

# U.S. History EOC Review

## IDEAS / CONCEPTS

1. Concept used to justify imperialism; "survival of the fittest" \_\_\_\_\_
2. Principle that led to conflict over slavery in Kansas and Nebraska territory \_\_\_\_\_
3. Most significant impact of the Jacksonian Era on American politics \_\_\_\_\_
4. Name for pre-Civil War era \_\_\_\_\_
5. Issued to free slaves and prevent Britain from entering Civil War for South \_\_\_\_\_
6. Reason Britain almost joined South in Civil War \_\_\_\_\_
7. 3-part strategy to win Civil War; blockade ports, capture capital, divide and conquer \_\_\_\_\_
8. 13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup> Amendments; Free slaves, equal protection of law, voting rights \_\_\_\_\_
9. Plan to count part of slaves as population for Congressional representation \_\_\_\_\_
10. Designed to mend rift between Britain and colonies before Declaration of Ind. \_\_\_\_\_
11. 1<sup>st</sup> government of the new American states; weak, states had too much power \_\_\_\_\_
12. Document giving power to the people; Supreme Law of the Land \_\_\_\_\_
13. 1<sup>st</sup> 10 Amendments to Constitution added to get anti-federalists to ratify Const. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Gives U.S. citizens right to criticize govt.; free speech, press, religion \_\_\_\_\_
15. Agreement that created a bicameral legislature; House and Senate \_\_\_\_\_
16. Principle that balanced power in govt. so no one group had too much power \_\_\_\_\_
17. System created by Montesquieu to have each branch watch the others \_\_\_\_\_
18. Philosophy to disobey laws that are unjust; Thoreau, Gandhi, King Jr. \_\_\_\_\_
19. US foreign policy until early 1900s; concerned only with domestic issues \_\_\_\_\_
20. Lincoln's initial war goal to unite the North and South \_\_\_\_\_
21. Organization established to discourage African Americans from voting \_\_\_\_\_
22. The action taken by the South following Lincoln's election in 1860 \_\_\_\_\_
23. Large groups of Southern and Eastern European immigrants post-1890 \_\_\_\_\_
24. Houses located near poor neighborhoods to help disadvantaged people \_\_\_\_\_
25. Political movement opposed to trusts and bad working and living conditions \_\_\_\_\_
26. Organization that wanted more wage, less hours, better working conditions \_\_\_\_\_
27. Journalism which led to Meat Inspectors Act and Pure Food & Drug Act \_\_\_\_\_
28. Journalism that led to Spanish-American War by exaggerating the truth \_\_\_\_\_
29. Post-WWI idea that called for freedom of the seas, self-determination, League of Nations \_\_\_\_\_
30. Idea that dominated 1920's that led to restrictions on immigration \_\_\_\_\_
31. "New women" of the 1920s; new styles, new social life, new jobs \_\_\_\_\_
32. Trend in the economy of the 1920s that led to stock market Crash, Depression \_\_\_\_\_
33. Organization of women who tried to ban the use of alcohol; early 1900s \_\_\_\_\_
34. Policy that led to an increase in crime and violence during 1920s \_\_\_\_\_
35. Established women's suffrage \_\_\_\_\_
36. Movement of racial pride and celebration of African American art, music, etc. \_\_\_\_\_
37. Idea that consumers need to buy new "things" to keep up with fads, trends \_\_\_\_\_
38. Plan that included large numbers of bills to help country's economy; \_\_\_\_\_

39. Expanded the role of the federal government in lives of Americans \_\_\_\_\_
40. Policy/agency that paid farmers to limit production and destroy crops \_\_\_\_\_
41. Plan following WWII to establish general security and peace of world \_\_\_\_\_
42. Policy of Britain and France allowing Germany to take territory to avoid war \_\_\_\_\_
43. Rose to power because of European depression; took over weak democratic govt. \_\_\_\_\_
44. US foreign policy to stop expansion of Communism \_\_\_\_\_
45. Organization set up in San Francisco designed to keep world peace \_\_\_\_\_
46. Economic movement of 1950s that encouraged people to buy on credit \_\_\_\_\_
47. Called European Recovery Plan; gave aid to Democratic countries \_\_\_\_\_
48. Policy that granted education benefits to war veterans \_\_\_\_\_
49. Population growth of the 1950s \_\_\_\_\_
50. Alliance of the Communist countries of Europe and Asia \_\_\_\_\_
51. Tensions between Soviet Union and US from 1945 to 1990 \_\_\_\_\_
52. Post-WWII movement to suburbs caused by use of cars and superhighways \_\_\_\_\_
53. Organizations that lobby Congress for special interests \_\_\_\_\_
54. Separation of races in South Africa that ended because of economic sanctions \_\_\_\_\_
55. Fastest growing minority group in US \_\_\_\_\_
56. US foreign policy with Soviet Union at end of Cold War; eased tensions \_\_\_\_\_
57. Movement in 1970s to grant full equality to women \_\_\_\_\_
58. Militant civil rights movement, with leaders like Malcolm X \_\_\_\_\_
59. Period of fear and paranoia of Communist takeover in US \_\_\_\_\_
60. Political philosophy of Reagan based on reduction of role of federal govt. \_\_\_\_\_