# Nicholas Timme

Curriculum Vitae

# Positions

2016 - Present **Post-Doctoral Researcher**, *Indiana University - Purdue University Indianapolis*. Advisor: Chris Lapish

# EDUCATION

- 2009 2015 Ph.D., Indiana University, Physics.
- 2008 2009 M.S., Indiana University, Physics.
- 2004 2008 B.A., Illinois Wesleyan University, Physics & Philosophy, Summa cum laude.

# — Honors & Awards

- 2015 **Travel Award**, Indiana University College of Arts and Sciences, \$500. Awarded to support graduate student travel to conferences.
- 2015 **Traveling Scholar Award**, Conference on Complex Systems 2015, \$350. Awarded to support graduate student travel to the conference.
- 2015 William Koss Memorial Award, Indiana University Physics Department, \$2,500. Awarded to the most outstanding graduate student in physics.
- 2015 Shirley Chan Student Travel Award, APS March Meeting 2015, \$400. Declined due to an unforeseen family obligation.
- 2013 Poster Award, Society for Neuroscience Indianapolis Chapter Meeting, \$100, 2<sup>nd</sup> Place.
- 2013 John H. Edwards Fellowship, Indiana University College of Arts and Sciences, \$20,000.

Awarded to support graduate students in the College of Arts and Sciences based on outstanding academic performance, research, and character.

2012 Mabel La Duke Lauder Award, Indiana University College of Arts and Sciences, \$2,500.

Awarded to support novel research in science.

- 2009 Graduate Assistantships in Areas of National Need Recipient (Teaching), Indiana University Physics Department, \$28,000.
   Awarded to support Physics Department associate instructors.
- 2008 Phi Kappa Phi Fellowship, Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society, \$5,000. Awarded to support future graduate or professional school students.
- 2008 Phi Kappa Phi Commencement Award, Illinois Wesleyan University, \$2,500. Awarded by faculty members based on expected performance in graduate school.
- 2008 Honors Thesis in Physics, Illinois Wesleyan University. The Vibrational Behavior of a Cured Carbon Fiber Plate and a Tennis Racket
- 2008 Honors Thesis in Philosophy, Illinois Wesleyan University. Physicalism and Phenomenal Experience: An Investigation of Phenomenal Experience Using the Mereological Structure of Events
- 2004 2008 **Dean's List**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*. Awarded based on semester GPA.

#### PUBLICATIONS

N. M. Timme<sup>\*</sup>, N. Marshall<sup>\*</sup>, N. Bennett, M. Ripp, E. Lautzenhiser, and J. M. Beggs, *Criticality maximizes complexity in neural tissue*, Frontiers in Physiology, 7 (425): 2016. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2016.00425. \* These authors contributed equally to this work.

N. Marshall<sup>\*</sup>, N. M. Timme<sup>\*</sup>, N. Bennett, M. Ripp, E. Lautzenhiser, and J. M. Beggs, Analysis of power laws, shape collapses, and neural complexity: new techniques and MATLAB support via the NCC toolbox, Frontiers in Physiology, 7 (250): 2016. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2016.00250.

\* These authors contributed equally to this work.

N. M. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, S. Nigam, M. Shimono, F. C. Yeh, P. Hottowy, A. M. Litke, and J. M. Beggs, *High-degree neurons feed cortical computations*, PLoS Computational Biology, 12 (5): 2016. e1004858. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1004858.

S. Nigam, M. Shimono, S. Ito, F. C. Yeh, N. Timme, M. Myroshnychenko, C. C. Lapish, Z. Tosi, P. Hottowy, W. C. Smith, S. C. Masmanidis, A. M. Litke, O. Sporns, and J. M. Beggs, *Rich-club organization in effective* connectivity among cortical neurons, Journal of Neuroscience, 36 (3): 2016. doi: 10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2177-15.2016.

N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, P. Hottowy, and J. M. Beggs, *Multiplex networks of cortical and hippocampal neurons revealed at different timescales*, PLoS One, 9 (12): 2014. e115764. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0115764.

S. Ito, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, P. Rydygier, D. Gunning, P. Hottowy, N. Timme, A. M. Litke, and J. M. Beggs, Large-scale, high-resolution multielectrode-array recording depicts functional network differences of cortical and hippocampal cultures, PLoS One, 9 (8): 2014. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0105324.

**N. Timme, W. Alford, B. Flecker, and J. M. Beggs**, *Synergy, redundancy, and multivariate information measures: an experimentalist's perspective*, Journal of Computational Neuroscience, 36 (2): 2014. doi: 10.1007/s10827-013-0458-4.

N. Timme, M. Baird, J. Bennett, L. Garrison, J. Fry, and A. Maltese, A Summer Math and Physics Program for High School Students: Student Performance and Lessons Learned in the Second Year, Physics Teacher, 51 (280): 2013. doi:10.1119/1.4801354.

**J. M. Beggs and N. Timme**, *Being critical of criticality in the brain*, Frontiers in Physiology, 3 (163): 2012. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2012.00163.

J. Bennett, J. Fry, N. Timme, and A. Maltese, Lessons learned from a summer preparatory program on foundations in physics and calculus, Journal of College Science Teaching, 41 (52): 2012.

**N. Timme and A. Morrison**, The mode shapes of a tennis racket and the effects of vibration dampers on those mode shapes, Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 125 (6): 2009.

# PRESENTATIONS & POSTERS

Poster N. Timme, D. N. Linsenbardt, M. Myroshnychenko, and C. C. Lapish, Improvements to information theory analysis techniques throughout neuroscience with MATLAB support, Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting, November 11<sup>th</sup> -16<sup>th</sup>, 2016, San Diego, CA.

- Presentation N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, P. Hottowy, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Hub neurons contribute more to computation, Conference on Complex Systems, September 28<sup>th</sup> - October 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2015, Phoenix, AZ.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, High degree neurons tend to contribute more and process less information in cortical networks, Cosyne, March 5<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Salt Lake City, UT.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Synergy and redundancy in timescale dependent multiplex networks of hippocampal and cortical neurons, APS March Meeting, March 2<sup>nd</sup> 6<sup>th</sup>, 2015, San Antonio, TX.

Withdrawn due to an unforeseen family obligation

- Invited Presentation **N. Timme**, *Time series analysis with transfer entropy*, IUPUI Mathematical Modeling and Computational Science Seminar, February 13<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Indianapolis, IN.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Synergy and redundancy in timescale dependent multiplex networks of hippocampal neurons, Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting, November 15<sup>th</sup> -19<sup>th</sup>, 2014, Washington, DC.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Synergy and redundancy in timescale dependent multiplex networks of hippocampal neurons, Society for Neuroscience Indianapolis Chapter Meeting, October 10<sup>th</sup>, 2014, Indianapolis, IN.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Multiplex networks of cortical and hippocampal neurons revealed at different timescales, Computational Neuroscience, July 26<sup>th</sup> - 31<sup>st</sup>, 2014, Québec City, Canada.
  - Poster N. Timme, S. Ito, M. Myroshnychenko, F. C. Yeh, E. Hiolski, A. Litke, J. M. Beggs, Transfer entropy reveals time scale dependent networks and hubs in hippocampal and cortical cultures, Society for Neuroscience Indianapolis Chapter Meeting, October 18<sup>th</sup>, 2013, Indianapolis, IN. Award: 2<sup>nd</sup> Place
- Invited Presentation **N. Timme**, Vibration damping in a tennis racket, 159th Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, April 19<sup>th</sup> 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2010, Baltimore, MD. Declined

## SHARED DATA SETS

N. M. Timme, N. Marshall, N. Bennett, M. Ripp, E. Lautzenhiser, and J. M. Beggs, Spontaneous spiking activity of thousands of neurons in rat hippocampal dissociated cultures, CRCNS.org: 2016. doi: 10.6080/K0PC308P.

S. Ito, F. C. Yeh, N. M. Timme, P. Hottowy, A. M. Litke, and J. M. Beggs, Spontaneous spiking activity of hundreds of neurons in mouse somatosensory cortex slice cultures recorded using a dense 512 electrode array, CRCNS.org: 2016. doi: 10.6080/K07D2S2F.

#### GRANTS

2016 - Present **NIH T32: Training Grant on Genetic Aspects of Alcoholism** (AA007462), Dr. Christine Czachowski (Principle Investigator), Dr. Christopher Lapish (Supervisor).

#### RESEARCH

2016 - Present **Post-Doctoral Research in Neuroscience**, Indiana University - Purdue University Indianapolis.

I work with Dr. Christopher Lapish at Indiana University - Purdue University Indianapolis. We study information encoding and computations performed at the cellular level in awake behaving rodents, primarily in relation to alcoholism. Specifically, we are interested in how groups of neurons work together to encode, transmit, and compute information in prefrontal cortex and other non-cortical structures.

2009 - 2015 **Graduate Research in Biophysics**, *Indiana University*. I worked with Dr. John Beggs at Indiana University. We studied the behavior of organic neural networks. Specifically, we were interested in questions regarding how information is represented and transformed in neural networks. In addition, we studied the role criticality plays in the functions of neural networks.

- 2007 2008 Undergraduate Research in Acoustics, Illinois Wesleyan University. I worked with Dr. Andrew Morrison to study the vibrational behavior of carbon fiber plates and a tennis racket. I completed my honors thesis in physics as part of this research.
  - 2007 Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU) Participant, Kansas State University.

I worked with Dr. Itzik Ben-Itzhak to study laser-ion interactions.

2006 - 2007 Undergraduate Research in Philosophy of Mind, Illinois Wesleyan University.

I worked with Dr. Leonard Clapp to study issues related to phenomenal experience. I completed my honors thesis in philosophy as part of this research.

- 2006 **Undergraduate Research in Astronomy**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*. I worked with Dr. Linda French to perform comet and asteroid data analysis.
- 2005 Undergraduate Research in Optical Physics, Illinois Wesleyan University. I worked with Dr. Gabe Spalding on an optical tweezer system.
- 2005 **Undergraduate Research in Optical Physics**, *Illinois Wesleyan University*. I worked with Dr. William Brandon to study magneto-optics.

#### SKILLS

Computer	MATLAB, Microsoft Office, LATEX, Unix, Mathematica, C
Culturing	Production and maintanence of dissociated neural cultures
Electrophysiology	Recording using a Multichannel array system
Data Analysis	Information Theory, Network Analysis, Functional Connectivity, Effective
	Connectivity, Spike Sorting, Critical Systems, Neural Avalanches, Statistics

## EDUCATION OUTREACH

#### 2010 - 2014 Foundations in Science and Mathematics.

Along with fellow Indiana University Physics graduate students Jake Bennett, Jason Fry, and Lance Garrison, I created a summer program for high school students in Bloomington, Indiana to help them prepare for their upcoming high school math and physics courses. We have had more than 350 participants over five summers. The program continued following our graduation.

- Program Website: http://www.indiana.edu/~fsm/
- Grants Obtained: Indiana Space Consortium (2011: \$2,600; 2012: \$9,600; 2013: \$5,000; 2014: \$5,000)

#### 2011 - 2014 WonderLab Museum of Health, Science, and Technology.

Along with faculty from Indiana University, WonderLab employees, and an Indiana University Computer Science graduate student, I worked to create an interactive brain wave exhibit for children.

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

#### Physics I Discussion, Non-Calculus, P201, 9 Sections.

- Summer 2009: Dr. Challifour
- Spring 2010: Dr. Carini, Dr. Musser
- Fall 2015: Dr. Beggs, Dr. Fertig

#### Physics I Laboratory, Non-Calculus, P201, 4 Sections.

- Fall 2008: Dr. Pynn, Dr. Lee
- Summer 2014: Dr. Challifour

#### Physics I Discussion, Calculus, P221, 5 Sections.

- Fall 2011: Dr. Lunghi
- Fall 2012: Dr. Lunghi

#### Physics I Laboratory, Calculus, P221, 2 Sections.

• Spring 2015: Dr. Snow

Physics II Discussion, Non-Calculus, P202, 2 Sections.
Summer 2015: Dr. Bossev

Physics II Laboratory, Non-Calculus, P202, 4 Sections.

• Spring 2009: Dr. Long

• Fall 2014: Dr. Lammers, Dr. Pynn

Physics II Discussion, Calculus, P222, 2 Sections.

• Spring 2012: Dr. Warren

Physics II Laboratory, Calculus, P222, 2 Sections.

• Fall 2009: Dr. Urheim

Physics in the Modern World Grading, P101, 1 Section.

• Spring 2010: Dr. Lammers

#### Tutoring.

- Physics Tutor: 5 Years
- Math Tutor: 0.5 Years
- Philosophy Tutor: 1 Year
- Logic Tutor: 1 Year

# HONOR SOCIETIES

## Phi Kappa Phi.

## Phi Beta Kappa.

**Phi Sigma Tau**, *Philosophy Honor Society*. Illinois Wesleyan University Chapter President Fall 2005 to Spring 2008

Pi Mu Epsilon, Mathematics Honor Society.

Alpha Lambda Delta, Freshman Honor Society. Executive Board Member

Phi Eta Sigma, Freshman Honor Society.

## GRADUATE SCHOOL ASSISTANTSHIPS & FELLOWSHIPS

Fall 2008 - Spr. 2010	<b>Teaching Assistantship</b> . I taught laboratory and discussion sections in physics
Fall 2010 - Spr. 2011	Research Assistantship.
	I created physics exercises for the CALM online homework system (supporting faculty: Dr. de Souza (IU Chemistry))
Fall 2011 - Fall 2012	Teaching Assistantship.

I taught discussion sections in physics

Spr. 2013 - Sum. 2013	Research Assistantship.
	I researched the relationship between proposed metrics of consciousness and critical phenomena in neural systems (supporting faculty: Dr. Beggs)
Fall 2013 - Spr. 2014	John H. Edwards Fellowship.
	Awarded by Indiana University to support graduate students in the College of Arts and Sciences based on outstanding academic performance, research, and character.
Sum. 2014 - Fall 2015	Teaching Assistantship.
	I taught laboratory and discussion sections in physics

# GRADUATE COURSES (INDIANA UNIVERSITY)

Electricity and Magnetism 1 & 2, P506 & P507.
Quantum Mechanics 1 & 2, P511 & P512.
Classical Mechanics, P521.
Statistical Physics, P556.
Introduction to Biophysics, P575.
Signal Processing, P583.
Biological and Artificial Neural Networks, P582.
Quantum Field Theory 1 & 2, P621 & P622.
Frontier Particle Physics 1, P635.
Topical Seminar in Science Education, Educ-Q612.