

## Types of Male Genital Mutilation

- Type I**  
Excision or injury of part or all of the skin and some of the internal tissues of the penis including the prepuce and frenulum (circumcision) (total or almost total)
- Type II**  
Excision or injury to the glans (penetrating and/or non-penetrating), sometimes along with Type I excision. Any procedure that interferes with regulation of sexual function in the adult male.
- Type III**  
Excision or destruction of the folds (prepuce) or alteration of the prepuce with or without Type I excision.
- Type IV**  
Unjustified, medically unnecessary, painful or harmful of the prepuce, penile or other genital tissue, or any part thereof of the prepuce from the glans to the scrotum, using any procedure, using any tool, without consultation, and using the procedure from the glans to the scrotum, including the prepuce, penile or other genital tissue, or any part thereof, under the pretext of medical or religious practices.

Genital mutilation of children is a human rights violation, regardless of gender.

## Male Genital Mutilation: A Global Problem

- Male Genital Mutilation prevalent
- Male Genital Mutilation uncommon



650 million living males are victims of genital mutilation



**QUESTIONING**  
**CIRCUMCISION**  
A Jewish Perspective  
Baron Cohen, Ph.D.

**Masked in Your Flesh**  
Leland B. Kirk

**Amnia**  
A History of the

Various informational brochures and pamphlets are laid out on the table, including one with a Star of David and another with a cartoon of Superman.