: Cylinder

Material specification: SA-240 316 (II-D p. 78, ln. 5)

Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a), (carbon content does not exceed 0.10%) = -320 °F

Internal design pressure: P = 125 psi @ 210 °F

Static liquid head:

```
\begin{array}{lll} P_s &=& 2.51 \ psi \ \ (SG=1,\ H_s=69.63",Operating\ head) \\ P_{tv} &=& 2.51 \ psi \ \ head) \end{array}
```

Corrosion allowance Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

Design MDMT = -20 °F No impact test performed Rated MDMT = -320 °F Material is not normalized

Material is not produced to Fine Grain Practice

PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Longitudinal joint - None UW-11(c) Type 1

Top circumferential joint - None UW-11(c) Type 1 Bottom circumferential joint - None UW-11(c) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 524.6 lb corr = 524.6 lb Capacity New = 332.31 US gal corr = 332.31 US gal

OD = 42" Length = 56.75" L_c

Design thickness, (at 210 °F) Appendix 1-1

```
t = P^*R_0/(S^*E + 0.40^*P) + Corrosion
= 127.51^*21/(20,000^*0.70 + 0.40^*127.51) + 0
= 0.1006"
```

Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 210 °F) Appendix 1-1

```
P = S*E*t / (R_0 - 0.40*t) - P_S
= 20,000*0.70*0.25 / (21 - 0.40*0.25) - 2.51
= 164.95 psi
```

Maximum allowable pressure, (at 70 °F) Appendix 1-1

```
P = S*E*t / (R_0 - 0.40*t)
= 20,000*0.70*0.25 / (21 - 0.40*0.25)
= 167.46 psi
```

% Forming strain - UHA-44(a)(2)

```
EFE = (50*t/R_f)*(1 - R_f/R_o)
= (50*0.25/20.875)*(1 - 20.875/\infty)
```

example calculations (1 page of 96) SUBMITTED AND ACCEPTED FOR A RELATIVELY SIMPLE PRESSURE VESSEL CRN - COMPRESS PRESSURE VESSEL DESIGN SOFTWARE USED



How to get a Fitting CRN Number?

- The Manufacturer must have a quality system implemented that meets the requirements of CSA B51, ISO 9000 series, CSA/CAN3 Z299 (min. level 3) or an ASME U-Stamp.
- The following technical information is to be submitted to the jurisdiction where the CRN is being applied for:

Standard Fittings

- Applicable Standard that applies (which specifies the dimensions, acceptable materials of construction, pressure/temperature ratings and identification marking requirements)
- Material Specifications
- Dimensions / Drawings
- Pressure-Temperature Ratings Applicable Standard Examples:

Flanges: ASME B16.5 Ball Valves: ASME B16.34 Butterfly Valves: API 609 Check Valves: API 594

Buttweld Tees, Elbows: ASME B16.9

Non-Standard Fittings

Similar or same as Pressure Vessel Requirements

Examples: Small Fabricated Filters/Strainers/Vessels/Etc.

Small Pipe Spools

Small Custom Fabricated Components

FITTINGS CRN'S MUST BE RENEWED BY THE MANUFACTURER EVERY 10 YEARS. FITTING CRN'S MUST BE ISSUED IN THE NAME OF THE MANUFACTURER.



TECHNICAL STANDARDS & SAFETY AUTHORITY
14th Floor, Centre Tower
3300 Bloor Street West
Toronto, Ontario
Canada M8X 2X4

Show facsimile of manufacturer's logo or trademark, as it will appear on the fitting, in the space below

APOLLOXPRESS

STATUTORY DECLA Registration of Fittin		
SCOTT ROBINETT, ENGINEERING MANAGER		
(Name and Position, e.g. President, Plant Manager, Ch	ief Engineer)	
of ELKHART PRODUCTS CORPORATION		
(Name of Manufacturer)		
	574-264-3181	574-264-0103
Located at 1255 OAK STREET, ELKHART, IN, 46514, USA (Plant Address)	(Telephone No.)	(Fax No.)
√ do solemnly declare that the fittings listed hereunder, which are subject to the and Pressure Vessels Regulation, comply with all of the requirements of ASME B16.22, ASME B16.51	ne Technical Standar	
(Title of recognized North American Standard, which specifies the dimensions, materials of construction, pressure/temperature ra		ng the fittings and service.
as supported by the attached data which pressure/temperature ratings and the basis for such ratings, the marking of the little of the second o	e fitting for identification m meeting the requiren STANDARDS	n and service.
this application, the following information and/or test data are attached as follows: DESIGN CERTIFICATION, APOLLOXPRESS CATALOGUE AXCAT 8/12 6000	CG PAGES 42 TO 54	4, ATTACHMENT #1
(drawings, calculations, test reports, etc.)		
7		T
Declared before me at KLKHART in the ST	ATE	of LWDIANA
the 2ND day of DECENBERAD 20/2.		
Commissioner for Oaths:		
SESSICA FEE LODG (Printed nathe) (Signature)	(Signature of	(Declarer)
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	Technical	Boilers and
To the best of my knowledge and belief, the application meets the requirements of the	Standards	Pressure Vessels
Technical Standards and Safety Act, Boilers and Pressure Vessels Regulation, and	and Safety Authority	Safety Program
CSA Standard B51 and is accepted for registration in Category	Authority	/
CRN: OAIS729.5	REG	STERED
Registered by: MARK VALCIC, D. Eng.	C.R.N.:	13/27.5
Dated: Dec. 27, Roll	Signed:	27 2012
NOTE: This registration expires on Utc. 21, 1022	Date:occ	in the state of th
PV 09553 (06:04) NOTE: SEE THE ATTACHMENT \$1 FOR THE SCO	PE OF REGIST	P. (13 PAGES) BE

EXAMPLE OF A APPROVED FITTING CRN STATUTORY DECLARATION

(The attached document can be found at www.apollovalves.com/certifications/crn)

For most provinces Fitting CRN applications require two copies of a statutory declaration to be prepared and notarized by the manufacturer for each province and territory the CRN application is being applied for.



How to get a Piping CRN Number in Ontario?

- The Manufacturer must have a quality system implemented that meets the requirements of CSA B51 or outside of Canada inspection must be performed by a State Boiler Inspector or Insurance Company Inspector, holding a current National Board Commission. Outside of Canada the manufacturer also needs to hold either a ASME U, S, PP stamp or ISO 9000 series certification or equivalent.
- The following technical information is to be submitted to the TSSA:
 - <u>Drawings shall include</u>, but is not limited to, the following
 - Construction Code (i.e. ASME B31.1, B31.3)
 - Design Pressure
 - Design Temperature
 - Type of Pressure and type of test
 - Service Information (e.g. Air, Water, Steam, etc.)
 - Safety/Relief Valve Setting and Location; or
 - Statement regarding overpressure protection
 - EXAMPLES: PI&D (Are requirements changing???)
 - Pipe Specifications shall indicate, as a minimum, the following
 - Pipe line identification
 - Pipe size and Schedule
 - Pipe material
 - Fittings classification, identification and rating
 - Statement attesting that only <u>CRN registered fittings</u> are to be used.
 - Pipe joining methods and details (welding, brazing, or others)
 - NDE
 - Statement describing maximum support spacing and type, and anchor location

ONTARIO PIPING CRN'S HAVE TO BE REGISTERED FOR EACH INSTALLATION





Piping CRN Number calculations are not required in Ontario???

Providing Design Calculations for piping is not a documented requirement to receive a piping CRN in Ontario. Some companies in Ontario do not provide calculations for their piping projects and receive CRN's. (*This may change as other provinces, such as Alberta, begin to implement stricter requirements*)

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT PIPING CALCULATIONS ARE NOT REQUIRED

Why???

In accordance with the Piping Manufacturer's/Assemblers QC program and CSA B51 requirements Design Calculations are required to be maintained on file.

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

with the regulations for construct Regulation, CSA B51 and/or B5 Valves, piping and fittings in this	2 and the applicable Pressure Pipir	ion as required by Ontariong Code of Construction. ected to ensure that they	s Technical Standar comply with Code req	ds and Safety Act, Boilers and Pressure Vessels uirements for identification. All valves and fittings
Certificate of Authorization	#		Expi	ry Date
Print Name	Signature		Title	Date: mm-dd-yyyy
Company		Address		

Above is the bottom of a Piping Data Report that must be signed by the Manufacturer and Authorised Inspector (AI).



FACTS AND COMMENTS ON CRN'S

- Each Canadian Jurisdiction has their own unique set of rules and code interpretations that can affect your CRN application being accepted or not. It is not uncommon to have a design approved in one province and rejected in another.
- Saskatchewan will accept National Board Registration for pressure vessels instead of a CRN. * Caution many Saskatchewan end users/Customers still may want a Saskatchewan CRN Check with them first Don't Assume.
- Saskatchewan does not require CRN registration of category A,B,C or G fittings, however they will issue CRN's if requested. * Caution many Saskatchewan end users/Customers still may want a Sasketchewan CRN Check with them first Don't Assume.
- A fitting CRN issued by CSA is recognized by the province of Quebec and Saskatchewan. No need to register separately.
- British Columbia exempts category A,B,C and G fittings from registration. BC will no-longer issued CRN's for these classes of fittings.
- ACI Central (<u>www.acicrn</u>) is responsible for CRN registration for the following provinces and territorial jurisdictions:
- PEI, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Labrador, Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut



REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS IN SUMMARY

In short, the drawings and calculations must be complete enough that, without having to assume anything, one could use the submitted drawings, calculations and specifications to build the exact same item and have it meet code requirements.

THE CRN SYSTEM IN CANADA CAN BE COMPLICATED, BUT IT'S PURPOSE IS TO ENSURE ONLY SAFE PRODUCTS ARE INSTALLED IN CANADA THAT DO NOT DAMAGE PROPERTY OR CAUSE INJURY TO PERSONNEL.