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OUTPATIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT

Welcome to my practice. This document contains important information about my professional services and business policies. It is important that you read it carefully and jot down any questions you might have so that we can discuss them at our first meeting. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us.

PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES: Psychotherapy is not easily described in general statements. It varies depending on the personalities of the psychologist and patient, and the particular problems you bring forward. There are many different methods I may use to deal with the problems that you hope to address. Psychotherapy is not like a medical doctor visit. Instead, it calls for a very active effort on your part. In order for the therapy to be most successful, you will have to work on things we talk about both during our sessions and at home.

Psychotherapy can have benefits and risks. Therapy often involves discussing unpleasant aspects of your life. You may experience uncomfortable feelings like sadness, guilt, anger, frustration, loneliness, and helplessness. On the other hand, psychotherapy has also been shown to have benefits for people who go through it. Therapy often leads to better relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reductions in feelings of distress. But there are no guarantees of what you will experience.

Our first few sessions will involve an evaluation of your needs. By the end of the evaluation, I will be able to offer you some first impressions of what our work will include and a treatment plan to follow, if you decide to continue with therapy. You should evaluate this information along with your own opinion of whether you feel comfortable working with me. Therapy involves a large commitment of time, money, and energy, so you should be very careful about the therapist you select. If you have questions about my procedures, we should discuss them whenever they arise. If your doubts persist, I will be happy to help you set up a meeting with another mental health professional for a second opinion.

I work with a number of independent mental health professionals who share certain expenses and administrative functions. While we share office space and certain other expenses, I want you to know that I am completely independent in providing you with clinical services and I alone am fully responsible for those services. My professional records are separately maintained and no member of the group can have access to them without your specific, written permission.

MEETINGS: I normally conduct an evaluation that will last from one to two sessions. During this time, we can both decide if I am the best person to provide the services you need in order to meet your treatment goals. If psychotherapy is begun, I will usually schedule one 45-55 minute session at a time and at a frequency that we agree upon. Once an appointment is scheduled, you will be expected to pay a missed appointment fee unless you provide 24 hours advance notice of cancellation.

PROFESSIONAL FEES: Please review the Financial Policy Information regarding specific fees. In addition to regular appointments, I charge the same fee for other professional services you may need, although the hourly fee is prorated if the service provided is less than one hour. Such services include report writing, telephone conversations lasting longer than 15 minutes, attendance at meetings you have authorized with other professionals, preparation of records or treatment summaries, and the time spent performing any other service you may request of me. If you become involved in legal proceedings that require my participation, you will be expected to pay for my professional time, even if I am called to testify by another party. Because of the difficulty of legal involvement, I charge a higher hourly rate for preparation, travel time and attendance at any legal proceeding. This rate will be determined prior to my participation in any legal proceeding.

MISSED APPOINTMENTS/LATE CANCELLATIONS: A Missed Appointment Fee will be charged for sessions missed without 24-hour cancellation. Insurance carriers will not pay for missed appointments or late cancellations. You can leave a message on our voice mail (date and time are recorded for each call), or send an email. If you cancel with less than 24 hours, we will do our best to reach someone on the waiting list to fill your reserved time and, if successful, then you will not be charged.

BILLING AND PAYMENTS: You will be expected to pay for each session at the time it is held, unless we agree otherwise, or unless you have insurance coverage that requires another arrangement. Payment schedules for other professional services will be agreed upon when they are requested

If your account has not been paid for more than 60 days, and arrangements for payment have not been agreed upon, I have the option of using legal means to secure payment. This may involve hiring a collection agency or going through small claims court. In most collections situations, the only information I release regarding a patient's treatment is his/her name, the nature of services provided, and the amount owed.

DRUGS AND ALCOHOL: A client who attends an appointment under the influence of drugs or alcohol may not be seen. Such an incident will be treated as a missed appointment, and the client may be billed.

INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT: In order for us to set realistic treatment goals and priorities, it is important to evaluate what resources you have available to pay for your treatment. Health insurance policies usually provide some coverage for mental health outpatient treatment. I will fill out forms and provide you with whatever assistance I can in helping you receive the benefits to which you are entitled; however, you are responsible for full payment of my fees. It is very important that you find out exactly what mental health services your insurance policy covers.

You should carefully read the section in your insurance coverage booklet that describes mental health services. If you have questions about the coverage, call your plan administrator. Of course, I will provide you with whatever information I can based upon my experience and will be happy to help you understand the information you receive from your insurance company. If it is necessary to clear confusion, I will be willing to call your insurance company on your behalf.

Due to the rising costs of health care, insurance benefits have become increasingly complex. It is sometimes difficult to determine exactly how much mental health coverage is available. "Managed Health Care" plans, such as HMOs and PPOs often require authorization before they provide reimbursement for mental health services. These plans are often limited to short-term treatment approaches designed to work out specific problems that interfere with one's usual level of functioning. It may be necessary to seek approval for more therapy after a certain number of sessions. While a lot can be accomplished in short-term therapy, some patients feel they need more services after insurance benefits end.

You should also be aware that most insurance companies require that you authorize me to provide them with a clinical diagnosis. Sometimes I have to provide additional clinical information such as treatment plans or summaries, or, in rare cases, copies of the entire record. This information will become part of the insurance company files and will probably be stored in a computer. Though all insurance companies claim to keep such information confidential, I have no control over what they do with the information once it is in their hands. In some cases, they may share the information with a national medical information databank. I will provide you with a copy of any report I submit if you request it.

Once we have all the information about your insurance coverage, we will discuss what we can expect to accomplish with the benefits that are available, and what will happen if your benefits run out before you feel ready to end our sessions. It is important to remember that you always have the right to pay for my services yourself to avoid the problems described above, unless prohibited by contract.

CONTACTING ME: Typically, I am not directly available by telephone. You may leave a message on my voice mail. Appointments can be scheduled, rescheduled or cancelled with me or by leaving a message on voicemail/email.

E-Mail/Texts: I only use email communication and/or text messaging with your permission and only for administrative purposes unless we have made another agreement. This means that email exchanges and text messages with my office should be limited to administrative matters. This includes things like setting and changing appointments, billing matters, and other related issues. You should be aware that I cannot guarantee the confidentiality of any information communicated by email or text. Therefore, I will not discuss any clinical information by email or text and prefer that you do not either. Also, I do not regularly check my email or texts, nor do I respond immediately, so these methods **should not** be used if there is an emergency.

Treatment is most effective when clinical discussions occur at your regularly scheduled sessions. But if an urgent issue arises, you should feel free to attempt to reach me by phone. I will try to return your call within 24 hours except on weekends and holidays. Because voice mail technology is not error proof, if you have not heard back from me by the end of the next day, please feel free to call again since it is likely that I did not receive your original message. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact in my absence if necessary.

If you are unable to reach me and feel that you cannot wait for me to return your call, contact your family physician or the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychologist or psychiatrist on call. Again, you can also call the Behavioral Health Center in Charlotte 24 hours a day, seven days a week at 704-444-2400.

PROFESSIONAL RECORDS: The laws and standards of my profession require that I keep treatment records. Because these are professional records, they can be misinterpreted and/or upsetting to untrained readers. If you wish to see your records, I recommend that you review them in my presence so that we can discuss the contents. Under conditions where I believe viewing your records would be harmful to you, I may not agree to allow you access. Patients will be charged an appropriate fee for any professional time spent in responding to information requests. I require a completed and signed written Request and Authorization for Release of Health Information Form before releasing any documents to anyone, including the patient. The form must be completed, dated and signed, and I ask that you specify what components of your medical records you wish to obtain/release to other parties.

MINORS: If you are under eighteen years of age, please be aware that the law may provide your parents the right to examine your treatment records. It is my policy to request an agreement from parents in which they accede to give up access to your records. If they agree, I will provide them only with general information about our work together, unless I feel there is high risk that you will seriously harm yourself or someone else, or that you have been seriously mistreated by an adult (e.g., physical or sexual abuse). In either case, I will notify your parents of my concern. Before giving them any information, I will discuss the matter with you, if possible, and do my best to handle any objections you may have to the information that I am prepared to discuss with them.

CONFIDENTIALITY: In general, the privacy of all communications between a patient and a psychologist is protected by law, and I can only release information about our work to others with your written permission. There are a few exceptions, however.

In most legal proceedings, you have the right to prevent me from providing any information about your treatment. In some proceedings involving child custody and those in which your emotional condition is an important issue, a judge may order my testimony if he/she determines that the issues demand it. If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information concerning the professional services that I provided you, such information is protected by the psychologist-patient privilege law. I cannot provide any information without your written authorization, **or a court order**. If you are involved in or contemplating litigation, you should consult with your attorney to determine whether a court would be likely to order me to disclose information.

There are some situations in which I am legally obligated to take action to protect others from harm, even if I have to reveal some information about a patient's treatment. For example, if I believe that a child, elderly person, or disabled person is being abused, I must file a report with the appropriate state agency.

If I believe that a patient is threatening serious bodily harm to another, I am required to take protective action. These actions may include notifying the potential victim, contacting the police, or seeking hospitalization for the patient. If the patient threatens to harm himself/herself, I may be obliged to seek hospitalization for him/her, or to contact family members or others who can help provide protection.

These situations have rarely occurred in my practice. If a similar situation occurs, I will make every effort to fully discuss it with you before taking action.

I may occasionally find it helpful to consult other professionals about a case. During a consultation, I make every effort to avoid revealing the identity of my patient. The consultant is also legally bound to keep the information confidential. If you don't object, I will not tell you about these consultations unless I feel that it is important to our work together.

Many of the tools of modern communication may compromise confidentiality, such as cell phones, portable phones, and faxes. I do use these forms of communication, but I make every reasonable effort to protect your privacy. Please be aware that I do not use email/text messaging as a form of communication, except as noted above for administrative purposes, due to the greater risk of compromised confidentiality.

While this written summary of exceptions to confidentiality should prove helpful in informing you about potential problems, it is important that we discuss any questions or concerns that you may have at our next meeting. I will be happy to discuss these issues with you if you need specific advice, but formal legal advice may be needed because the laws governing confidentiality are quite complex, and I am not an attorney.

HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT (HIPAA)

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) is a federal law that provides new privacy protections and new patient rights with regard to the use and disclosure of your Protected Health Information (PHI) used for the purposes of treatment, payment, and health care operations. HIPAA requires that I provide you with a Notice of Privacy Practices (the Notice) that I provide for use and disclosure of PHI for treatment, payment, and health care operations. The Notice explains HIPAA and its application to your personal health information in greater detail. The law requires that I obtain your signature acknowledging that I have provided you with this information. Although these documents are long and sometimes complex, it is very important that you read them carefully before our work together can begin. We can discuss any questions you have about the procedures after you have read the entire document. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us. You may revoke this Agreement in writing at any time. The revocation will be binding on me unless I have taken action in reliance on it; if there are obligations imposed on me by your health insurer in order to process or substantiate claims made under your policy, or if you have not satisfied any financial obligations you have incurred.

Your signature below indicates that you have read the information in this document and agree to abide by its terms during our professional relationship. Your signature below also indicates that you have read the HIPAA Notice Form and understand that you may request a copy of that form at any time.

(Patient Signature)

(Date)

(Printed name)

(Psychologist)

(Date)