## CALIFORNIA DAIRY CAMPAIGN

Dairymen working for Dairymen



August 4, 2017



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\*\*\*ACTION ALERT \*\*\* <u>U.S. House Agriculture Committee</u> "The Next Farm bill, Conversations from the Field" Farm Bill Listening Session: Modesto Junior College West Campus, ACE Ag Pavilion Saturday, August 5, 2017 9am-12pm Dairy producers are encouraged to sign up to speak at the listening session. All in attendance will have the opportunity to speak for 2 minutes.

California Dairy Campaign (CDC) President Joe Augusto is planning to testify during the field hearing on Saturday to speak about the importance of dairy inventory management in the next farm bill. An incentives based inventory management program in the next farm bill is especially important considering the Dairy Margin Protection Program (DMPP) proposals that have been put forward so far which would dramatically lower premiums for certain dairy operations potentially leading to increased milk production and causing even more extensive periods of depressed dairy producer prices.

CDC opposed the DMPP during the last farm bill debate because it was an untested insurance scheme. The test results are in and are not good for California. Just one California dairy signed up at any coverage level above the \$4.00 catastrophic coverage level in 2017. The debate in Congress is now focused on lowering premiums for dairy operations below 5 million lbs. of milk production per year or approximately 223 cows. The average herd size in California according to the latest CDFA statistics totals 1249 cows. Under the proposed changes passed by the Senate Agriculture Appropriations Committee, the premium rates for any production above 5 million lbs. or operations above 223 cows would be approximately 10 times higher. Not only would this create an inequitable system for larger dairy operations in California, it would also insulate smaller dairies from any market signals and increase milk supplies in the future regardless of market conditions depressing milk prices.

## **Talking Points for Dairy Producers:**

Since time is limited it is important for dairy producers planning to testify to begin by briefly describing their dairy operation including its location and other key details and speak about issues that affect their dairy operation. *Dairy Title of the Farm Bill talking points*: Remind members of the committee that the last farm bill debate included extensive debate of dairy inventory management and it is critical that the next farm bill include an incentives based inventory management program to balance milk supply with market demand. Voluntary dairy inventory management programs and refundable assessments were in effect beginning in the 1980's to generate revenue, decrease government costs and manage milk inventories to match market demand.

The DMPP has failed in California with just one dairy signed up at any coverage level above the \$4.00 cwt catastrophic margin level in 2017. California dairy producers lack any confidence in the program because it fails to provide an effective safety net when milk prices decline because it does not account for actual dairy margins. Proposed changes to the DMPP to lower premiums for smaller dairies would further disadvantage California dairy producers who are already paid some of the lowest prices in the country and incur some of the highest production costs including regulatory costs. Under the proposed changes to the failing DMPP, California dairies would be at a further disadvantage and required to pay premiums that are 10 times higher on production over 5 million lbs.

Changes to the DMPP will not improve the outlook for California dairies. Comprehensive dairy policy reforms including an incentives based inventory management program will ensure dairy farmer are paid a fair price.

## **CDC WEEKLY REPORT**

August 4, 2017												
COMMODITIES	Jun 17			Jul 17		Aug 17		COST OF PRODUCTION				
Calif. AA Butter		2.4751		2.5645		2.6688		North Valley	/	19	st Qı	t 2017
Grade B Butter		2.4236		2.5130		2.6173	CC	STS Re	leas	ed Quarterly	/	
CME Block		1.6430		1.6112				TAL FEED			\$	8.42
Calif. 40# Blocks		1.6178		1.5860		1.6857	то	TAL LABOR			\$	1.93
Calif. NFDM		0.8895		0.9034				RD REPLACE		NT	\$	1.68
Dry Whey (Avg west \$/Lb.)		0.4470		0.4300				PERATING CO			s	3.19
CA Dry Whey (\$/CWT)		1.1950		1.1950		1.1950	то	TAL MARKE	TING	COSTS	\$	0.53
MILK PRICES												
4a - FAT \$/lb.		2.7739		2.8812				tal Costs			\$	15.76
4a - SNF \$/lb.		0.7132		0.7271				owance ROI 8			Ş	1.39
4a - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		15.91		16.41		16.78	То	tal Cost and	Allo	wances	\$	17.15
4b - FAT \$/lb.		2.7739		2.8812		3.0064						
4b - SNF \$/lb.		0.6773		0.5978				Ross Milk P			\$	17.38
4b - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		15.60		15.29			MAILBOX PRICE/CWT			\$	17.19	
3 - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		14.45		14.45			NET INCOME/CWT			\$	0.04	
2 - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		14.59		14.59				TA				
CRP		18.92		18.80				LK COW HAY			\$	228.60
1 - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		16.95		18.45			CONCENTRATE PRICE \$/T			\$	256.36	
Q - FAT \$/lb.		2.6924		2.8201			CONCENTRATE lbs/cow/day			~	29.45	
Q - SNF \$/Ib		0.8782		0.8459			MILKERS \$/hr - incl frin&tax			s	17.33	
Q - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		17.06		17.23			TOTAL LABOR (\$/hr)			Ş	18.48	
OB - FAT \$/lb.		2.6924		2.8201			MILK SOLD lbs/C/Day				74.70	
OB - SNF \$/Ib		0.6832		0.6509			FAT TEST %				4.11	
OB - 3.5,8.7 \$/Cwt		15.37		15.53				IF TEST	_	%	_	9.07
BLEND @ (3.5,8.7)		15.76		15.93				k Cow Feed C		-	\$	7.96
CA Usage & FO Prices		16.40		16.39		16.90	AM	S Projection	20	17 4th Qrt.	20	18 1st Qrt.
O.B. less CA FMMO		(1.04)		(0.86)		(0.56)				3.25-18.95		.05-19.05
FMMO III (\$/CWT)		16.44		15.45		16.24				5.80-16.50		.20-17.20
FMMO IV (\$/CWT)		15.89		16.60		16.90	CIa		10	3.15-16.95	15	.45-16.55
CALIFORNIA NFDM		Price		Volume		Oceania		Butter		SMP		Cheese
July 28, 2017	\$	0.8958		7,782,206		8/4/2017		\$2.71		\$0.91		\$1.81
July 21, 2017	\$	0.9053		8,196,328		7/21/2017		\$2.79		\$0.93		\$1.84
Cold Storage (1,000 Lb.)		7/1/2017		7/31/2017	v	/eekly Chng.		31-May-17		30-Jun-17	M	onthly Chng.
Butter		35,826		35,411		-1%		313,599		310,114		-1%
American Cheese		105,944		106,838		1%		836,712		810,275		-3%
MARGIN INSURANCE		ALL MILK	F	EED COST		MARGIN		Insured for		Premium		Return
DAIRY (200,000 cwts/year)							\$	8.00	\$	1.1639		
Jan/Feb_2017	\$	18.70	\$	7.88	S	10.8202	\$	15.88			\$	(34,917)
Mar/Apr_2017	Š	16.90	ŝ	7.95		8.9490	\$		_		Š	(17,458)
May/Jun_2017	ŝ	17.00	\$	8.03	ŝ	8.9709	\$	16.03	\$	34,917	ŝ	(17,458)
Total											\$	(69,833)
CHICAGO MERCANTILE EXCHANGE CASH TRADING												
PRODUCT	MONDAY		TUESDAY		WEDNESDAY		THURSDAY		FRIDAY			WEEKLY
1000001		July 31		August 1		August 2		August 3		August 4		VERAGE#
CHEESE	\$	1.5450	S	-	\$	1.5900	\$	1.5400	\$	1.5300	\$	1.5730
BARRELS	^	(-0.0100)	•	(+0.1150)	4	(-0.0700)	•	(-0.0500)	*	(-0.0100)	\$	(+0.1045)
					•		•		•		•	1.7420
CHEESE	\$	1.7550	\$	1.7875	\$	1.7400	\$	1.7300	\$	1.6975	\$	
40# BLOCKS	-	(N.C.)		(+0.0325)		(-0.0475)		(-0.0100)		(-0.0325)		(+0.0235)
BUTTER	\$	2.6900	\$	2.6825	\$	2.7100	\$	2.7375	\$	2.7300	\$	2.7100
GRADE AA		(-0.0300)		(-0.0075)		(+0.0275)		(+0.0275)		(-0.0075)		(+0.0755)