

## KEY TERMS (USE THE SPACES FOR SIMPLE DEFINITIONS)

CORE	
PALAEOMAGNETISM	
CRUST	
MANTLE	
OCEANIC CRUST	
CONTINENTAL CRUST	
ASTHENOSPHERE	
CONVECTION CURRENTS	
SUBDUCTION	
BENIOFF ZONE	
DESTRUCTIVE MARGIN	
CONSTRUCTIVE MARGIN	
CONSERVATIVE MARGIN	
OCEAN TRENCH	
ISLAND ARC	
OCEAN RIDGE	
SEA-FLOOR SPREADING	
CONTINENTAL DRIFT	
FOLD MOUNTAIN	
MAGMA	
LAVA	
LAVA FLOW	
ASH	
VENT	
CRATER	
CONE	
AA	
PAHOEHOE	

ACID CONE	
BASIC SHIELD	
COMPOSITE / STRATO VOLCANO	
CALDERA	
OCEANIC CRUST	
PYROCLASTIC FLOW	
BATHOLITH	
SILL	
DYKE	
GRANITE	
BASALT	
BASIC LAVA	
ACIDIC LAVA	
LAHAR	
FISSURE	
HOT SPOT / PLUME	
DYKE	
SILL	
CHEMICAL WEATHERING	
PHYSICAL WEATHERING	
BIOLOGICAL WEATHERING	
OXIDATION	
SOLUTION	
HYDROLYSIS	
FROST SHATTERING	
FREEZE-THAW CYCLE	
THERMAL / EXFOLIATION	
CHELATION	

TOR	
SCAR	
CAVERN	
PAVEMENT	
STALACTITE	
STALAGMITE	
RESURGENCE	
KARST	
GORGE	
PERMEABILITY	
JOINTS	
BEDDING PLANES	
SWALLOW HOLE / SINK	