



David O. Smith is a Distinguished Fellow with the South Asia Program at the Stimson Center, a nonpartisan policy research center in Washington, D.C. He retired from government service in 2012 after serving in a senior position in the Defense Intelligence Agency. Prior to that he was Senior Country Director for Pakistan in the Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Policy) in the Department of Defense. During thirty-one years of service in the U.S. Army, he served in a wide variety of field artillery assignments and spent 22 years dealing with politico-military issues in the Near East and South Asia. He remains actively engaged in a variety of quasi-official (Track 2) engagements with both Pakistan and India. He is the author of *The Quetta Experience: A Study of Attitudes and Values Within the Pakistan Army*, published by The Woodrow Wilson Center in 2018; *The Wellington Experience: A Study of Attitudes and Values Within the Indian Army*, published by the Stimson Center in 2020; and *The Armstrong Brother: One Pennsylvania Family's Contribution to Victory in the American Revolution*, published by Xlibris in 2021.