

The Lord's Supper

Mosaic Passover	Lord's Supper	Quartodecimen
Ex 12-13	1Cor 11:23ff	1) Lord's Supper
Circumcised Israelites	Baptized Christians	2) Mosaic Passover
1) Lamb (Temple Offering)	1) Foot Washing	3) Combination
2) Unleavened Bread	2) Bread	
3) Bitter Herbs	3) Fruit of the Vine	Didache
Jerusalem, Homes	Church, Assembly	Polycarp, Polycrates
Abib 14	Abib 14	Church of God 7 th Day

Rabbinic Seder	Notes	Moses	Jesus	Scripture	
Candles		No		Jn 8:12, Mt 5:14-16	Modify
4 Cups of Wine*		No		Dt 6:6-9, 14:22-27	OK
1st Cup	Sanctification	No	Yes	Ex 6:6-7, Lk 22:17-18	OK
Urkhatz	Wash Hands	No	Feet	Mk 7:1-8, Jn 13:14-15	Modify
Karpas	Parsley (Herb)	Yes		Ex 12:1,8, Dt 16:1	OK
Salt Water	Tears	No		Ex 2:23	OK
Ma Nishtanah	4 Questions	Yes		Ex 12:25-27	OK
Matzah	Flat Bread	Yes	Yes	Ex 12:8	OK
Afikomen	Broken, Hidden	No	No		Modify
Maror	Bitter Herbs	Yes	?	Ex 12:8, Jn 13:26-27	OK
Charoset	Apples, Honey	No		Ps 119:104	Modify
Maggid	Exodus Story	Yes		Ex 13:14-16	OK
2nd Cup	Plagues	No		Ex 6:6-7	OK
Pesach	Shank Bone	Lamb		Ex 12:8, 1Cor 5:7-8	Modify
Betzah	Roasted Egg	No	No		Drop
1st Hallel	Ps 113-114	No		Col 3:16	OK
Shulhan Orekh	Supper	Yes	Yes	Ex 12:8, Dt 14:22-27	OK
Tzafun	Eat Afikomen	No	Yes	Lk 22:19	Modify
3rd Cup	Redemption	No	Yes	Ex 6:6-7, Lk 22:20	OK
Elijah's Cup	Mal 4:5-6	No		Mt 11:14, Rev 3:20	Modify
2nd Hallel	Ps 115-118	No	Yes	Mt 26:30, Mk 14:26	OK
4th Cup	Praise	No		Ex 6:6-7	OK

*NOTE: To abstain from the Old Testament prohibition against “strong drink” (e.g., Prov. 20:1, KJV; Isa. 5:11, “drinks”), Jews customarily diluted wine with water. Some added 3 parts of water to wine, others 6 parts, and some as much as 10 parts of water to 1 part of wine (Bible Knowledge Commentary, s.v. Dan 1:8).