**APUSH Questions for Chapter 20: The Progressive Movement**

1. What was the Progressive Impulse?
2. What is Muckraking and who are some of the famous muckrakers?
3. **(doc 5.1)** “Shame of the Cities” by Lincoln Steffens

 What was the theme of the article?

1. **(doc 5.2)** “Honest Graft” by George Washington Plunket

 What was the theme of the article?

1. **(doc 5.3)** “Themes of Muckraking” by Walter Lippmann

 a) Who does Lippmann say people always believe: the accuser or the accused?

 b) What does Lippmann suggest the muckraker does to find scandal?

 c) What three groups of people are the targets of Muckrakers?

 d) Why do most Muckrakers pay more attention to politicians than any other group?

1. What is the social gospel? Provide examples.
2. What was Charles Sheldon’s book “In His Steps” about?
3. What was the Settlement House movement and who started it?
4. What was the professional movement? Provide examples.
5. What was the New Woman, what did she advocate and who were some of their role models?
6. Who was the most militant Woman’s Rights Advocate?
7. Who started the NAWSA? What was the main goal of the organization?
8. **(doc 5.4)** Lochner v New York 1905

 Describe the background, question and outcome of the Supreme Court case.

1. **(doc 5.6)** Muller v Oregon 1908

Describe the background, question and outcome of the Supreme Court case.

1. **(doc 2.7)** Pollock v Farmers Loan and Trust Company 1895

 Describe the background, question and outcome of the Supreme Court case.

1. What was the direct result of this decision?
2. **(doc 2.9)** U.S. v E.C. Knight and Company

 Describe the background, question and outcome of the Supreme Court case

1. List and explain the six main government reforms in the progressive era?
2. List and explain the four constitutional amendments of the Progressive era?
3. Who was WEB Dubois and what was the Niagara Movement?
4. Who was the most celebrated and successful Progressive Governor in America?
5. What does progressivism and Eugenics have in common?
6. What was the IWW? What did they stand for? Who were some of their most prominent members?
7. Describe the meaning of the following IWW songs:

 “Solidarity Forever”

 “Preacher and the Slave”

 “Casey Jones”

 “Rebel Girl”

 “Joe Hill”

1. Who was Teddy Roosevelt and how did he become President of the US?
2. What were T.R.’s Foreign policies and Domestic policies?
3. Why did Wilson win the election of 1912?
4. **(doc 5.11)**T.R.’s acceptance speech 1912

 a) What is TR’s New Nationalism?

 b) Describe TR’s position on trusts (monopolies)?

 c) Which government level should protect the rights of the people?

 d) Who does TR blame for preventing the national government from protecting people’s rights?

 e) Who does TR quote to prove his point that the federal government trumps state government?

 f) Which law should be used to control the trusts?

 g) What government agency would oversee the trusts?

1. What was the background of Woodrow Wilson?
2. What were the economic and social reforms the President Wilson pushed during his presidency?
3. **(doc 5.12)** Woodrow Wilson: The New Freedom

 a) What was the New Freedom?

 b) What is the government’s role in the society?

 c) What is best for American capitalism?

 d) How does Wilson describe trusts?

 e) How does Wilson feel about natural resources?

 f) What is the difference between big business and trusts?

 g) How does Wilson propose to solve the problem of trusts?