#### **BYLAWS**

OF

# THE CASCADES AT SOLDIER HOLLOW HOME OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC

## NAME AND LOCATION

The name of the corporation is THE CASCADES AT SOLDIER HOLLOW HOME OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC, hereinafter referred to as the "Association". The principal office of the Corporation in the State of Utah shall be located at 1219 West Ranch Cir, Midway, Utah 84049, or the most recent address filed with the State of Utah. But meetings of Members and Trustees may be held at such places within the State of Utah, or County of Wasatch, as may be designated by the Board of Trustees.

#### **ARTICLE II**

## **DEFINITIONS**

Section 2.1 "Association" shall mean and refer to the THE CASCADES AT SOLDIER HOLLOW HOME OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC, its successors and assigns.

Section 2.2 "Property" shall mean and refer to that certain real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of The Cascades At Soldier Hollow Subdivision, as amended, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association.

Section 2.3 "Common Areas" shall mean and refer to that part of the Property which is not included with the Lots, which is owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, together with all improvements thereon, and all easements appurtenant thereto, including, but not limited to, private utility lines and personal property owned by the Association, when the context so requires.

Section 2.4 "Living Unit" shall mean and refer to any one of the separately numbered and individually described plots of land or building pad described on a Plat and the home constructed thereon: (a) which is intended to be owned individually, rather than in common by Owners of different lots; and (b) which is intended to be used as the site of a single Unit (which may be one Unit of a duplex).

Section 2.5 "Lot" shall mean and refer to any one of the separately numbered and individually described plots of land described on a Plat: (a) which is intended to be owned individually, rather than by an association of Owners or in common by Owners of different lots; and (b) which is intended to be used as the site of a single Living Unit.

Section 2.6 "Owner", or "Owners" when referring to all or more than one Owner as the context requires, shall mean and refer to the person who is the Owner of record (in the office of the County Recorder of Wasatch County, Utah) of a fee or an undivided interest in any Unit. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to a mortgage, deed of trust, or like instrument, the term "Owner" shall not mean or include a mortgagee or a beneficiary or trustee under a deed of trust, unless and until such party has acquired title pursuant to foreclosure or any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof.

Section 2.7 "Declarant" shall mean and refer to Wasatch Mountain Development, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, or its successors and assigns, if such successors or assigns should acquire from the declarants all of its rights and obligations of development.

Section 2.8 "Declaration" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restriction of The Cascades At Soldier Hollow Subdivision, applicable to the Property recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Summit County, State of Utah, and amendments thereto.

Section 2.9 "Member" shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to membership as provided in the Declaration.

Section 2.10 "Declarant's Control Period" the period that the Declarant holds Class B membership (as described in the Articles of Incorporation or Declaration)

#### ARTICLE III

## MEETING OF MEMBERS

Section 3.1 Annual Meetings. Annual meetings of the members shall be held on the fourth Tuesday in June of each year commencing 2007, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the members shall be held on the same day of the same month of each year thereafter, at the hour of 7:00 o'clock, p.m. If the day for the annual meeting of the members is a legal holiday, the meeting will be held at the same hour on the first day following which is not a legal holiday.

Section 3.2 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the members may be called by or at the request of the president or by the Board of Trustees, or upon written request of one-third (1/3) of the total outstanding votes of members entitled to vote delivered not less than 15 days prior to the date fixed for said meeting. Such meeting shall be held within the premises of the subdivision and the notice therefor shall state the date, time, place and matters to be considered.

Section 3.3 Notice of Meetings. Notice of each meeting of the members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by electronic means, including text message, email, or the website of the association of unit owners or by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least 7 days before such meeting, to each member entitled to vote thereon, addressed to the member's email, cell phone or postal address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting. A member may, by written demand on file with the Association, require the Association to provide notice to the member by mail.

Section 3.4 Quorum. The quorum required for any action by the Members hereunder, unless otherwise specifically set forth in the Declaration, shall be as follows: At the first meeting called, the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all outstanding votes shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called at which a quorum shall be one-half of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting.

Section 3.5 Proxies. At all meetings of members, each member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing either on a proxy form or by email notice sent to the Association and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the member of his Unit.

## **ARTICLE IV**

## **BOARD OF TRUSTEES: SELECTION AND TERM OF OFFICE**

Section 4.1 Number. The affairs of the Association shall be managed by a Board of Trustees consisting of not less than three (3) individuals and not more than five (5) individuals, the majority of whom need to be members of the Association provided, however, that for the period that the Declarant holds Class B membership (the "Declarant's Control Period") the Board of Trustees may consist of one (1) individual appointed by the Declarant who need not be a member.

Section 4.2 Term of Office. At the first annual meeting, the Members shall elect one (1) of the Trustees for a term of one year; one (1) of the Trustees (or two (2) of the Trustees if there are a total of five (5) Trustees) for a term of two years; and one (1) of the Trustees (or two (2) of the Trustees if there are a total of five (5) Trustees) for a term of three years, and at each annual meeting thereafter the members shall elect the number of Trustees whose terms are to expire for a term of three years.

Section 4.3 Removal. Any Trustee may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a simple majority vote of the members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Trustee, his successor shall be selected by the remaining members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

Section 4.4 Compensation. No Trustee shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Trustee may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

Section 4.5 Action Taken Without a Meeting. The Trustees shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all the Trustees. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the Trustees.

#### **ARTICLE V**

## NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF TRUSTEES

Section 5.1 Nomination. Nomination for election to the Board of Trustees shall be made by a Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board of Trustees, and two or more members of the Association or, if such members do not exist or decline appointment, the Declarant. The Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Board of Trustees prior to each annual meeting of the members, to serve from the close of such annual meeting until the close of the next annual meeting, and such appointment shall be announced at each annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for election to the Board of Trustees as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made among members or non-members.

Section 5.2 Election. Election to the Board of Trustees shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

#### **ARTICLE VI**

## **MEETINGS OF TRUSTEES**

Section 6.1 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Trustees shall be held quarterly without notice, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Trustees. Should said meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

Section 6.2 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Trustees shall be held when called by the president of the Association, or by any two Trustees, after not less than three (3) days notice to each Trustee.

Section 6.3 Quorum. A majority of the number of Trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Trustees present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

## **ARTICLE VII**

# POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Section 7.1 Powers. The Board of Trustees shall have power to:

(a) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Areas and facilities, if any, and the personal conduct of the members and their guests thereon, and to establish fines for the infraction thereof;

- (b) suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities, if any, of a member during any period in which such member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment levied by the Association. Such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for infraction of published rules and regulations;
- (c) exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to the membership by other provisions of these Bylaws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration:
- (d) declare the office of a member of the Board of Trustees to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Trustees; and
- (e) employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

Section 7.2 Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board of Trustees to:

- (a) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the members at the annual meeting of the members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4) of the votes members who are entitled to vote; (b) supporting all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are
- (b) supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;
- (c) as more fully provided in the Declaration, to:
  - (1) fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Unit at least fifteen (15) days in advance of each annual assessment period;
  - (2) send written notice of each assessment to every Owner subject thereto at least fifteen (15) days in advance of each annual assessment period; and
  - (3) foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within thirty (30) days after due date or to bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same.
- (d) issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;
- (e) procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;
- (f) cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate;
- (g) cause the Common Areas to be maintained.

## **ARTICLE VIII**

## **OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES**

Section 8.1 Enumeration of Offices. The officers of this Association shall be a president and vice president, who shall at all times be a members of the Board of Trustees, a secretary, and a treasurer, who may also be members of the Board of Trustees and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create. In case there is no secretary or treasurer, the president shall fill the secretary role and the vice president shall fill the treasurer role. For the period that the Declarant holds Class B membership (the "Declarant's Control Period") one (1) individual who need not be a member, may be appointed by the Board to fill all offices.

Section 8.2 Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Trustees following each annual meeting of the members.

Section 8.3 Term. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise be disqualified to serve.

Section 8.4 Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 8.5 Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board, the president, or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 8.6 Vacancies. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise, may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

Section 8.7 Multiple Offices. In addition to the criteria as outlined in Section 8.1, the offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same person. In case there is no secretary or treasurer, the president shall fill the secretary role and the vice president shall fill the treasurer role.

Section 8.8 Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows:

(a)

## President

The president shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Trustees; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and may co-sign all checks and promissory notes.

## Secretary

The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the members; keep the corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal; keep appropriate current records showing the members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.

#### Treasurer

The treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Trustees; shall sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; keep proper books of account; if the Board deems appropriate, cause an annual audit of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the members. (b) Officers under the direction of the board may employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties including any of the above duties of the officers.

#### **ARTICLE IX**

# COMMITTEES

The Board of Trustees shall appoint an Architectural Review Committee, as provided in the Declaration, and a Nominating Committee, as provided in these Bylaws. In addition, the Board of Trustees shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purposes.

#### **ARTICLE XI**

## **ASSESSMENTS AND FINES**

As more fully provided in the Declaration, each member is obligated to pay to the Association annual and special assessments and fines which are and will be secured by a continuing lien upon the property against which the assessment is made. Any assessments or fines which are not paid when due shall be

delinquent. If the assessment or fine is not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date of delinquency, interest shall accrue thereon at the rate of one and one-half percent (1-1/2%) per month. The Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same, or foreclose the lien against the property. All interest, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees of any such action shall be added to the amount of the assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Area or abandonment of his Unit.

## ARTICLE XII

#### CORPORATE SEAL

The Association may obtain a seal in circular form having within its circumference the name of the corporation, the year of incorporation, and the words "Corporate Seal".

## ARTICLE XIII

#### **AMENDMENTS**

Section 13.1 These Bylaws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the members, by a vote of a majority votes of those members present in person or by proxy.

Section 13.2 In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

## ARTICLE XIV

## **MISCELLANEOUS**

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we, being all of the Trustees of the THE CASCADES AT SOLDIER HOLLOW HOME OWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC., have hereunto set our hands this 7<sup>TH</sup> day of April, 2007.

DOUGLAS DANCE

ARRY KACHER

WARREN CLARK