Chart 1: Total Economic and Social Resources
Poor Families with Children
Annual Resources per Poor Family in 2018

*Includes small amount of investment income
**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance
*Includes small amount of investment income

**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance
Chart 3: Total Economic and Social Resources
Poor Families with Children
Percentage of Total Resources in 2018

- Public Education: 27.2%
- Medical Care**: 22.7%
- Earnings*: 20.1%
- Government Cash Food and Housing: 23.5%
- Government Social Services: 6.4%

*Includes small amount of investment income
**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance
Chart 4: Comparison of "Money Income" Used in the Official Poverty Measure with Total Economic and Social Resources
(Poor Families with Children in 2018)
Chart 5: Total Economic and Social Resources
Lower Income Families with Children
(Incomes between 101% and 200% of Federal Poverty Level: FPL)
Annual Resources per Family in 2018

*Includes small amount of investment income
**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance
Chart 6: Total Economic and Social Resources
Lower Income Families with Children
(Incomes between 101% and 200% of Federal Poverty Level: FPL)
Annual Resources per Family in 2018
(Cumulative Resources)

*Includes small amount of investment income
**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance
Chart 7: Total Economic and Social Resources
Lower Income Families with Children
(Incomes between 101% and 200% of Federal Poverty Level: FPL)
Percentage of Total Resources in 2018

- Earnings*: 42.7%
- Public Education: 21.9%
- Medical Care**: 16.3%
- Government Social Services: 2.9%
- Government Cash, Food and Housing: 16.2%

*Includes small amount of investment income
**Includes small level of employer-provided medical insurance