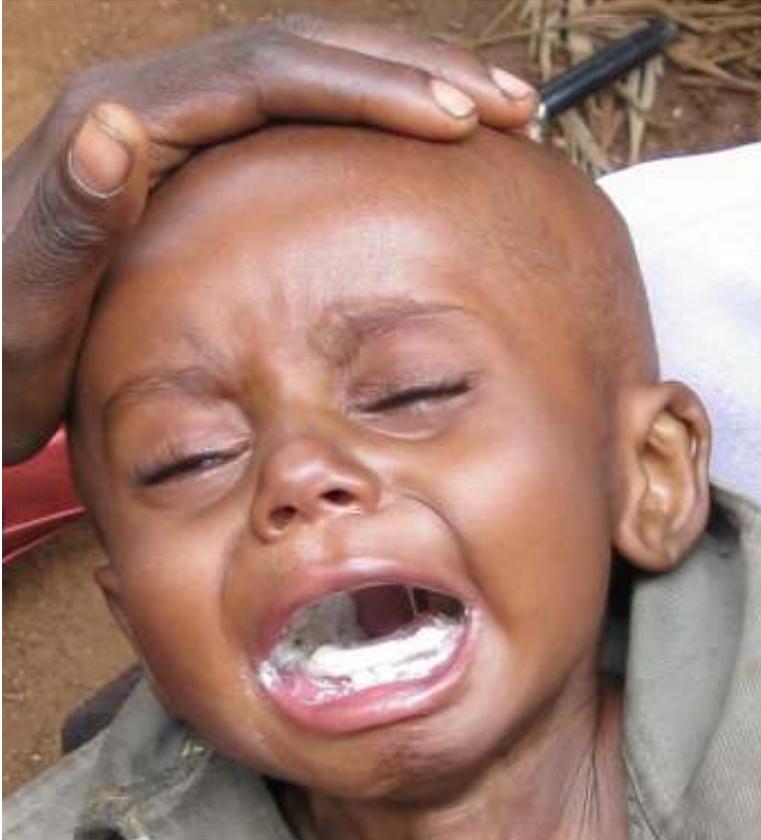


YON ROSE 130

History of the present illness: Yon Rose is a 1 year old Ethiopian male who presents with white scum and pain in his mouth along with loss of appetite for the past week. He is fussy, continually crying, presumably because of the pain.



Past medical and social history: Yon is the firstborn son, third child of a subsistence farmer and his wife. Both parents are healthy. He was well at birth but since then has had numerous infections. He has had no immunizations, is on no medication, and has no allergies.

Physical exam: Yon is alert and in considerable distress. Vital signs: T 101.4 rectal; P 150; R 34; Weight 7 kg The skin is warm, dry, and normal in texture. Head is normal size and shape; the fontanel is wide open. Pupils are equal, round, and responsive to light. The whites of the eyes are white. Corneas are clear. Inside the lower lids is normal pink. The nose is normal shape and without sores. The outer ears, canals, and ear drums are normal in appearance. There are only 4 teeth; two each on the top and bottom in front; the mouth is moist. The inside of the mouth is covered with a chalky-white scum. The tonsils are normal size and also covered with the scum. There are enlarged lymph nodes in the neck, front and back. The thyroid is not enlarged. The patient can move his neck in all directions without pain. Heart sounds have no murmur. Lungs are clear. Bowel sounds are present and normal. Liver and spleen are not enlarged. The abdomen is soft and non-tender. There are no enlarged lymph nodes in the groin. The kidney area in back is not tender. Arms and legs show no swelling. The patient can move his limbs in all directions without complaint of pain. Respond. You must treat him yourself.

Yon Rose 130

Setting and past history:

Has either parent been treated for a sexually transmitted disease? Yes, his father was when he was in the army.

Are the parents' HIV status known? No

Are you able to HIV test the child? No

Present illness:

Does he seem to be hungry sometimes? Yes, he cries for food but then refuses to eat.

Can you scrape off the white easily? No

Why is the child crying on the picture? He is afraid of a strange face.

