

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**Chapter 813**

**TREES**

**ARTICLE I**

**Inspection; Removal of Infested Trees**

**§ 813-1. Inspection for presence of Asian Long-Horned Beetles and other pests; removal of infested trees.**

**§ 813-2. Right to enter private property.**

**ARTICLE II**

**Trees on City Streets**

**§ 813-3. Definitions.**

**§ 813-4. Authority for planting, care and maintenance and removal of trees.**

**§ 813-5. Powers and duties of General Manager.**

**§ 813-6. Compliance; permit required; approval required; prohibited activities.**

**§ 813-7. Applications; form and content; application fees.**

**§ 813-8. Review of applications; criteria.**

**§ 813-8.1. Reserved.**

**§ 813-9. Permit refusal.**

**§ 813-10. Permit conditions.**

**ARTICLE III**

**Private Tree Protection**

**§ 813-11. Definitions.**

**§ 813-12. Permit required.**

**§ 813-13. Exceptions.**

**§ 813-14. Applications; form and content.**

**§ 813-15. Powers and duties of General Manager.**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**§ 813-16. Review of applications; criteria.**

**§ 813-17. Permit refusal.**

**§ 813-18. Issuance of permits.**

**§ 813-18.1. Issuance of permits; healthy trees; additional conditions.**

**§ 813-18.2. Issuance of permits; healthy trees; notice.**

**§ 813-19. Notice.**

**§ 813-19.1. Boundary trees; notice.**

**§ 813-20. Permits to destroy; conditions.**

**§ 813-21. Permits to injure; conditions.**

**§ 813-22. Appeals.**

**§ 813-23. Repeal.**

**§ 813-24. Conflict.**

ARTICLE IV  
**Offences and Enforcement**  
[Adopted 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]

**§ 813-25. Inspection and power of entry.**

**§ 813-26. Remedial action.**

**§ 813-27. Orders to comply.**

**§ 813-28. Offences.**

**§ 813-29. Penalties.**

**[History: Adopted by the Council of the City of Toronto as indicated in article histories.  
Amendments noted where applicable.]**

**General References**

Tree permit fees - See Ch. 441.

Tree care in parks - See Ch. 608.

Ravine protection - See Ch. 658.

*City of Toronto Act, 2006* - See S.O. 2006, c.11, Sched. A.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

*Ontario Heritage Act* - See R.S.O. 1990, c. 0.18  
*Residential Tenancies Act, 2006* - See S.O. 2006, c. 17.

ARTICLE I

**Inspection; Removal of Infested Trees**  
**[Adopted 2000-05-11 by By-law No. 310-2000]**

**§ 813-1. Inspection for presence of Asian Long-Horned Beetles and other pests; removal of infested trees.**

The City Forestry staff is authorized to inspect for the presence of Asian Long-Horned Beetles and other alien forest pests and to remove infested trees, on all public and private property, with the consent of the property owner.

**§ 813-2. Right to enter private property.<sup>1</sup>**

The City Forestry staff is authorized to enter upon private property to inspect for the presence of Asian Long-Horned Beetles and other alien pests and to remove infested trees.

ARTICLE II

**Trees on City Streets**  
**[Adopted 2000-06-08 by By-law No. 388-2000<sup>2</sup>]**

**§ 813-3. Definitions.**

As used in this article, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

**APPLICATION** - A completed permit application form with supporting documentation as identified in the application package or requested by Urban Forestry for permission to injure, destroy or remove trees. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

**ARBORIST** - An expert in the care and maintenance of trees including an arborist qualified by the Ontario Training and Adjustment Board Apprenticeship and Client Services Branch, a certified arborist qualified by the International Society of Arboriculture, a consulting arborist registered with the American Society of Consulting Arborists, a registered professional forester or a person with other similar qualifications as approved by the General Manager. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

---

<sup>1</sup> Editor's Note: This section shall come into effect upon City Forestry staff being designated as inspectors by the President of the Canadian Food Inspection Agency in accordance with section 21 of the *Plant Protection Act*, S.C. 1990, c. 22, and section 13 of the *Canadian Food Inspection Act*, S.C. 1997, c.6.

<sup>2</sup> Editor's Note: This by-law was passed under the authority of section 312 of the *Municipal Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. M.45. This by-law also repealed the following: Article I, Chapter 331, Trees, of the former City of Toronto Municipal Code; Article I, Chapter 243, Trees, of the former City of Etobicoke Municipal Code; By-law No. 118-97 of the former Borough of East York; Section 10 of By-law No. 211-74 of the former Metropolitan Toronto; By-law No. 31729 of the former City of North York; By-law Nos. 20975 and 21682 of the former City of Scarborough; and By-law No. 2507-92 of the former City of York. This listing of repealed by-laws was amended July 6, 2000 by By-law No. 484-2000.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

ARBORIST REPORT - A technical report that identifies the location, species, size and condition of trees and describes maintenance strategies and protection measures to be implemented. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

CARE AND MAINTENANCE - The care and maintenance of trees in accordance with good arboricultural standards including inspection, pruning, cabling and bracing, treatments for insect and disease problems, watering and fertilization. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

CITY STREET - A common or public highway, road, street, lane or any road allowance or portion thereof under the jurisdiction of the City of Toronto.

DESTROY - To remove, cut down, or in any way injure a tree to such an extent that it is deemed by the General Manager to be an imminently hazardous tree, or that the tree's vitality has been reduced to such an extent that in the opinion of the General Manager, the tree cannot recover to be maintained in a safe or healthy condition, further maintenance is not warranted and the tree should be removed. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

EMERGENCY WORK - Work of an urgent nature, including but not limited to work associated with drain repairs, utility repairs, structural repairs to a building and work required to prevent soil erosion, slipping of soil or damage to trees. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

GENERAL MANAGER - The General Manager Parks, Forestry and Recreation. **[Added 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

GOOD ARBORICULTURAL PRACTICE - Tree planting, maintenance and removal performed in accordance with the American National Standards, ANSI 3000 and best management practices identified by the International Society of Arboriculture, to the satisfaction of the General Manager. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

HERITAGE TREE - Trees designated under Part IV of the *Ontario Heritage Act* or trees recognized as heritage trees by the Ontario Heritage Tree Program of Trees Ontario. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

IMMINENTLY HAZARDOUS TREE - A destabilized or structurally compromised tree that is in imminent danger of causing damage or injury to life or property. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

INJURE and INJURY - Any act that will harm a tree's health in any manner, including failure to protect in accordance with standards set by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

LANDSCAPING AND REPLANTING PLAN - A plan that identifies the location species and size of trees proposed for planting and illustrates planting details. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

OFFICER - A City employee whose duties include the enforcement of this chapter, including but not limited to those persons holding the positions of: General Manager, City Forester, Urban Forestry Supervisor, Urban Forestry Co-ordinator, Urban Forestry Planner, Urban Forestry Planning Assistant, Urban Forestry Manager, Arborist Inspector, Arborist Foreperson, students and City contractors working for Urban Forestry. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

PERMIT - A permit required by this article. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

PERSON - Includes a company, a corporation, a partnership or an individual person.

STANDARDS - Minimum requirements or guidelines established by the General Manager pertaining to the protection and preservation of trees. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

TREE PLANTING DETAIL - The most recent version of illustrated details with notes pertaining to the planting of trees on any City street; as found in the City of Toronto Streetscape Manual.

TREE PROTECTION PLAN - A plan prepared in conjunction with an arborist report that identifies the location, species and size of trees, identifies the extent of injury, where applicable, and illustrates details of protection measures including the location of protective barriers. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TREE PROTECTION POLICY AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION NEAR TREES - The most recent version of the City of Toronto's Specifications for Construction Near City Trees as established by the General Manager. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

TREE - Any tree, all or part of which is located on, above or below a City street. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TREE VALUE/APPRaised VALUE - The monetary value of a tree as determined through calculations using the City of Toronto's Tree Appraisal and Evaluation form.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**§ 813-4. Authority for planting, care and maintenance and removal of trees.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The planting, care and maintenance, protection, preservation and removal of all trees located on any City street shall be under the supervision of the General Manager.

**§ 813-5. Powers and duties of General Manager.**

**[Amended 2000-10-05 by By-law No. 869-2000; 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The General Manager is authorized to:

- A. Plant, or cause to be planted, trees on City streets.
- B. Care for and maintain, or cause to be cared for and maintained, any tree located on any City street.
- C. Transplant, remove or cause to be transplanted or removed any tree planted or located on any City street where deemed necessary in the public interest.
- D. Remove or cause to be removed without notice or compensation to any person any object or thing that adversely affects a tree or part of a tree on a City street.
- E. Prune or cause to be pruned all trees located on private property, the branches of which extend over a City street, including the pruning of branches which are hazardous or create an unsafe condition.
- F. Implement or cause to be implemented necessary treatments for insect and disease problems associated with trees located on a City street.
- G. Remove or cause to be removed trees which are dead, hazardous or no longer viable to maintain, certified as such by the General Manager.
- H. Remove, injure or cause the removal or injury of trees as may be required to facilitate emergency work, certified as such by the General Manager.
- I. Allow the pruning of tree roots in accordance with good arboricultural practices causing minimal damage to the tree. Such requests for injury may be subject to conditions which include the payment of tree value, removal and replacement costs, the posting of a letter of credit and the planting of a tree or trees by the applicant. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- J. Stop any work causing unauthorized injury, removal or destruction of a tree. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- K. Issue permits for injury, destruction and removal of trees in accordance with the criteria and subject to the conditions set out in this article. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- L. Refuse to issue permits for injury, destruction or removal of trees and refer the matter to the appropriate community council. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- M. Establish expiry dates for permits and applications. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- N. Approve or refuse requests to transfer a permit or application. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- O. Require the submission of a new application where: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- (1) A permit or application has expired;
  - (2) A request to transfer a permit or application has been refused;
  - (3) Additional trees are requested to be injured, destroyed or removed.
- P. Issue permits for the removal of trees located on a public right of way where work is required within the right-of-way and: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (1) Council has approved the work;
  - (2) The General Manager is satisfied that there is no reasonable alternative to tree removal in order to complete the approved work;
  - (3) The General Manager is satisfied that the applicant has undertaken to implement satisfactory replanting; and
  - (4) The ward councillor has been advised that a permit will be issued.
- Q. Issue permits for the removal of trees located within a utility easement where the repair or replacement of the utility is required for the provision of such utilities, and: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (1) The General Manager is satisfied that there is no reasonable alternative to tree removal in order to complete the work;
  - (2) The General Manager is satisfied that the applicant has undertaken to implement satisfactory replanting; and
  - (3) The ward councillor has been advised that a permit will be issued.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- R. Require that any tree planted on a City street be approved by the General Manager and planted in accordance with the appropriate City of Toronto Tree Planting Detail. Approval will include the planting location, species, size and condition. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- S. Require replacement planting for every tree removed, unless otherwise determined by the General Manager. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- T. To require tree protection guarantees where work may impact trees. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- U. To assume responsibility for maintenance of trees that have 50 percent or more of their main stem situated on a City street. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- V. To impose contravention inspection fees in accordance with Chapter 441, Fees and Charges, Appendix E, Schedule 1, where an inspection is undertaken in order to determine compliance with this chapter or the conditions of a permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-6. Compliance, permit required; approval required; prohibited activities.<sup>3</sup>**

A. Compliance.

Every person carrying out work on City streets or carrying out work that may impact trees on City streets, shall carry out such work in accordance with: **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

- (1) This article;
- (2) The City's Tree Protection Policy and Specifications for Construction Near Trees;
- (4) The terms and conditions of any permit;
- (5) The provisions of any approved tree protection plan or arborist report; and
- (6) Any other standards as defined in § 813-3.

B. Permit required.

No person shall injure, destroy, remove or permit the injury destruction or removal of a tree without a permit.

C. Approval required.

---

<sup>3</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013 changed the title of Section 813-6 from "Protection, injury and removal of trees; prohibited activities" and replaced Section 813-6 in its entirety.



TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- (1) No person shall attach or permit to be attached to a tree any object or thing, including decorative lights without the prior written approval of the General Manager.
- (2) The approval of the General Manager under (1) may be subject to conditions imposed by the General Manager including production of satisfactory evidence that all other requisite approvals have been obtained.

D. Prohibited activities.

No person shall bury the roots, mark, cut, break, peel or deface any part of a tree.

**§ 813-7. Applications; form and content; application fees.<sup>4</sup>**

A. Any person who wishes to injure, destroy or remove a tree shall submit an application to the General Manager, on the prescribed form and shall provide the following to the satisfaction of the General Manager:

- (1) The name, address and telephone number of the applicant;
- (2) Subject to § 813-7B, the non-refundable application fee set out in Chapter 441, Fees and Charges, Appendix E, Schedule 1; [**Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015**]
- (3) The purpose for which the permit is required;
- (4) A landscape plan satisfactory to the General Manager and the ward councillor;
- (5) An arborist report; [**Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015**]
- (6) A tree protection plan, where required by the General Manager; [**Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015**]
- (7) Such additional information and documentation as the General Manager may require.

B. No application fee.

No application fee shall be payable with respect to:

- (1) The not-for-profit portion of housing projects undertaken by:
  - (a) The Toronto Community Housing Corporation.

---

<sup>4</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013 changed the title of § 813-7 from "Tree planting and removal" and replaced § 813-7 in its entirety.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- (b) Habitat for Humanity.
  - (c) Recognized not-for-profit housing organizations including organizations providing social housing as referred to in subsection 7(1), paragraphs 1-4 of the *Residential Tenancies Act, 2006*.
- (2) Persons living below the low-income cut off before tax as determined by Statistics Canada. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-8. Review of applications; criteria.**<sup>5</sup>

The General Manager shall consider the following criteria prior to issuing or refusing to issue a permit:

- A. The application form is complete;
- B. The applicant has paid all required fees;
- C. The condition of the tree;
- D. The location of the tree;
- E. The protection of environmentally sensitive areas;
- F. The protection of natural landforms or contours;
- G. The protection of ecological systems;
- H. Erosion and flood control;
- I. The protection of significant vistas;
- J. The submission of satisfactory landscape plans, arborist reports and tree protection plans in accordance with § 813-7A; **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- K. Whether or not a tree is a heritage tree or should be protected as a heritage tree.

**§ 813-8.1. (Reserved)**<sup>6</sup>

---

<sup>5</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013 deleted "§§ 813-8 Offences and 813-8.1 Remedial action" and incorporated these sections in a new Art. IV "Offences and Enforcement".

<sup>6</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013 deleted "§§ 813-8 Offences and 813-8.1 Remedial action" and incorporated these sections in a new Art. IV "Offences and Enforcement".

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**§ 813-9. Permit refusal.**

**[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013<sup>7</sup>]**

The General Manager shall not issue a permit where:

- A. The application form is incomplete.
- B. The information required by § 813-7A has not been provided to the satisfaction of the General Manager.
- C. Environmentally sensitive areas, ecological systems, natural landforms or contours will not be adequately protected and preserved.
- D. Erosion or flood control will be negatively impacted.
- E. Significant vistas will not be adequately protected and preserved.
- F. The tree is a heritage tree, or should in the opinion of the General Manager be recommended for designation as a heritage tree.

**§ 813-10. Permit conditions.**

**[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013<sup>8</sup>]**

- A. A permit to injure, remove or destroy a tree shall be subject to the following terms and conditions:
  - (1) The injury, destruction or removal of a tree shall be carried out by or under the supervision of an arborist;
  - (2) Compliance with good arboricultural practices;
  - (3) Compliance with the City's Tree Protection Policy and Specifications for Construction Near Trees and any other standards as defined in § 813-3;
  - (4) Compliance with approved landscape and tree protection plans to the satisfaction of the General Manager;
  - (5) The permit shall be posted in a conspicuous location visible from the street, for a period of one day prior to the commencement of the approved tree injury or destruction and until such time as the approved tree injury or destruction has been

---

<sup>7</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013, renumbered § 813-9 "Definitions" to § 813-11 and added new § 813-9 "Permit refusal".

<sup>8</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013, renumbered § 813-10 "Permit required" to Section 813-12 and added new Section 813-10 "Permit conditions".

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

completed in accordance with the permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

- B. A permit to injure, remove or destroy a tree may be subject to the following additional terms and conditions as determined by the General Manager:
- (1) The General Manager may require payment of the appraised value of any trees to be removed plus removal and replacement costs and a minimum of one replacement tree to be planted on site for each tree removed.
  - (2) Where tree planting or replacement planting is not physically possible on site, the General Manager may:
    - (i) Require replacement planting at another suitable location; or
    - (ii) Accept a cash in lieu in payment in an amount equal to 120 percent of the cost of planting and maintaining a tree for a period of two years.
  - (3) The General Manager may require the provision of a tree protection guarantee by submission of a letter of credit or alternative form of security in a form and content acceptable to the General Manager, to ensure compliance with conditions of permit issuance, in an amount which represents the appraised value of the tree to be protected, the removal costs and tree replacement costs. The tree protection guarantee will be released by the City once all construction activities are complete and compliance with all permit terms and conditions have been verified to the satisfaction of the General Manager.
  - (4) The General Manager may require the provision of a tree planting security deposit by submission of a letter of credit or alternative form of security in a form and content acceptable to the General Manager, to ensure compliance with approved landscape plans. The tree planting security deposit shall be in an amount equal to the cost of planting and maintenance for two years and will be released by the City provided that the trees are healthy and in a state of vigorous growth two years after planting.

ARTICLE III

**Private Tree Protection**

**[Adopted 2004-09-30 by By-law No. 780-2004<sup>9</sup>; amended 2008-01-30 by  
By-law No. 118-2008<sup>10</sup>; 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013<sup>11</sup>]**

**§ 813-11. Definitions.**

As used in this article, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

---

<sup>9</sup> Editor's Note: This by-law was passed under the authority of sections 135, 391 and 427 of the *Municipal Act, 2001*, S.O. 2001, c. 25.

<sup>10</sup> Editor's Note: This by-law changed the title of Art. III from "Tree Protection" to "Private Tree Protection."

<sup>11</sup> Editor's Note: By-law No. 248-2013, enacted February 21, 2013 renumbered the previous §§ 813-9 - 813-19 to §§ 813-11 - 813-22.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

APPLICATION - A completed permit application form with supporting documentation as identified in the application package or requested by Urban Forestry for permission to injure, destroy or remove trees. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

ARBORIST - An expert in the care and maintenance of trees and includes an arborist qualified by the Ontario Training and Adjustment Board Apprenticeship and Client Services Branch, a certified arborist qualified by the International Society of Arboriculture, a consulting arborist registered with the American Society of Consulting Arborists, a registered professional forester or a person with other similar qualifications as approved by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

ARBORIST REPORT - A technical report that identifies the location, species and size and condition of trees and describes maintenance strategies and protection measures to be implemented. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

AS OF RIGHT - Development that complies with the Ontario Building Code, local zoning by-laws and other applicable law and is permitted without further approval by City Planning. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

BOUNDARY TREE - A tree, any part of whose trunk is growing across one or more property lines. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

DESTROY - To remove, cut down or in any other way injure a tree to such an extent that it is deemed by the General Manager to be an imminently hazardous tree or is no longer viable and it becomes necessary to remove the tree. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

DIAMETER MEASUREMENT - A measurement taken at: **[Added 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

- A. 1.4 metres above ground level for trees with straight, upright stems.
- B. 1.4 metres along the centre of the stem axis for trees growing on an angle from a horizontal grade and trees growing vertical on slopes measured at right angles to the stem.
- C. 1.4 metres above ground level for each stem of a double stem or multi-stemmed tree.

EMERGENCY WORK - Work of an urgent nature, including but not limited to work associated with drain repairs, utility repairs, structural repairs to a building and work required to prevent soil erosion, slipping of soil or damage to trees. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

ENVIRONMENTALLY SENSITIVE AREA - Includes an environmentally significant area, natural area or ravine as defined and designated in the City of Toronto official plan.

GENERAL MANAGER - The General Manager, Parks, Forestry and Recreation. **[Added 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

GOOD ARBORICULTURAL PRACTICE - Tree planting, maintenance and removal performed in accordance with the American National Standards ANSI 3000 and best management practices

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

identified by the International Society of Arboriculture to the satisfaction of the General Manager. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

GRADE - A defined elevation of land established as a result of natural processes or by human alteration.

HERITAGE TREE - A tree designated under Part IV of the *Ontario Heritage Act* or trees recognized as heritage trees by the Ontario Heritage Tree Program of Trees Ontario. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

IMMINENTLY HAZARDOUS TREE - A destabilized or structurally compromised tree that is in imminent danger of causing damage or injury to life or property. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

INJURE and INJURY - Any act that will harm a tree's health in any manner, including failure to protect in accordance with standards set by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

LANDSCAPING AND REPLANTING PLAN - A plan that identifies the location species and size of trees proposed for planting and illustrates planting details. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

NEIGHBOUR TREE - A tree whose trunk is growing wholly on one property and that is the subject of an application to injure or destroy by an adjacent property owner. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

OFFICER - A City employee whose duties include the enforcement of this chapter, including but not limited to those persons holding the positions of: General Manager, City Forester, Urban Forestry Supervisor, Urban Forestry Co-ordinator, Urban Forestry Planner, Urban Forestry Planning Assistant, Urban Forestry Manager, Arborist Inspector, Arborist Foreperson, students and City contractors working for Urban Forestry. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

OWNER - For purposes of making an application under this article, shall include the owner of either property where the base of a tree straddles a property line or whose property is physically impacted by the roots or crown of a tree on adjacent property.

PERMIT - A permit required by this article. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

ROOFTOP GARDEN - Does not include the rooftops of parking garages or other structures at grade.

TERMINALLY DISEASED - Advanced and irreversible decline in tree health, that has resulted in the majority of crown die back or failure, due to severe insect infestation or infection by a pathogen. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

TREE PROTECTION PLAN - A plan prepared in conjunction with an arborist report that identifies the location, species and size of trees, identifies the extent of injury, where applicable, and illustrates details of protection measures including the location of protective barriers. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

TREE PROTECTION POLICY AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION NEAR TREES - The most recent version of the City of Toronto's Tree Protection Policy and Specifications for Construction Near Trees as established by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

TRUNK - The entire trunk of a tree from its point of growth away from the roots up to its top where it branches out to limbs and foliage. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-12. Permit required.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

No person shall injure, destroy or remove or permit the injury, destruction or removal of any tree, including a multi-stem tree having at least one stem that has a diameter measurement of 30 centimetres or more measured at 1.4 metres above ground level in accordance with this article, unless authorized by permit to do so.

**§ 813-13. Exceptions.**

Despite § 813-12, a permit is not required under this article for the following activities:

- A. Removal of a terminally diseased, dead or imminently hazardous tree certified as such by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- B. Pruning of a tree in accordance with good arboricultural practice to maintain tree health.
- C. Pruning of tree branches that interfere with utility conductors as certified by the General Manager. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- D. Emergency work as certified by the General Manager. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- E. Injury or destruction of trees on rooftop gardens, in interior courtyards having a soil depth of less than 1.5 metres above a built substructure, in solariums or on elevated podiums.
- F. Injury or destruction of trees in ravine protection areas designated under Chapter 658, Ravine and Natural Feature Protection. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

**§ 813-14. Applications; form and content.**

- A. An owner who wishes to injure or destroy a tree shall submit an application on the prescribed form and shall provide the following to the satisfaction of the General Manager: **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
  - (1) The name, address and telephone number of the applicant.
  - (2) The non-refundable application fee set out in Chapter 441, Fees and Charges, Appendix E, Schedule 1. **[Amended 2011-09-27 by By-law No. 1174-2011; 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- (3) The purpose for which the permit is required.
  - (4) A tree survey showing the location of trees on the property.
  - (5) An arborist report. **[Amended 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
  - (6) A tree protection plan. **[Amended 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
  - (7) Landscaping and replanting plans.
- B. Despite § 813-14A(2) no fee shall be payable with respect to: **[Added 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (1) The not-for-profit portion of housing projects undertaken by:
    - (a) The Toronto Community Housing Corporation.
    - (b) Habitat for Humanity.
    - (c) Recognized not-for-profit housing organizations including organizations providing social housing as referred to in subsection 7(1) paragraphs 1-4 of the *Residential Tenancies Act, 2006*.
  - (2) Owners living below the low-income cut off before tax as determined by Statistics Canada. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-15. Powers and duties of General Manager.**

**[Amended 2004-12-02 by By-law No. 1071-2004; 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The General Manager is authorized to:

- A. Issue permits for the destruction of trees in accordance with the criteria and subject to the conditions set out in this article.
- B. Issue permits for the injury of trees in accordance with the criteria and subject to the conditions set out in this article.
- C. Refuse to issue permits for the injury or destruction of trees and refer the matter to the appropriate community council.
- D. Stop any work causing injury or destruction to trees having a diameter of 30 centimetres or more measured at 1.4 metres above ground level that is taking place without a permit or contrary to the conditions of a permit or other standards established by the General Manager.
- E. To waive the requirement for an arborist report in non-commercial applications.
- F. Require an applicant to provide a tree protection guarantee or tree planting security deposit by the submission of a letter of credit or alternative form of security in a form and



TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

content acceptable to the General Manager to ensure compliance with conditions of permit issuance. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

- G. Establish expiry dates for permits and applications. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- H. Approve or refuse a request to transfer a permit or application. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- I. Require the submission of a new application where: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
  - (1) A permit or application has expired;
  - (2) A request to transfer a permit or application has been refused; or
  - (3) Additional trees are required to be injured, destroyed or removed.
- J. Impose contravention inspection fees in accordance with Chapter 441, Fees and Charges, Appendix E, Schedule 1, where an inspection is undertaken in order to determine compliance with this chapter or the conditions of a permit. **[Added 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-16. Review of applications; criteria.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The General Manager shall consider the following criteria:

- A. The application form is complete.
- B. The applicant has paid all required fees.
- C. The condition of the tree.
- D. The location of the tree
- E. The protection of environmentally sensitive areas.
- F. The protection of natural landforms or contours.
- G. The protection of ecological systems.
- H. Erosion and flood control.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- I. The protection of significant vistas.
- J. Whether or not a tree is a heritage tree or should be protected as a heritage tree.
- K. The arborist report, tree protection plan and landscaping and replanting plans are satisfactory. **[Added 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-17. Permit refusal.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The General Manager shall not issue a permit for the injury or destruction of trees where:

- A. The application form is not complete.
- B. The information required by § 813-14A has not been provided to the satisfaction of the General Manager. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- C. Trees are healthy.
- D. Environmentally sensitive areas, ecological systems, natural landforms or contours will not be adequately protected and preserved.
- E. Erosion or flood control will be negatively impacted.
- F. Significant vistas will not be adequately protected and preserved.
- G. The tree is a heritage tree, or should in the opinion of the General Manager be recommended for designation as a heritage tree.

**§ 813-18. Issuance of permits.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

The General Manager is authorized to issue permits where:

- A. Trees are in poor condition and cannot be maintained in a healthy and safe condition.
- B. Despite § 813-17C the General Manager may issue permits to injure or destroy healthy trees where: **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
  - (1) The trees are causing or are likely to cause structural damage to load-bearing structures or roof structures.
  - (2) The trees are growing in inappropriate locations, as certified by the General Manager, and cannot be maintained on a routine basis due to restrictive site conditions.
  - (3) Injury or destruction is required in order to remediate contaminated soil.
  - (4) Trees are to be relocated and the General Manager is satisfied that the trees will be sufficiently prepared for relocation.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- (5) Injury or destruction is required for trees specifically identified for injury or removal on plans approved by the Ontario Municipal Board, City Council or a final and binding decision of the Committee of Adjustment. **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (6) Injury, destruction or removal is required to permit activities associated with the day to day operations of a cemetery for the interring or disinterring of remains. **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (7) Trees are growing on top of underground parking structures, if removal or injury is required to facilitate repairs to the structure and a satisfactory replanting and/or tree protection plan is included with the request; **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
- (8) Trees are located on lands owned by the City, its agencies boards or commissions where: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
  - (1) Council has approved works that will impact trees; and
  - (2) The General Manager is satisfied that there is no reasonable alternative to tree injury, removal or destruction for the completion of the work; and
  - (3) The General Manager is satisfied that the applicant has undertaken to implement satisfactory replanting; and
  - (4) The ward councillor has been advised that a permit will be issued.
- (9) Trees are located within a utility easement and work is required within the easement for the provision of the utility where: **[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**
  - (1) The General Manager is satisfied that there is no reasonable alternative to tree injury, removal or destruction for the completion of the work; and
  - (2) The General Manager is satisfied that the applicant has undertaken to implement satisfactory replanting; and
  - (3) The ward councillor has been advised that a permit will be issued.
- (10) Development is permitted as of right. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- (11) The owner has submitted a tree protection plan to the satisfaction of the General Manager and it is determined by the General Manager that the injury is minor in nature and will allow the tree to continue to survive in good condition. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**§ 813-18.1. Issuance of permits; healthy trees; additional conditions.**

**[Added 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013; 2015-10-12 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

Despite § 813-17C, and subject to § 813-18.2, the General Manager may issue permits to injure or destroy healthy trees where the conditions set out in § 813-18B do not apply.

**§ 813-18.2. Issuance of permits; healthy trees; notice.**

**[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

Prior to issuance of a permit under § 813-18.1:

- A. Notice shall be posted in accordance with § 813-19; and
- B. The owner shall submit tree protection plans and landscaping and replanting plans to the satisfaction of the General Manager and the Ward Councillor.

**§ 813-19. Notice.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

Notice of an application to injure or destroy healthy trees in accordance with § 813-18.1 shall be posted on the property: **[Amended 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]**

- A. In a manner and form satisfactory to the General Manager.
- B. For a period of not less than 14 days.

**§ 813-19.1. Boundary trees; notice**

**[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

Upon receipt of an application to injure or destroy a boundary tree or neighbour tree, the General Manager shall:

- A. Provide notice of the application in writing to all boundary tree co-owners.
- B. Provide notice of the application in writing to the neighbour tree owner.
- C. Advise the applicant that all arborist reports, tree protection plans, landscaping and replanting plans, surveys and other supporting documentation submitted as part of the application will be provided to the boundary tree co-owners or neighbour tree owner.

**§ 813-20. Permits to destroy; conditions.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

A permit to destroy trees shall be subject to the following terms and conditions:

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- A. Replacement trees shall be planted and maintained in good condition for a period of two years after planting to the satisfaction of the General Manager in accordance with landscaping and replanting plans submitted by the applicant and approved by the General Manager. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- B. Where replacement planting is not physically possible on site, the General Manager may:
  - (1) Require replacement planting at another suitable location; or
  - (2) Accept a cash in lieu payment in an amount equal to 120 percent of the cost of replanting and maintaining the trees for a period of two years.
- C. Where a property is not subject to site plan approval, the applicant shall provide a written undertaking and release to ensure that replacement planting is carried out and maintained in accordance with landscaping and replanting plans approved by the General Manager.
- D. The destruction shall only be carried out by or under the supervision of an Arborist.
- E. Trees permitted for destruction shall only be destroyed following issuance of a building permit or demolition permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- F. Replacement trees that do not survive or are in poor condition within two years of planting shall be replaced and maintained in accordance with § 813-20A. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- G. The owner shall contact the City's Urban Forestry Office for inspection of replacement planting upon completion. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- H. Despite § 813-12, the provisions of this article shall apply to replacement trees having a diameter of less than 30 centimetres. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- I. The permit shall be posted in a conspicuous location visible from the street, for a period of one day prior to the commencement of the approved tree destruction and until such time as the approved tree destruction has been completed in accordance with the permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-21. Permits to injure; conditions.**

A permit to injure trees shall be subject to the following terms and conditions:

- A. Trees shall be protected in accordance with good arboricultural practices.
- B. Where a property is not subject to site plan approval, the applicant shall provide a written undertaking and release to ensure that tree protection is carried out and maintained in accordance with tree protection plans and arborist reports submitted by the applicant and approved by the General Manager. **[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008; 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- C. The injury shall be carried out by or under the supervision of an Arborist.
- D. Trees permitted for injury shall only be injured following issuance of a building permit or demolition permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- E. Prior to the commencement of any work on the site, tree protection barriers shall be installed in accordance with the City of Toronto Tree Protection Policy and Specifications for Construction Near Trees, and in accordance with the approved tree protection plans and arborist reports, to the satisfaction of the General Manager. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- F. Tree protection barriers shall be maintained in good condition and shall not be altered, moved or removed unless and until authorized by the General Manager. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- G. The owner shall notify all contractors and other parties working on site of approved tree protection plans and arborists reports and shall ensure that all contractors and other parties adhere strictly to the requirements of the tree protection plan. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- H. Owners shall contact the City's Urban Forestry Office for inspection of tree protection measures upon completion. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- I. The permit shall be posted in a conspicuous location visible from the street, for a period of one day prior to the commencement of the approved tree injury and until such time as the approved tree injury has been completed in accordance with the permit. **[Added 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**

**§ 813-22. Appeals.**

**[Amended 2008-01-30 by By-law No. 118-2008]**

- A. Where the General Manager refuses to issue a permit, an applicant may within 14 days of the date of refusal appeal to the appropriate community council by submitting a written request to the General Manager that the permit application be heard by the appropriate community council.
- B. Where an applicant has filed an appeal, the General Manager shall prepare and forward a report on the application to the next appropriate community council meeting, setting out the grounds for refusal of the application.
- C. Prior to the General Manager reporting to community council, the City Clerk shall notify the Ward Councillor, abutting property owners and any other persons who have expressed written interest in the application of the date the application will be considered by community council.
- D. Upon consideration of the application, the appropriate community council shall make a recommendation to Council.
- E. Upon consideration of the application, Council may direct the General Manager to issue a permit, subject to conditions satisfactory to Council.

**§ 813-23. Repeal.**

The following are repealed:

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- A. Article III, Chapter 331, Trees, of the former City of Toronto Municipal Code.
- B. By-law No. 25150 of the former City of Scarborough.

**§ 813-24. Conflict.**

In the event of any conflict between this article and any other by-law of a former municipality respecting trees on private property, this article shall prevail.

ARTICLE IV  
**Offences and Enforcement**  
[Added 2013-02-21 by By-law No. 248-2013]

**§ 813-25. Inspection and power of entry.**

- A. An officer may enter upon any lands at any reasonable time for the purpose of carrying out an inspection to determine whether or not the following are being complied with:
  - (1) This chapter;
  - (2) The conditions of any permit issued under this chapter;
  - (3) A direction or order of the City made under this chapter or the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, respecting compliance with this chapter; or
  - (4) An order made by a court under section 372 of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, prohibiting the continuation or repetition of a contravention of this chapter.
- B. A person carrying out an inspection under Subsection A may:
  - (1) Require the production for inspection of documents or things relevant to the inspection;
  - (2) Inspect and remove documents or things relevant to the inspection for the purpose of making copies or extracts;
  - (3) Require information from any person concerning a matter related to the inspection; and
  - (4) Alone or in conjunction with a person possessing special or expert knowledge, make examinations or take tests, samples or photographs necessary for the purpose of the inspection.

TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

**§ 813-26. Remedial action.**<sup>12</sup>

If a person fails to comply with an order to do work to correct a contravention of this chapter, the City may enter the lands at any reasonable time for the purposes of doing the things described in the order at the person's expense.

**§ 813-27. Orders to comply.**

- A. An officer who finds a contravention of this chapter may make one or more orders requiring:
  - (1) The contravening activity to be discontinued (under section 384 of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*); or
  - (2) Work to be done to correct the contravention (under section 385 of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*).
- B. The order may be served personally on the person to who it is directed or by registered mail to the last known address of that person and, where the order is served by mail, the service shall be deemed to have been made on the third day after the day of mailing.
- C. If there is evidence that the occupant of the property is not the registered property owner, the notice shall be served on both the registered property owner and the occupant of the property. **[Amended 2015-12-10 by By-law No. 1327-2015]**
- D. If the address of the owner is unknown or the City is unable to effect service on the owner or occupant under Subsection B, a placard stating the terms of the order and placed in a conspicuous place upon the land on or near the property shall be deemed to be sufficient service on the owner.
- E. If the delay necessary to serve an order under the preceding subsections would result in an immediate danger to the health or safety of any person, the order may be served personally on the person to whom it is directed or by a placard stating the terms of the order and placed in a conspicuous place upon land on or near the property.

**§ 813-28. Offences.**

- A. No person shall obstruct an officer who is carrying out an inspection under this Chapter.
- B. No person shall deface, cover up or remove a placard placed under § 813-27D or E.
- C. Every person who contravenes a provision of this chapter is guilty of an offence, and, if the person is a corporation, every director or officer of the corporation who knowingly concurs in the contravention, is guilty of an offence.

---

<sup>12</sup> Editor's Note: Former § 813-26, Fees, was repealed December 2, 2004 by By-law No. 1071-2004.



TORONTO MUNICIPAL CODE  
CHAPTER 813, TREES

- D. Every person who contravenes an order under subsection 384(1) or 385(1) of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, is guilty of an offence.

**§ 813-29. Penalties.**

A person who is convicted of an offence is liable:

- A. To a minimum fine of \$500.00 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.00 per tree; and
- B. A special fine of \$100,000.00 (under subsection 370 (1) (d) of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*).