

Key Concepts for the Colonial Period

Pre-Columbian Civilizations	North America- Cahokia- Hopewell Mound Builders- Iroquois Confederacy Pueblo Peoples Central/South American 1) Mayans 2) Aztecs 3) Incans
Columbian Exchange	

Major European Powers	Portugal-Dias Vasco DeGama
	Spain-Colombus Cortez Pizarro
	England-Hudson
	France-Cartier
	Dutch/ Netherlands- New Amsterdam
	Sweden- New Sweden

Spanish Colonial Terms

Black Legend	
Encomienda	
Mestizos	
3 sisters	
Pope's Rebellion (New Mexico)	
Treaty of Torsedillas	
St. Augustine, FL	
Spanish Armada	

