



## STUDY GUIDE

- 1) When driving, a motorist must have **insurance, permit or license, and registration.**
- 2) During daylight hours, when raining, a motorist must have **wipers and headlights on.**
- 3) A person may operate a moped with a moped license, motorcycle license, and basic license.
- 4) To get a probationary license you must have completed **6 months of supervised** driving, excluding any suspensions or postponements, pass the road test, and be at least **17 years old.**
- 5) Special learner and examination permit restrictions- Passengers must be **parents and up to 1 additional person.**
- 6) GDL Driver exemptions- driver's 21+ years old are exempted from the **hours/time, passenger rule, and decal rules.**
- 7) The examination permit is different from a student learner permit, because the application does not need an **instructor** to get an examination permit.
- 8) At the time of your road test, you must present a **permit, ID for student, supervisor's license, registration, insurance, and an inspection sticker.**
- 9) If an applicant fails the road test, he/she must wait at least **2 weeks** before taking it again.
- 10) Altering a driver license or showing an altered driver license may result in loss of a motorist's **driving privilege, a fine up to \$1000, and/or up to 6 months imprisonment.**
- 11) Change of address needs to be reported to MVC within **1 week.**
- 12) Change of name needs to be reported to MVC within **2 weeks.**
- 13) A new resident of NJ has **60 days** to apply for a NJ license.
- 14) GDL permits are valid for up to **2 years.**
- 15) A probationary license is probationary for **1 year.**
- 16) Getting a driver's license illegally may result in a fine of **\$200-\$500** and/or imprisonment of **30-90 days.**
- 17) If you violate a GDL restriction you may face a fine of up to **\$100.**
- 18) Supervising driver must be **21 years old, have 3 years experience, and have a valid NJ license.**

19) What are the seven things that need to happen before you can get a Special Learner's Permit?

1. **Must be 16**
2. **Driver's ed course**
3. **Pass written test**
4. **Pay fee**
5. **Instructor buys permit**
6. **Pass vision test**
7. **6 Hours behind the wheel driving program**

20) )What are 3 things needed in order to get a basic license?

1. **Must be at least 18 years old**
2. **Pay fee**
3. **1 Year unsupervised driving**

21)What are the 6 restrictions?

1. **11:01pm-5:00am**
2. **No electronics at all**
3. **All passengers must wear seatbelts**
4. **Must display red decals**
5. **Parent/guardian + 1 additional person**
6. **Supervisor must be 21+ with 3 years of driving experience.**

22)When can you drive 25 Miles per hour? **In residential, business, and school locations.**

23)If a vehicle is passing you, you should **slow down and let them pass.**

24)Most passing is done on the **left.**

25)Pass on the right, **when the person ahead is turning left and there is room on the right.**

26)You should always yield to **right, pedestrians, and emergency vehicles.**

27) At a multi-way stop or 4-way intersection, a motorist must yield to the motorist on the **right.**

28)When approaching an uncontrolled intersection you must **reduce speed and be ready to stop.**

29)Acceleration lane- Extra lane used to **enter** a highway.

30)Deceleration lane- Extra lane used to **exit** a highway.

31)If you miss an exit on the expressway, **you should continue and go to the next one.**

32)The best way to enter a curve is **to reduce speed before entering.**

33)When driving around a curve, your vehicle may tend to **keep going straight.**

- 34) When are you allowed to turn on red? 3 parts:
1. After a motorist comes to a full stop.
  2. After checking traffic for those who have right of way
  3. Make sure there is no sign for no turns on red.
- 35) Before making a turn, you must signal at least 100 feet in advance.
- 36) Signals should be used when turning, changing lanes, stopping, or merging.
- 37) What do you do if a bus is stopped on the street picking up kids? Stop at least 25 feet away.
- 38) If a school bus has stopped directly in front of a school to pick up or let off children, a motorist may pass from either direction at a speed of no more than 10mph.
- 39) When approaching a railroad crossing with flashing lights, you should STOP.
- 40) What do you do if an emergency vehicle wants to pass you? Pull over to the right as much as possible and stop.
- 41) Headlights must be used 30 minutes before/after sunrise or sunset, bad weather, or unable to see 500 feet ahead.
- 42) When are high beams (bright beams) used? Open country roads/country driving when no other cars are around.
- 43) How far away can you park from a stop sign? 50 feet.
- 44) How far away can you park from a fire hydrant? 10 feet
- 45) Where should baby seats be placed? Back/rear of vehicle.
- 46) What do you do with your left arm if you want to show someone you are making a left? Straight out.
- 47) What do you do with your left arm if you want to show someone you are making a right? Out and up.
- 48) What do you do with your left arm if you want to show someone you are slowing down? Out and down.
- 49) Where should your wheels be turned if you are parking downhill? Toward the curb.
- 50) Where should your wheels be turned if you are parking uphill? Away from the curb.
- 51) Seat Belts help you by
1. Sliding
  2. Hitting the dashboard.
  3. Being thrown from the vehicle.
- 52) In city driving, it is a good habit to drive slowly, watch out for pedestrians, and apply the 12 second rule.
- 53) If you have a flat tire or blow out you should gradually slow down and pull over.
- 54) When driving at night you should be able to stop within sight distance.
- 55) To avoid driving hypnosis, you should avoid looking at one thing for more than a few seconds.
- 56) If you have a tire blow out
1. Hold steering wheel firmly
  2. Let off of the gas
  3. Coast to a stop.
- 57) To avoid a skid you should take foot off of the gas.
- 58) The best way to talk to other drivers on the road is to use your horn and lights.
- 59) What is the 3 second rule used for? Following distances.

- 60) After driving through a deep puddle, you should immediately test your brakes by pumping them to dry them off.
- 61) To regain control during a skid, you should turn in the same direction as the rear.
- 62) It is good practice to keep a space cushion (comfort space) or following distance so you have time to react.
- 63) Road surfaces are most slippery the first few minutes after rainfall.
- 64) If your wheels drift onto the dirt shoulder of the road and you want to return to the paved road you should
1. Slow down
  2. Regain control
  3. Turn slowly back onto the road
- 65) If your brakes suddenly give out what should you do: shift to a lower gear and pump them.
- 66) Accident prevention formula: Be alert, be prepared, and act in time.
- 67) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating beverages means one's sense and judgment is impaired.
- 68) Drugs that may affect basic driving skills are cold pills, tranquilizers, prescription meds.
- 69) If you drink and have reached a BAC of slightly above .05% the risk of you causing a motor vehicle accident doubles.
- 70) The best way to reduce your chances of having an alcohol related accident is to not drink and drive.
- 71) Whether your blood alcohol content rises above legal limits depends on
1. Quantity
  2. Quickness
  3. Food
  4. Weight
- 72) If a person has been drinking, what can sober them up: time.
- 73) Which 3 drinks have the same alcohol content:
1. 1.5 oz liquor
  2. 5 oz wine
  3. 5 oz beer
- 74) After two to four drinks, alcohol begins to impair your balance, coordination, and reaction time.
- 75) If under 21, NJ law states that you may be under influence if your blood alcohol level content is .01%
- 76) If 21 or older, NJ law states that you may be under the influence if your blood alcohol content is .08%.
- 77) What is the 2nd most often drug found in vehicles involved in collisions? Marijuana
- 78) If a person gets drunk in your home and has a motor vehicle accident after leaving your home, you could receive a lawsuit.
- 79) If you lose your license for drunk driving or any other violations, you cannot drive for any reason until the stated period of time is over.
- 80) When your license is returned to you after suspension for points ( or after completing a DMV Driver Improvement Program), you will be on probation for 1 year.

81) If you are involved in a motor vehicle accident resulting in injuries while your driving privileges are suspended, you are subject to a fine, continued suspension, possible 45 day jail sentence.

82) Under GDL law, a person is required to attend a remedial training class for the following 2 reasons:

1. 4 points
2. DUI

83) Which 2 convictions will result in an insurance surcharge?

1. Refuse a breath test.
2. Operating the vehicle while under the influence.

84) Implied consent law means you must submit to a breath test given by law enforcement.

85) Saying no to a breath test will result in: MVC insurance surcharge, blood alcohol level (BAC) of .10%, and \$1000 per year for 3 years.

86) If you want to avoid a drinking and driving accident, arrange for a designated motorist, public transportation, and call a cab.

87) In adverse weather conditions, a truck takes 25% longer to stop.

88) If being passed by a motorcycle, you should maintain speed and position.

89) When sharing the road with large trucks or buses, you should:

- a. Give more road way when a truck is making a turn.
- b. Leave more space when stopping behind a truck
- c. Maintain a constant speed when passing

90) If the driver of a large truck or bus cannot see you in his rearview mirrors, you are in their blind spot/no zone.

91) What are 3 limitations for trucks?

- a. Visibility
- b. Required stopping distance
- c. Maneuverability

92) If you sell your car (and do not buy another), what should you do with the license plates?

1. You should bring the plates back to the MVC.

93) Every vehicle in NJ must have liability insurance.

94) When you move into this state, you must have your vehicle inspected within 14 days.

95) If your driver's license is lost or stolen, you should immediately notify the police.

96) A triangular sign is a yield sign.

97) A diamond shaped sign is a warning sign.

98) The order of the colors on the traffic light, hung top to bottom is Red, Yellow, Green.

99) The shape of a stop sign is an Octagon.

100) A railroad crossing sign is in a circle shape and black and yellow coloring.

101) When are you allowed to drive on public or private property to avoid a sign or signal?

1. Only when the police direct you to.