

Organism	Common Name of Illness	Onset Time After Ingesting	Signs & Symptoms	Duration
<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	Botulism	12-72 hours	Vomiting, diarrhea, blurred vision, double vision, difficulty in swallowing, muscle weakness	Variable
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	Perfringens food poisoning	8–16 hours	Intense abdominal cramps, diarrhea	Usually 24 hrs
<i>Cryptosporidium</i>	Intestinal cryptosporidiosis	2-10 days	Diarrhea (usually watery), stomach cramps, upset stomach, slight fever	Can Relapse
<i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i>	Cyclosporiasis	1-14 days, usually at least 1 week	Diarrhea (usually watery), loss of appetite, substantial loss of weight, stomach cramps, nausea, vomiting, fatigue	Can Relapse
<i>E. coli</i> ( <i>Escherichia coli</i> )	<i>E. coli</i> infection	1-3 days	Watery diarrhea, abdominal cramps, some vomiting	3-7 + days
<i>E. coli</i> O157:H7	Hemorrhagic colitis	1-8 days	Severe (often bloody) diarrhea, abdominal pain and vomiting	5-10 days
Hepatitis A	Hepatitis	28 days average (15-50 days)	Diarrhea, dark urine, jaundice, fever, headache, nausea, and abdominal pain	Variable, 2 weeks-3 months
<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	Listeriosis	9-48 hrs gastro-intestinal symptoms, 2-6 weeks for invasive	Fever, muscle aches, and nausea or diarrhea.	Variable
Noroviruses	Variously called viral gastroenteritis, food poisoning, and food infection	12-48 hrs	Nausea, vomiting, abdominal cramping, diarrhea, fever, headache.	12-60 hrs
<i>Salmonella</i>	Salmonellosis	6-48 hours	Diarrhea, fever, abdominal cramps, vomiting	4-7 days
<i>Shigella</i>	Shigellosis or Bacillary dysentery	4-7 days	Abdominal cramps, fever, and diarrhea. Stools may contain blood and mucus	24-48 hrs
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Staphylococcal food poisoning	1-6 hours	Sudden onset of severe nausea and vomiting. Abdominal cramps. Diarrhea and fever may be present	24-48 hours
<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>	<i>V. parahaemolyticus</i> infection	4-96 hours	Watery (occasionally bloody) diarrhea, abdominal cramps, nausea, vomiting, fever	2-5 days
<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i>	<i>V. vulnificus</i> infection	1-7 days	Vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, bloodborne infection. Fever, bleeding within the skin, ulcers requiring surgical removal	2-8 days