

# Digitization of Automation Industries

Arasu Thanigai

Pepperl+Fuchs Singapore

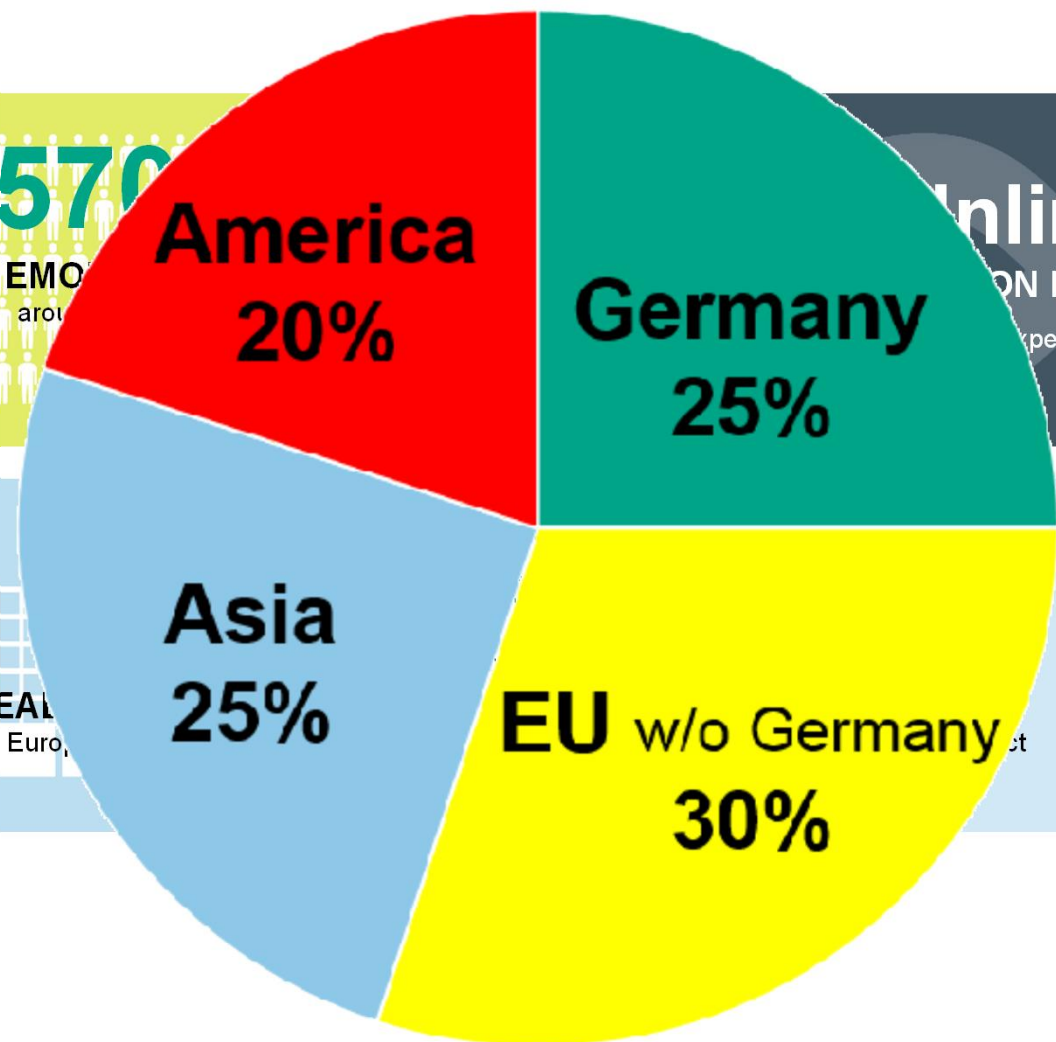
Mumbai – 17th Nov 2018

**Instrumentation Experts Club**

- Pepperl+Fuchs – A brief introduction
- What is Digitization?
- Digital industrial networks and the fourth industrial revolution
- IIOT / Industrie 4.0
- “Industrie 4.0” - Emerging Technologies
- Futuristic Technologies in AI - NLP, ML, DL and Robotics technologies
- Conclusion

# PEPPERL+FUCHS Global Sales

## P+F Group at a glance



**Inlimited**  
ON POSSIBILITIES  
experts throughout the world

**60**

**YEARS**

since the company was  
founded in Mannheim,  
Germany

**3000**

**PRODUCT**  
for the individual ne  
our customer  
applications

**5**

**GLOBAL  
MANUFACTURING  
SITES**

**2**

**FOUNDER  
FAMILIES**

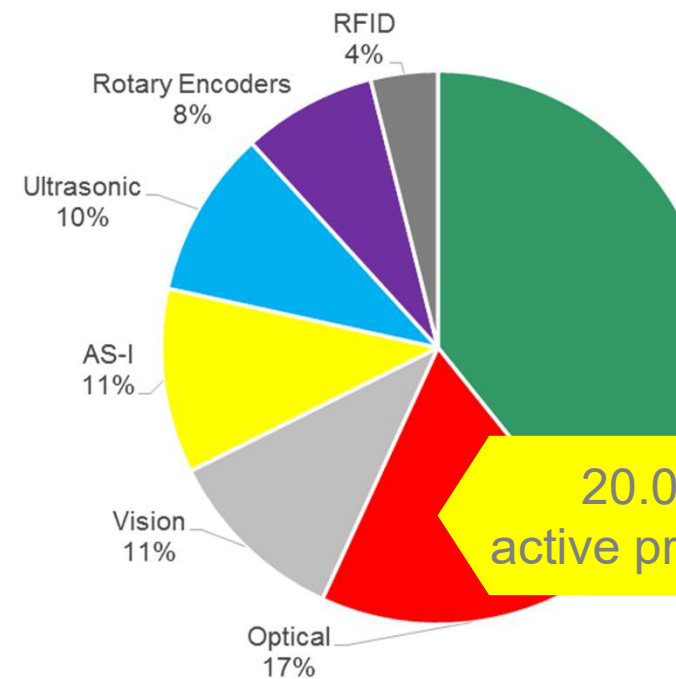
privately own 100% of the  
company in the third  
generation.

**50%**

**OF ALL  
EMPLOYEE**

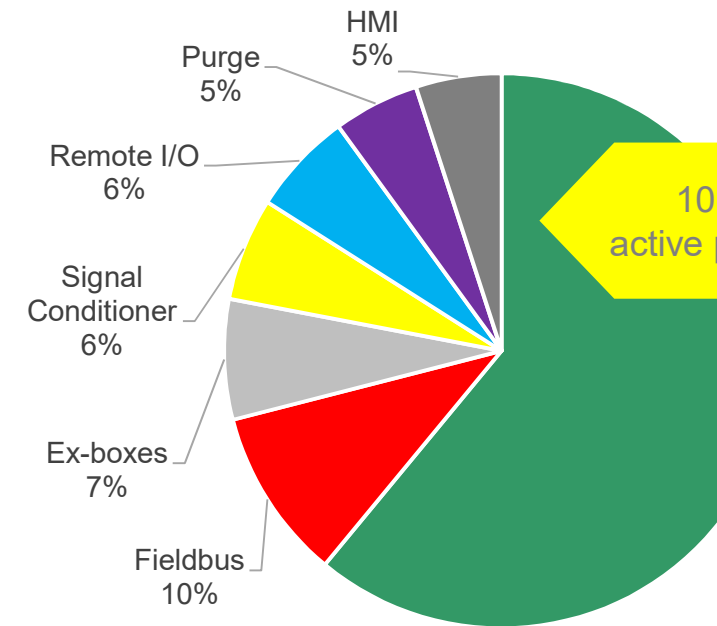
generate value  
production





- Proximity sensors
- Photoelectric sensors
- Industrial vision
- Ultrasonic sensors
- Rotary encod
- AS-Interface
- RFID





- Intrinsically safe barriers
- Signal conditioners
- Fieldbus
- Remote I/O-Systems
- Purge systems
- HMI systems
- Explosion protection equipment
- Wireless Technology

PPERL+FUCHS

# Mobile Computing Equipment

Field equipment is accessible via Ethernet from “everywhere” maintenance people would have access to it from the field.

requires

A wireless access in the field (WiFi, GSM, LTE, ...)

Mobile Computing Equipment such as Tablet's, Ipad's, mobile phones...

usable in the field, including hazardous areas



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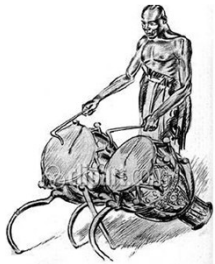
What is Digitization?

It is the automation of a process by digitizing information and injecting technology for the purpose of automation

Analog to Digital data

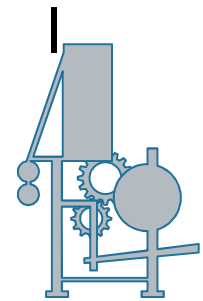
4-20mA to Digital System ( Fieldbus / Ethernet Based)

Digitization is not new

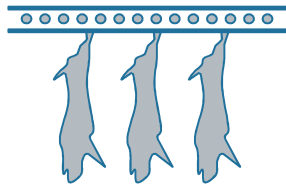


WhatsApp

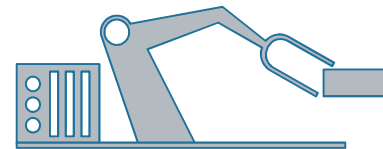
### Process Control Digitization



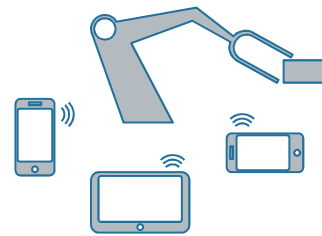
Water and steam  
enable mechanical  
production



Electricity separates  
work steps



Electronics automate  
production processes



Based on cyber-  
physical systems



### Digitalization

Use of digital technologies and of data (digitized and natively digital) in order to create revenue, improve business, replace/transform business processes (*not simply digitizing them*)

Create an environment for digital business, whereby digital information is at the core

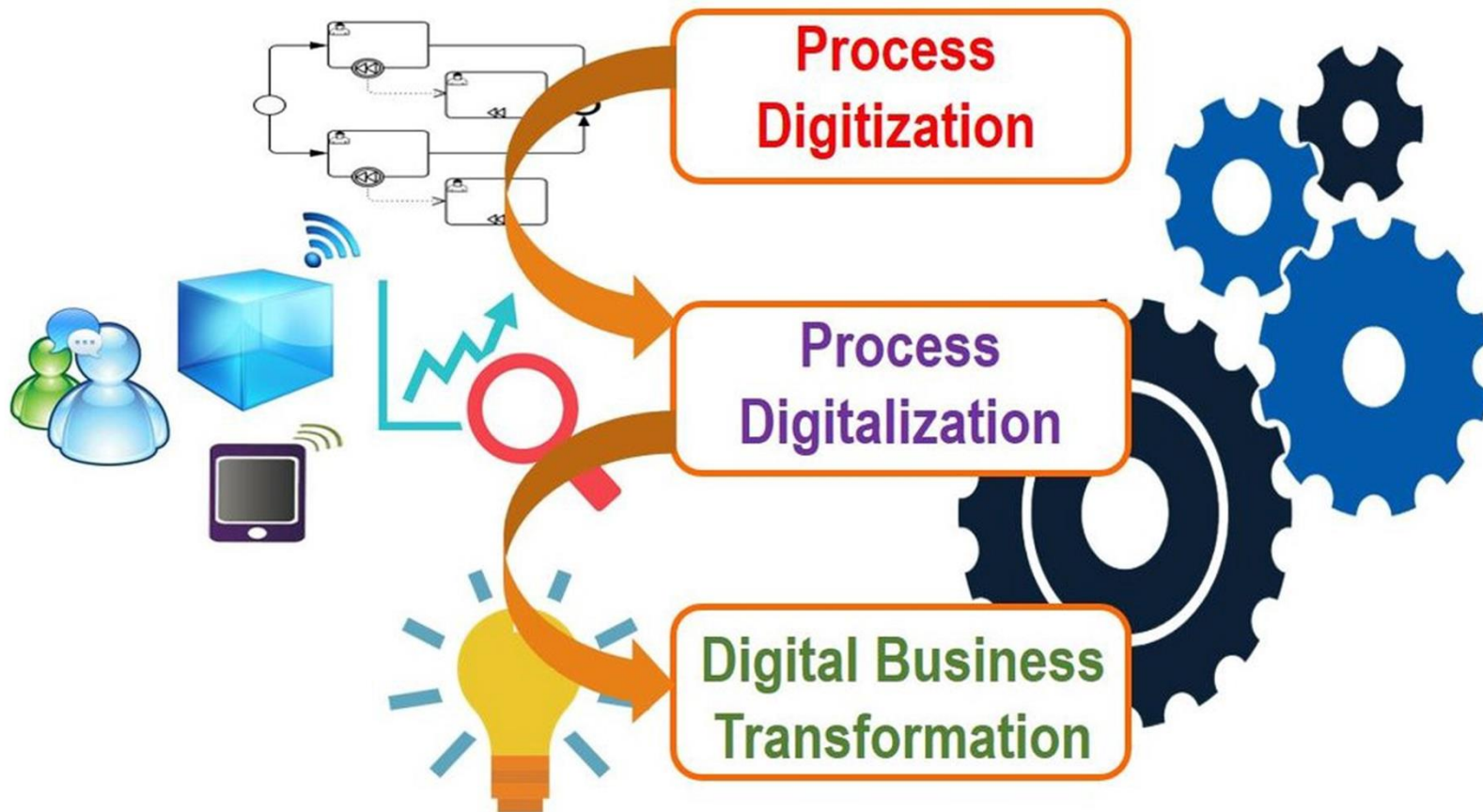
## Digital Transformation

It is about doing things differently

creating new business designs by using digital technologies.

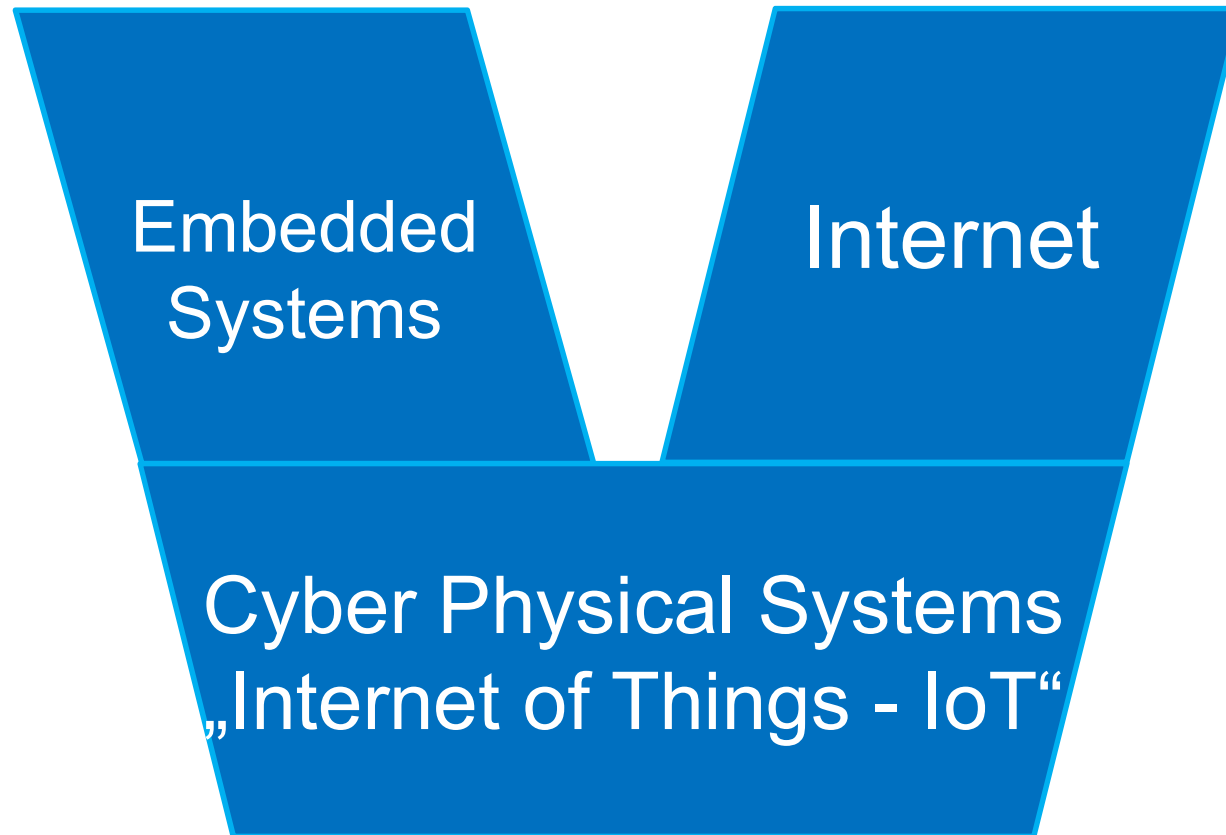
Not just automating or inserting technology into an existing process (digitalization) to optimize the current value chain, but to go further, modifying the business model, changing the value chain and surely creating a new supply of products and services – Provide new and better value to customers

## Digitization vs. Digitalization vs. Digital Transformation





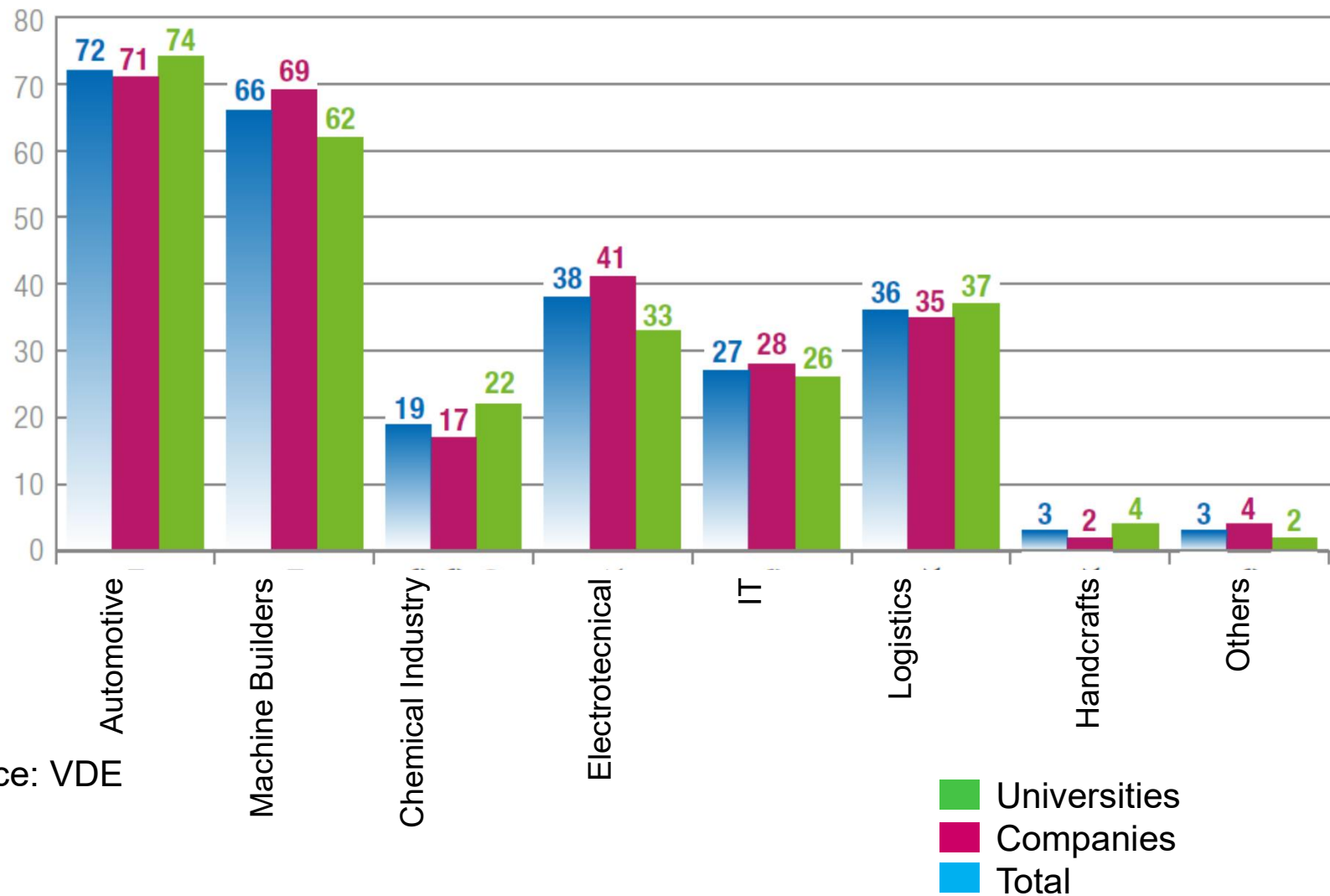
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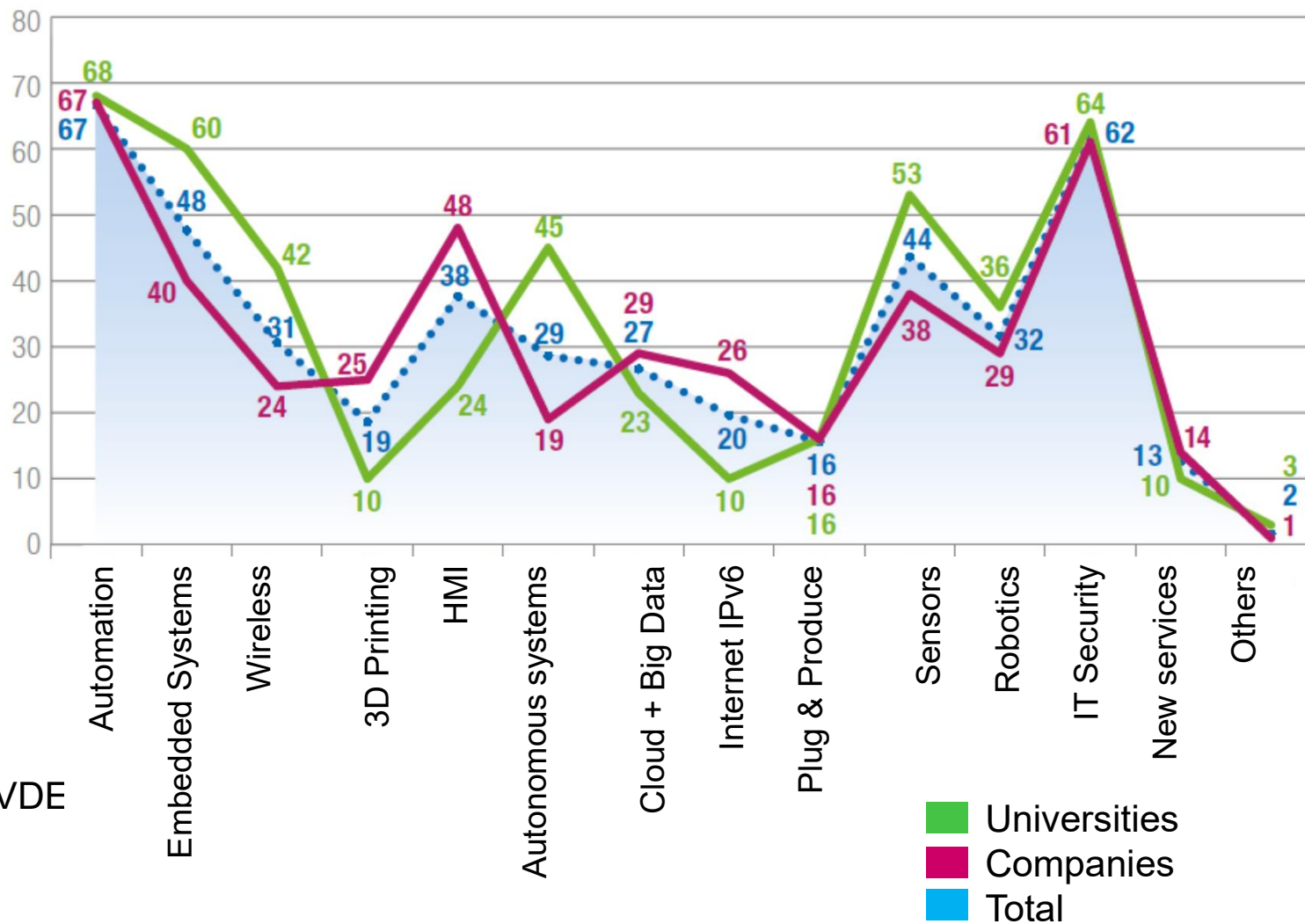


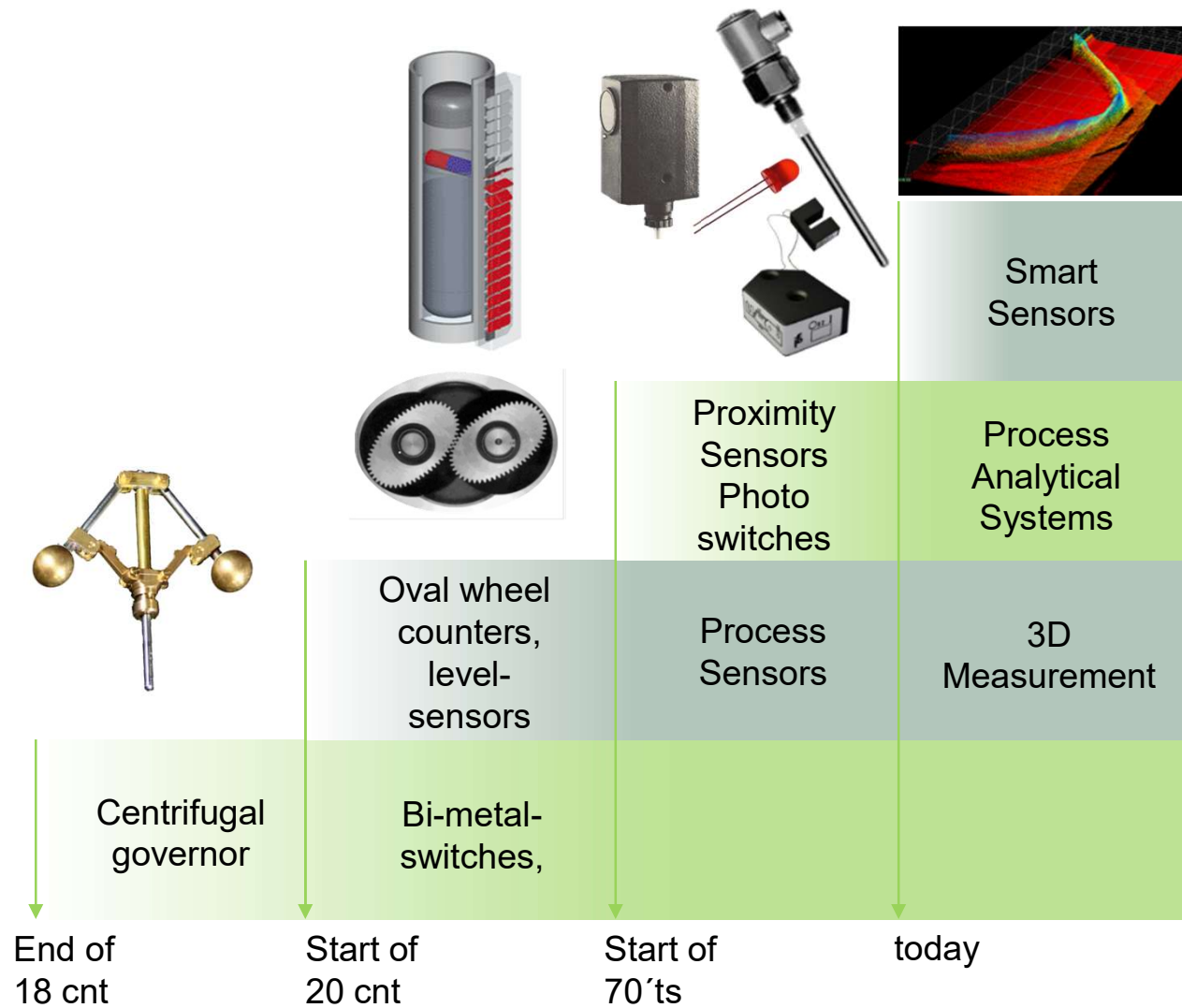
- Devices will become digital „entities“!
- „Entities“ will be connected to and through the IoT!
- The (real-time) data will be used to optimize existing industrial and business processes!
- New „big data“ methods will process the giant data and develop new business models that have the potential to cannibalize the existing industrial processes.



Which of the listed branches will benefit the most from „Industrie 4.0“





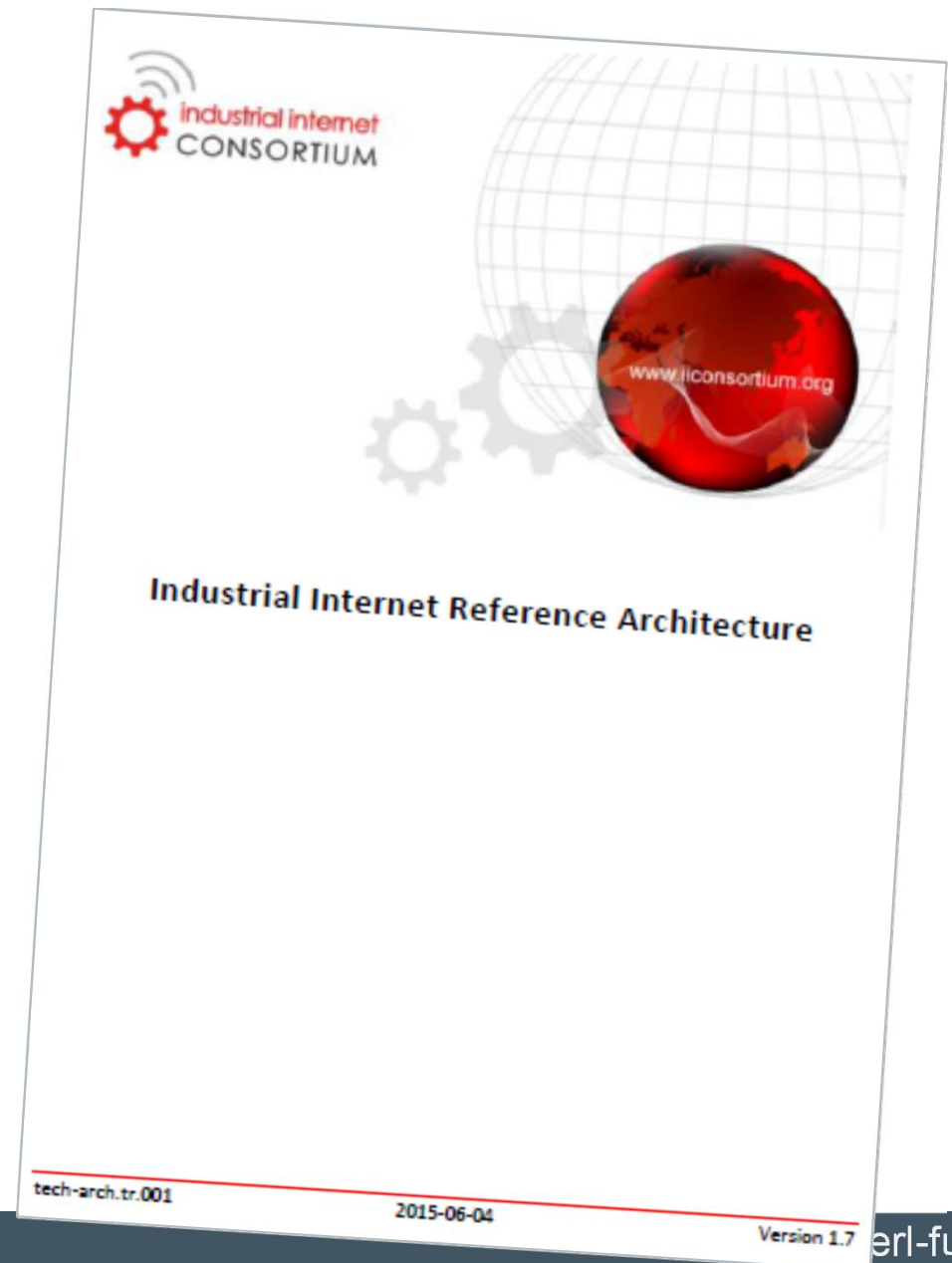


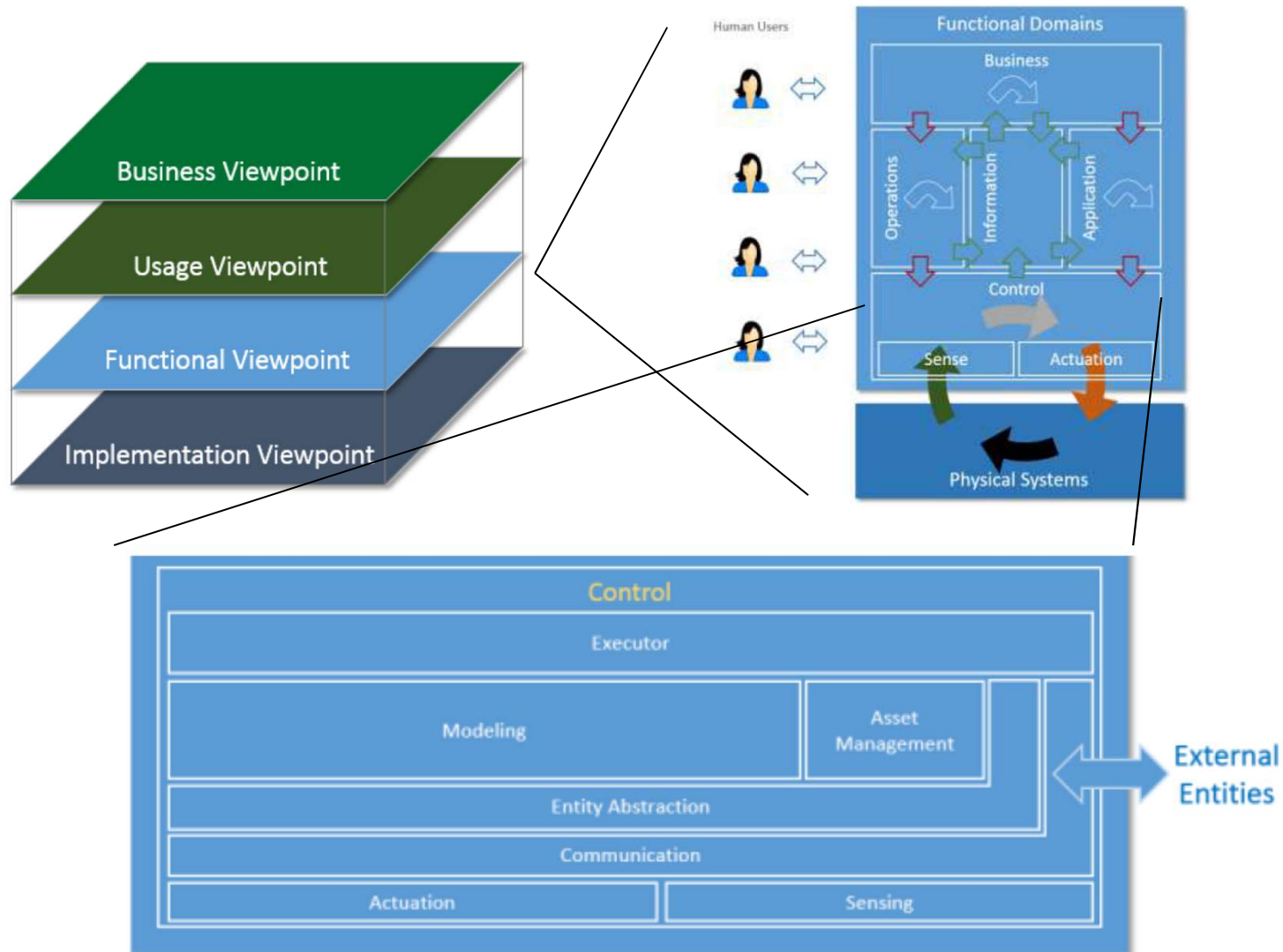
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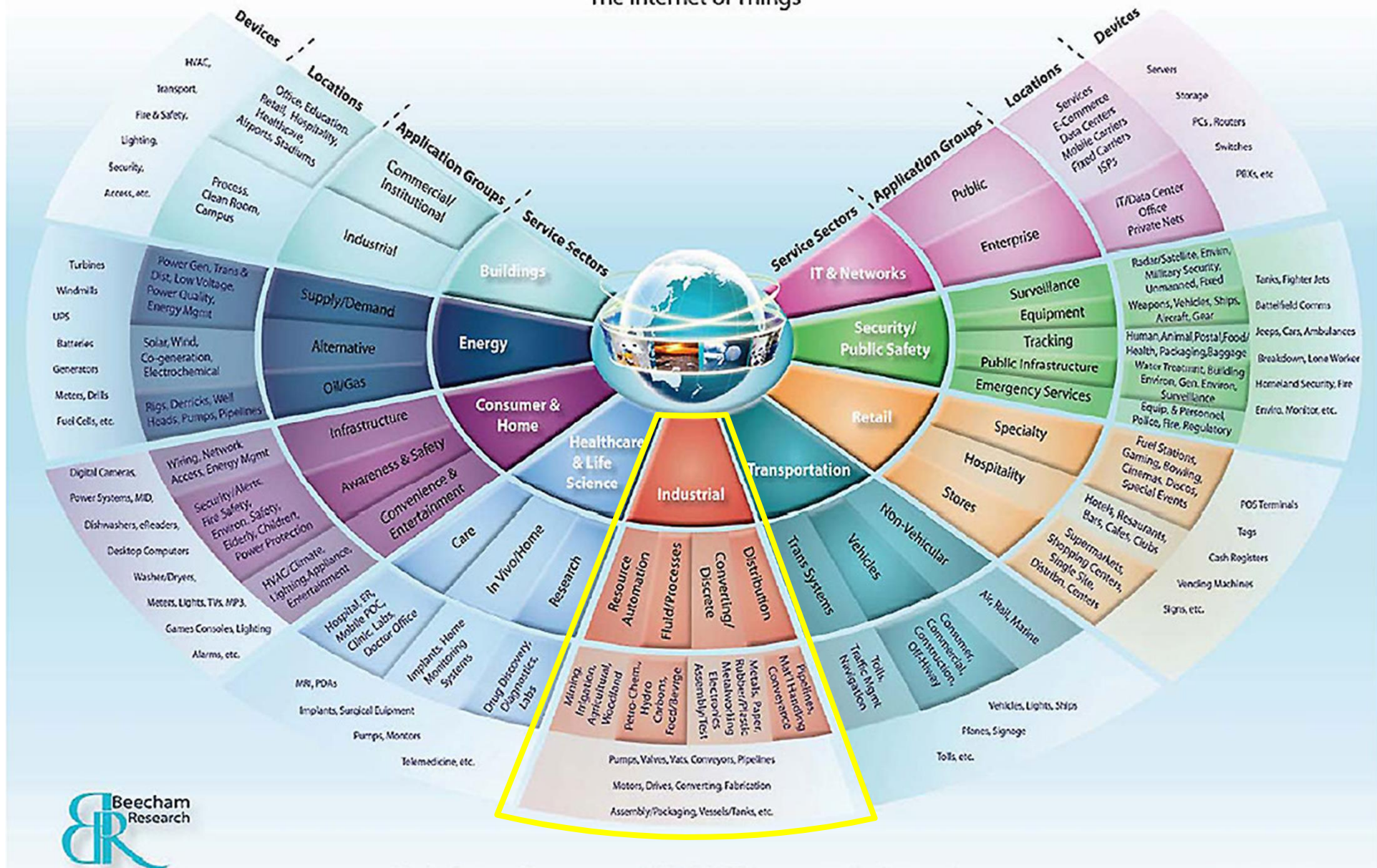


- Viewpoint oriented structure
- Decomposed into 4 layers
- Each layer again decomposes further down
- Role model based communication
- Security concepts included



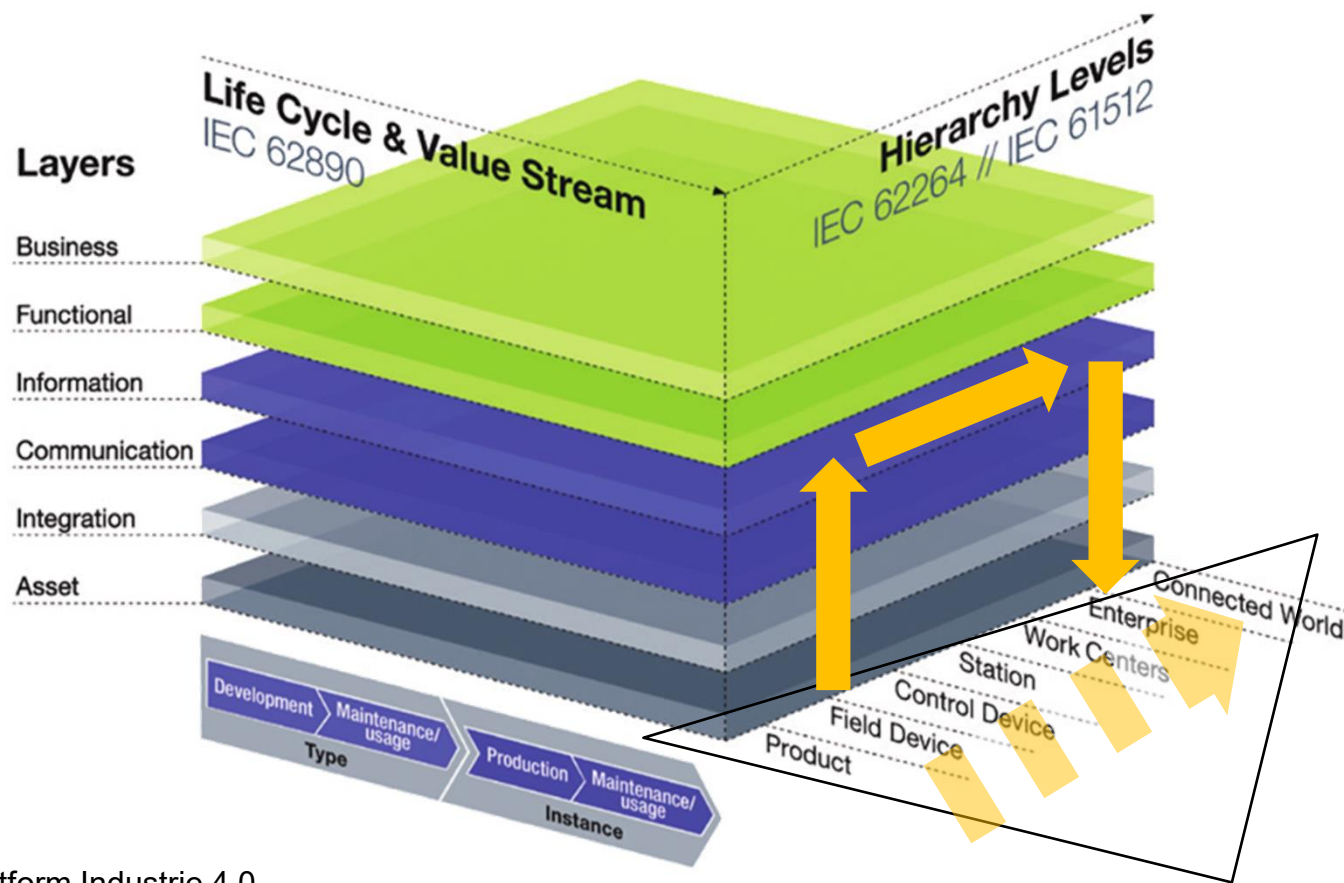


## The Internet of Things





Sensor -2-ERP communication

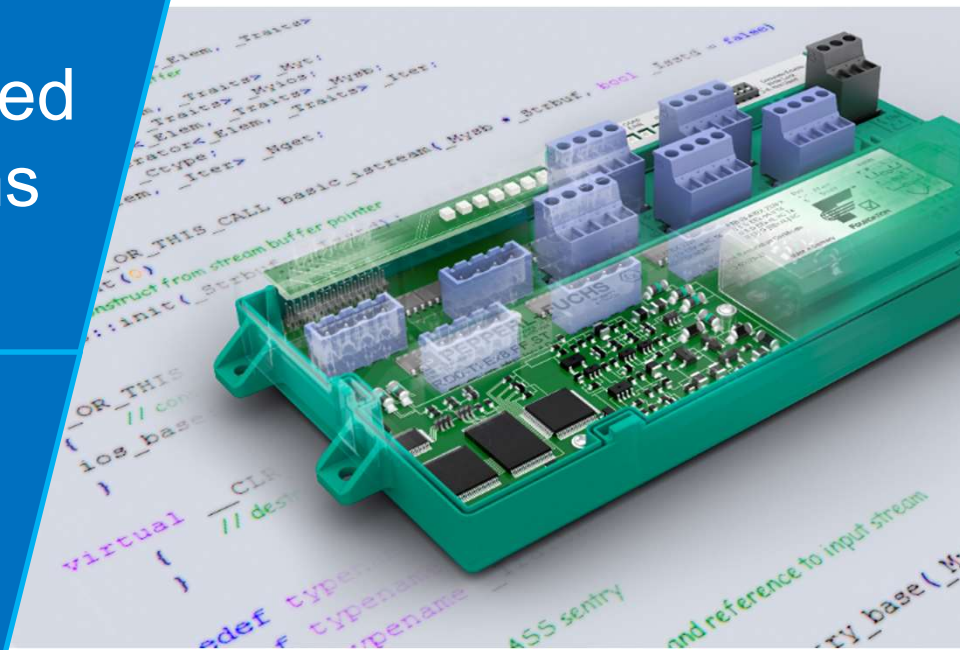


Source: Plattform Industrie 4.0

Internet

Embedded  
Systems

Cyber Physical Systems  
„Internet of Things - IoT“



## Is it just the next phase of automation?



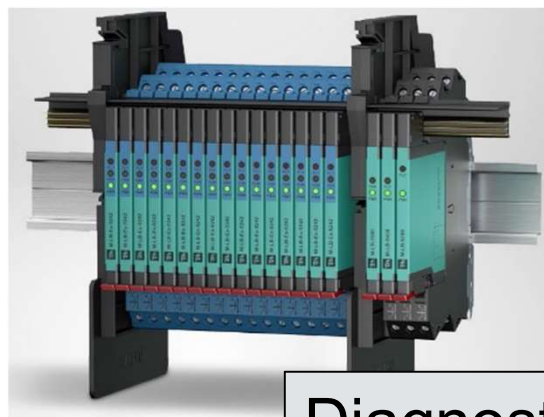
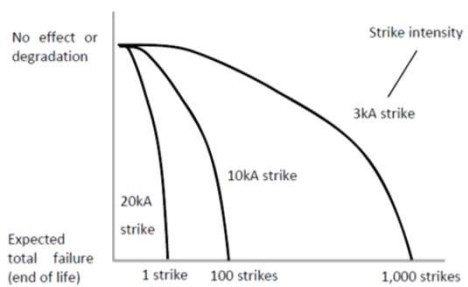
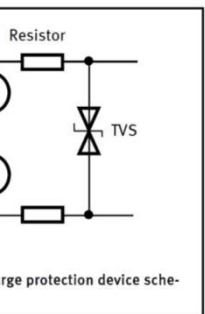
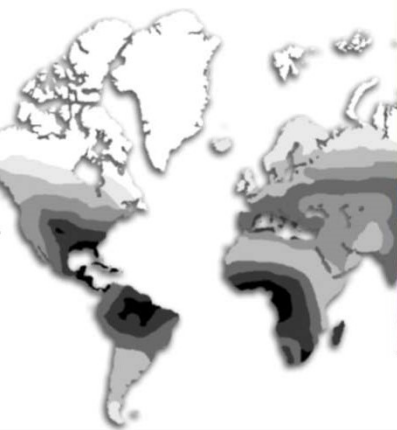
every device becomes a digital „Entity“!

Entities“ will be connected via the „Internet of Things“!

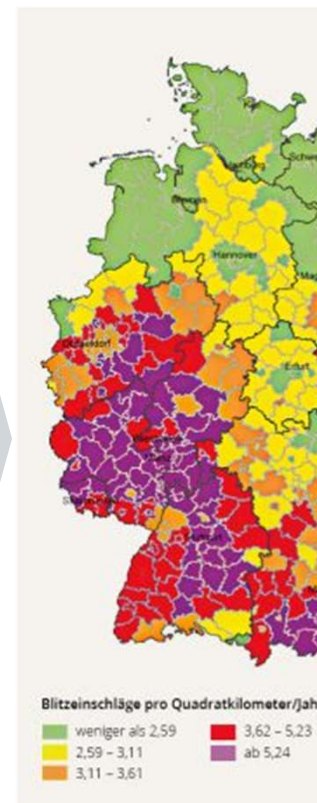
the available data (in real-time) will be used to further optimize existing processes and business models.

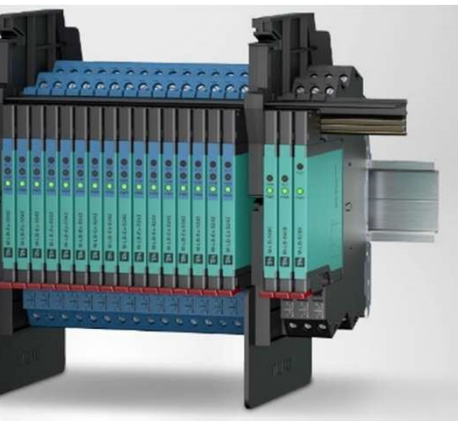
new „big data“ methodologies to process the gigantic data will enable new business models that – to a certain degree – will make existing business models obsolete.

# PPERL+FUCHS

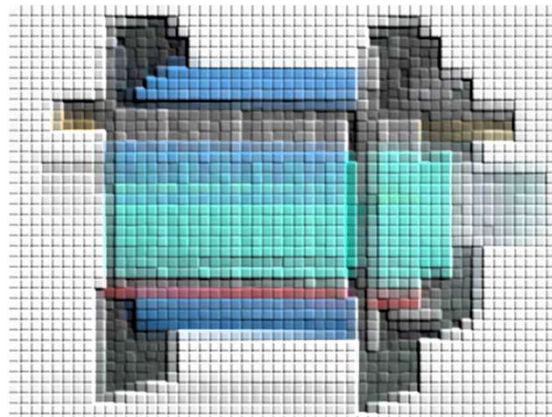


Diagnostics

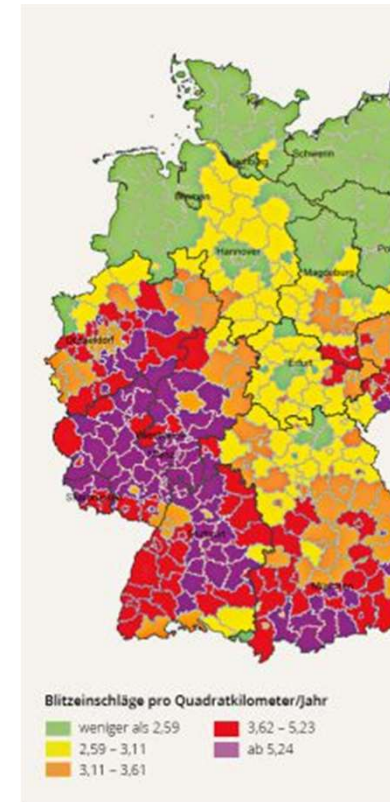




Digital Device



Virtual Device  
in the IIoT



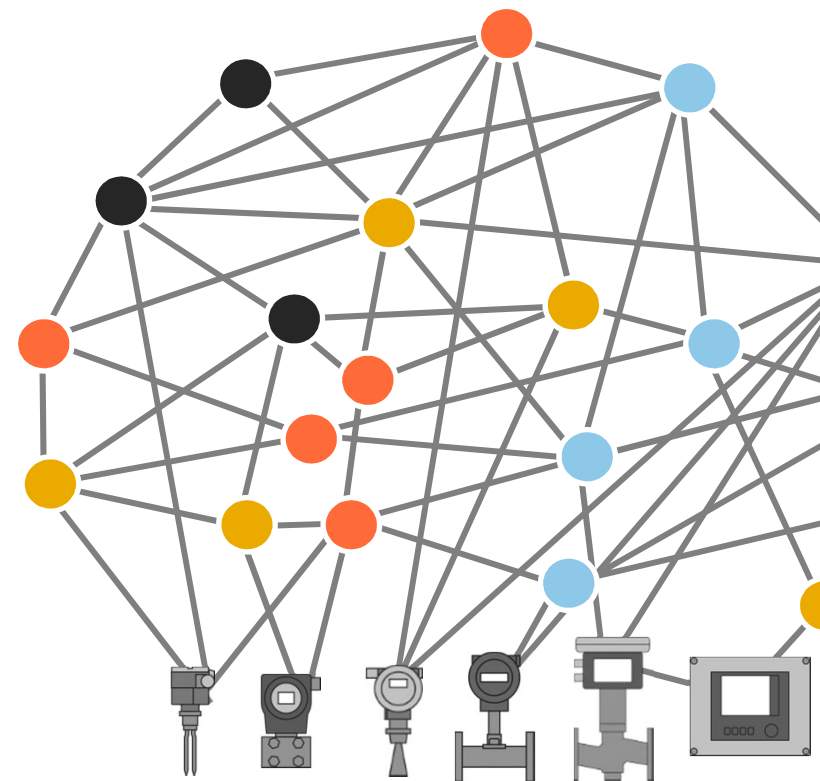
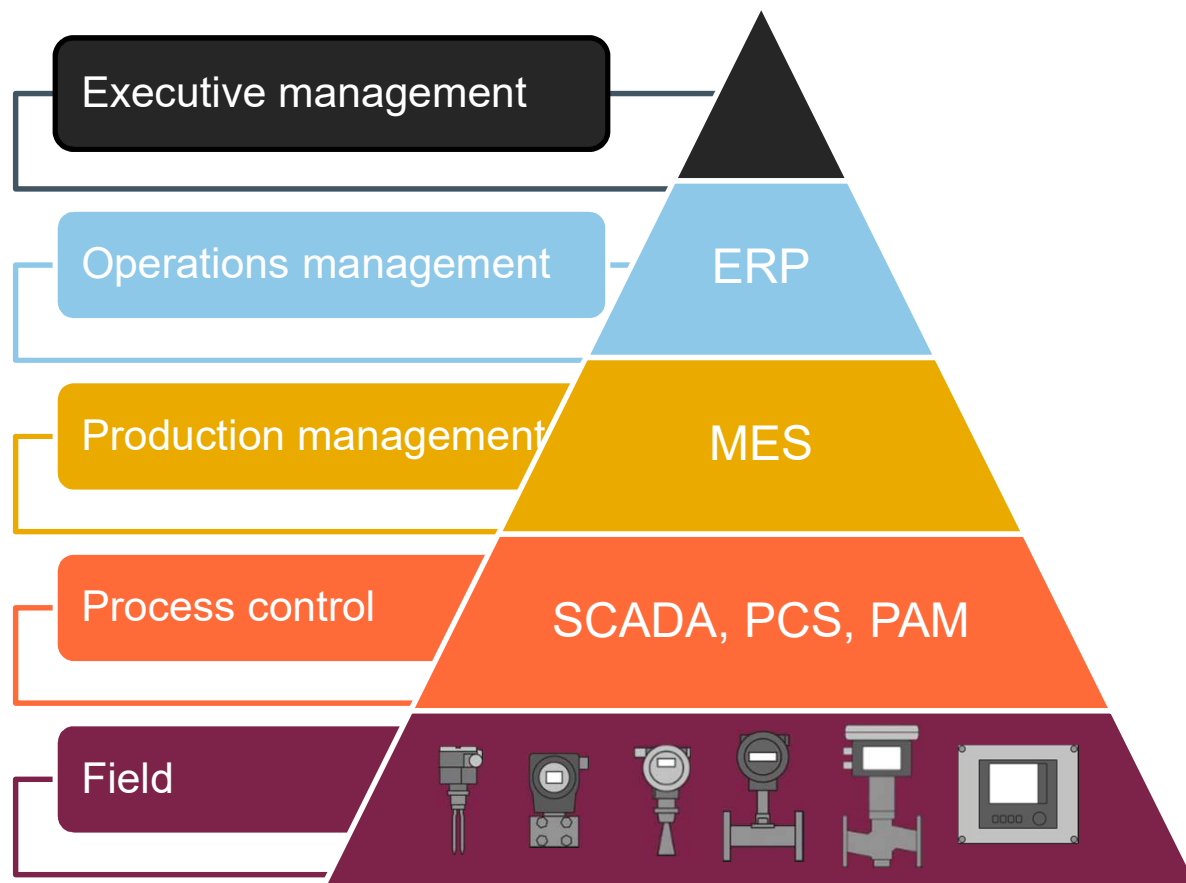
New Software  
Application





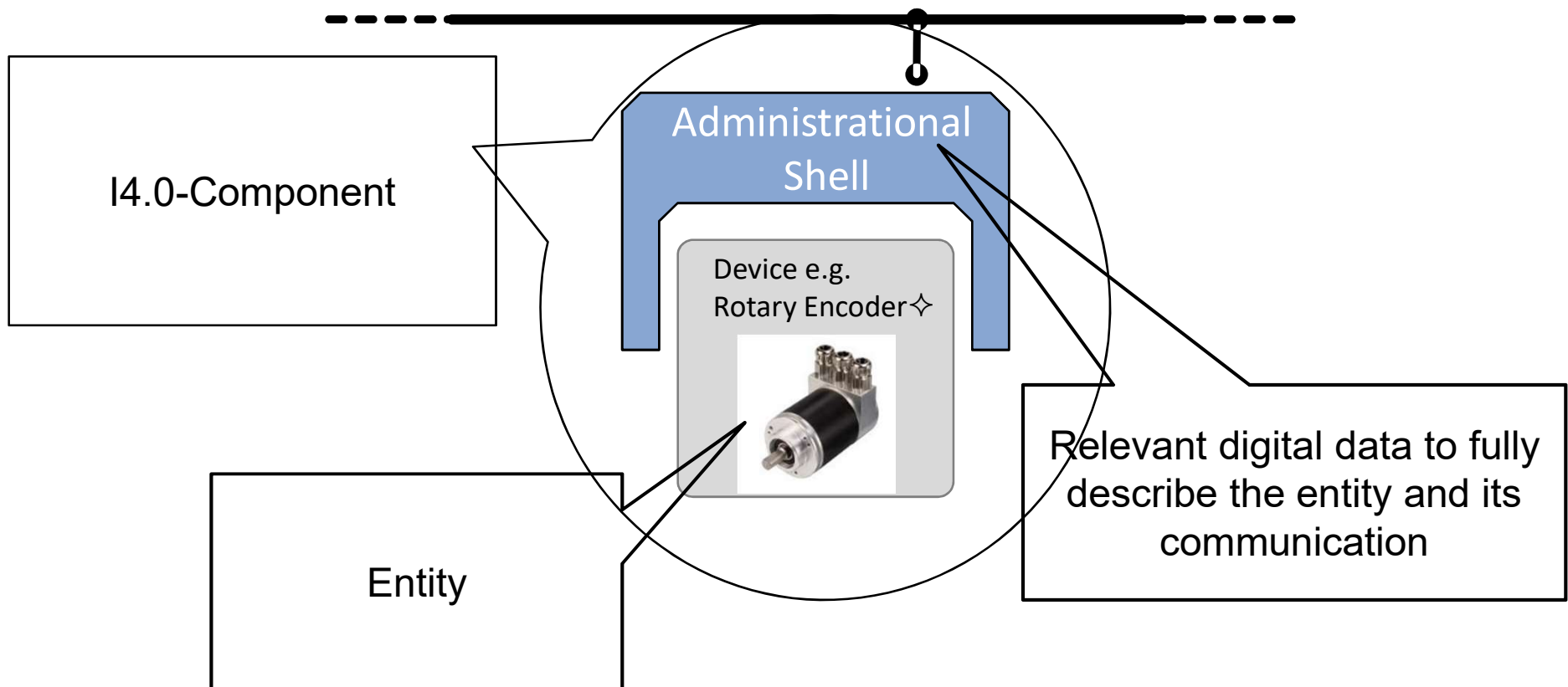
# PPERL+FUCHS 145 Participants from 90 Companies and Unive

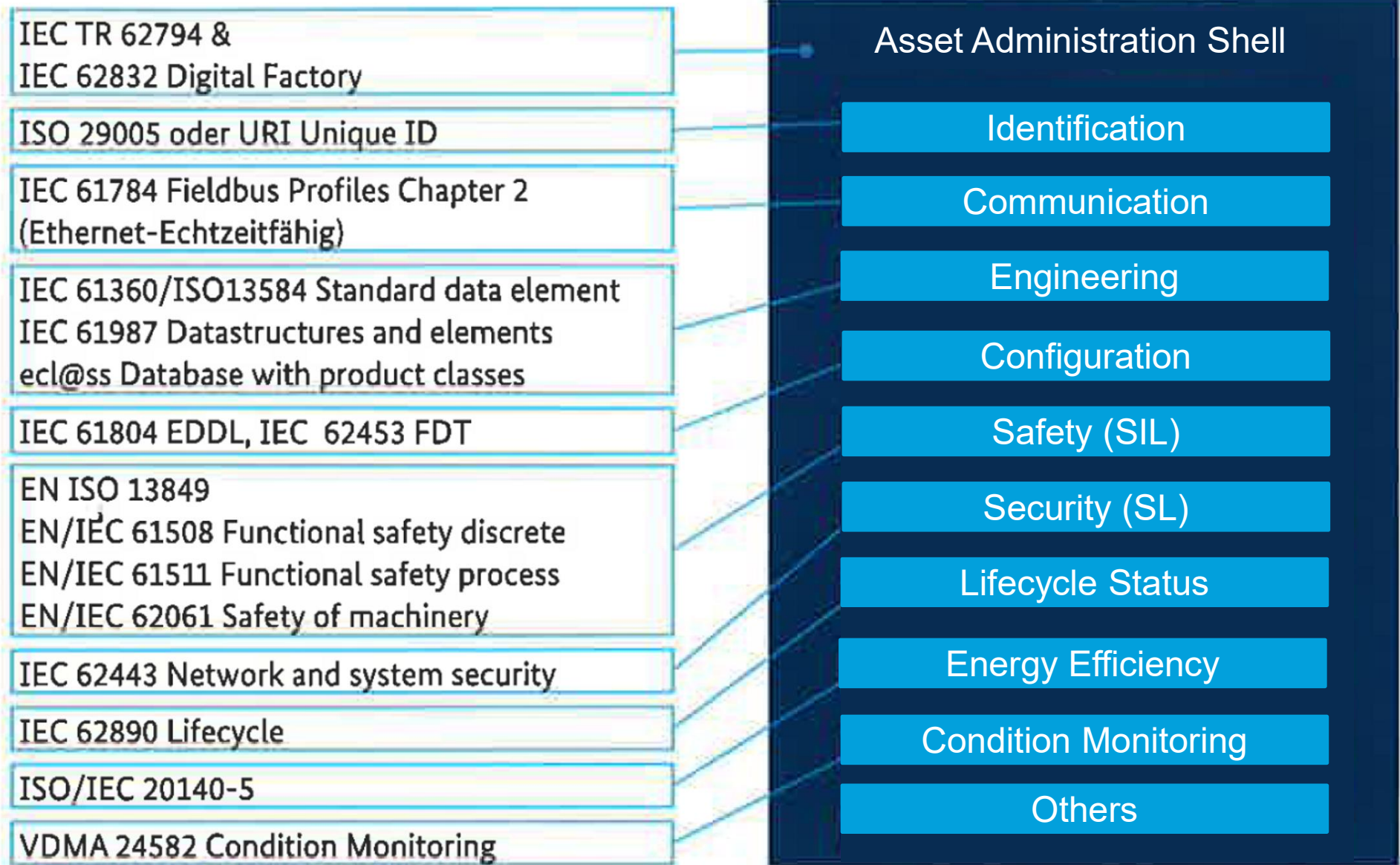


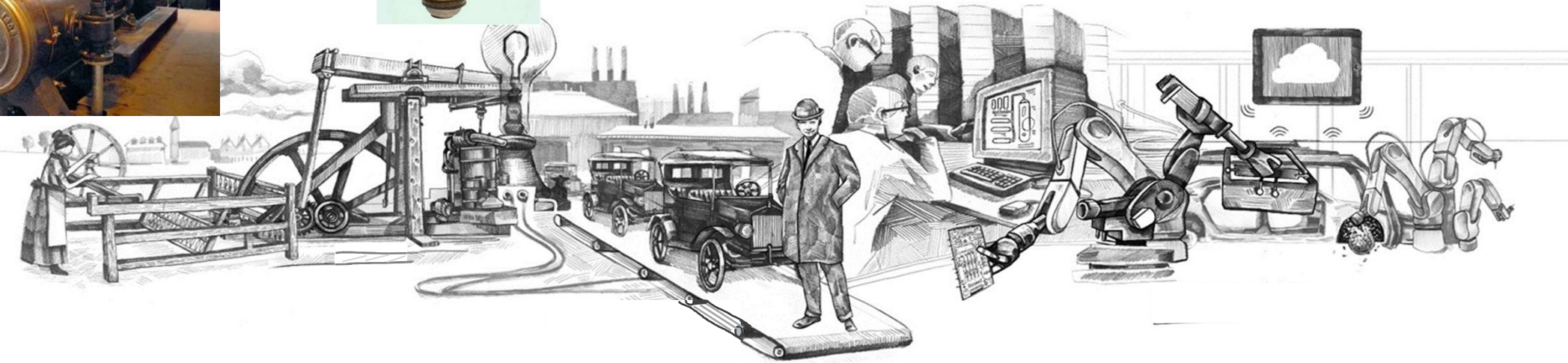
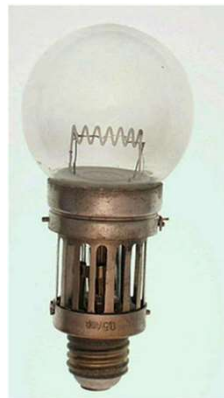




## II4.0-conform Communication









## Additive Manufacturing

Use connected horizontal value chains from design to logistic to reduce the total cost of customized products. Produce individual products at a price of mass production.

## Predictive Maintenance

Collect data from as many sources as possible and use big data approaches to find correlations between data to predict the health status of your plant assets without dedicated domain knowledge.

## Augmented Reality

Use CAD data to overlay real time images from plant assets to better understand and navigate inside complex plants and devices to improve maintenance and repair.

## Plant Energy Management

Connect machines and business processes to further optimize the energy consumption by balancing throughput and activate machines and devices only when needed.

## Plug and Produce

Change complex devices in multi-vendor automation systems of large plants seamless by passing set-up parameters automatically across new versions and releases.

## "Big Data" based Demand Management

Collect data along the complete supply chain of production facilities and companies to reduce intermediate stock, create a dedicated demand forecast on all levels, reduce "bull-whip" effects and reduce lead-time whenever sudden demand changes are occurring.

## Modulare Manufacturing

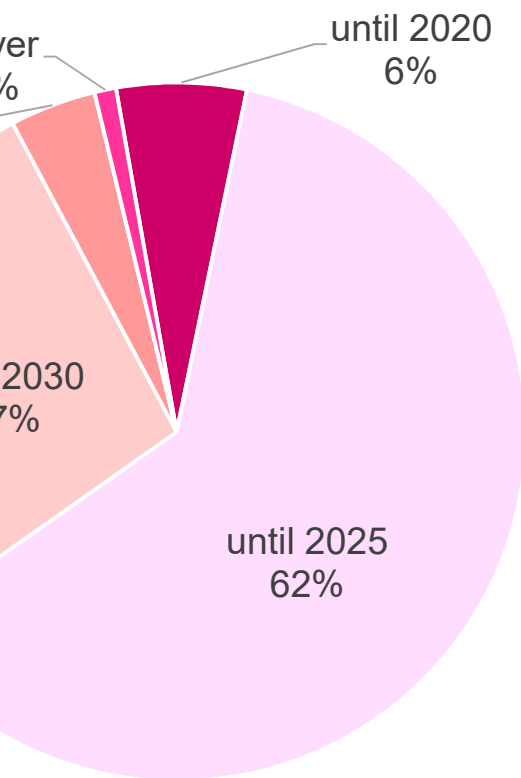
Create manufacturing modules with open interface architecture plugged together to create a value chain allowing a numbering-up instead of scaling up in case of increased throughput demands.

## Cloud-based-pay-per-use Distributed Control

Control distributed process plants – such as sewage plants or tank farms – by connecting the plant assets to the internet and share one control software by implementing it in the cloud.

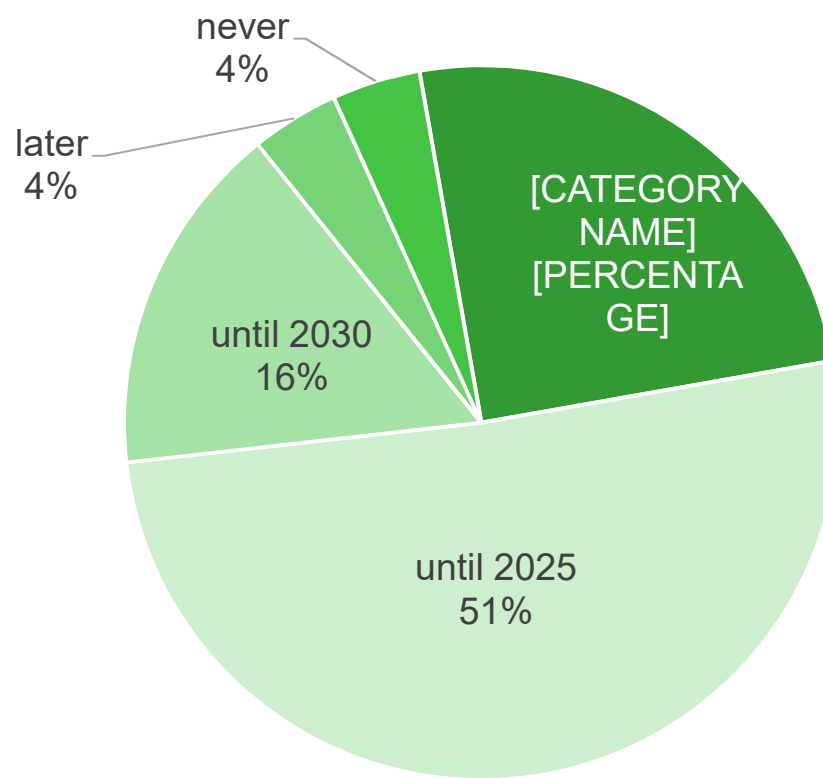
When will „Industry 4.0” create a substantial impact on the economy?

## Companies



: VDE

## Universities







# IIoT / Industry 4.0

efficiency gains in  
existing business  
processes

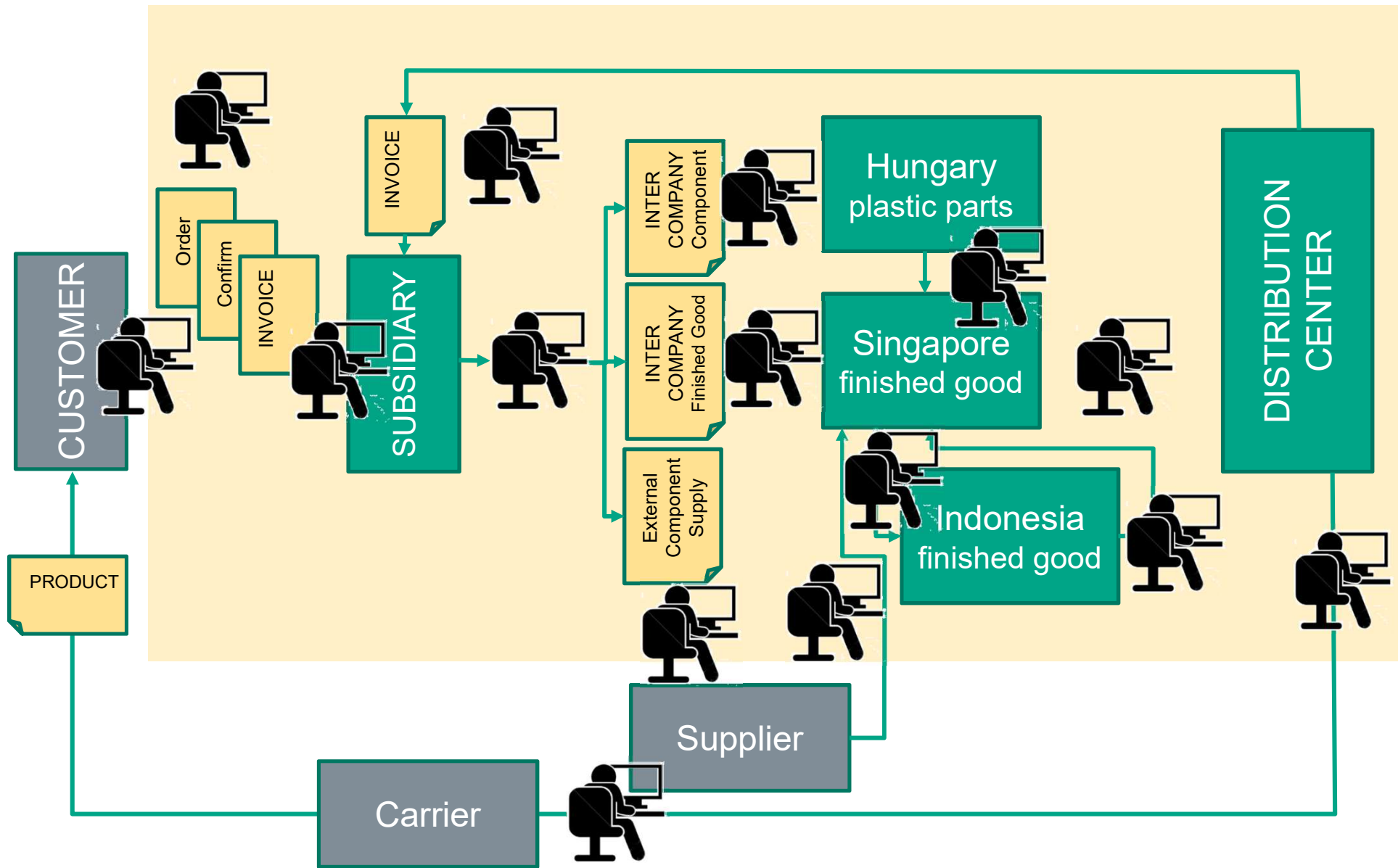
innovation in  
new business  
processes

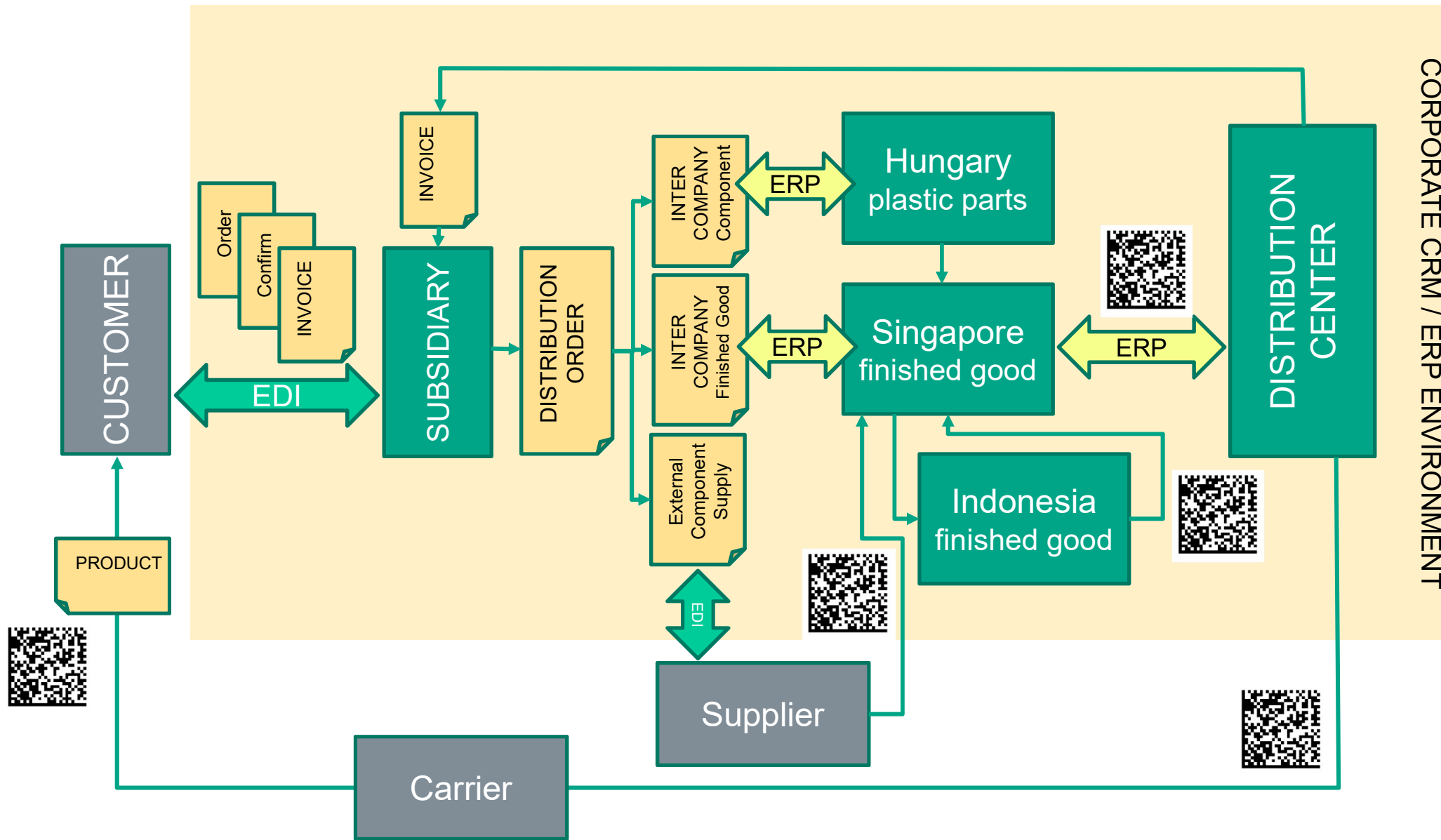
Smart Business Processes

Smart Production Processes

Smart Products, Smart Connectivity, Smart Services

Smart Collaboration, Smart Standardization



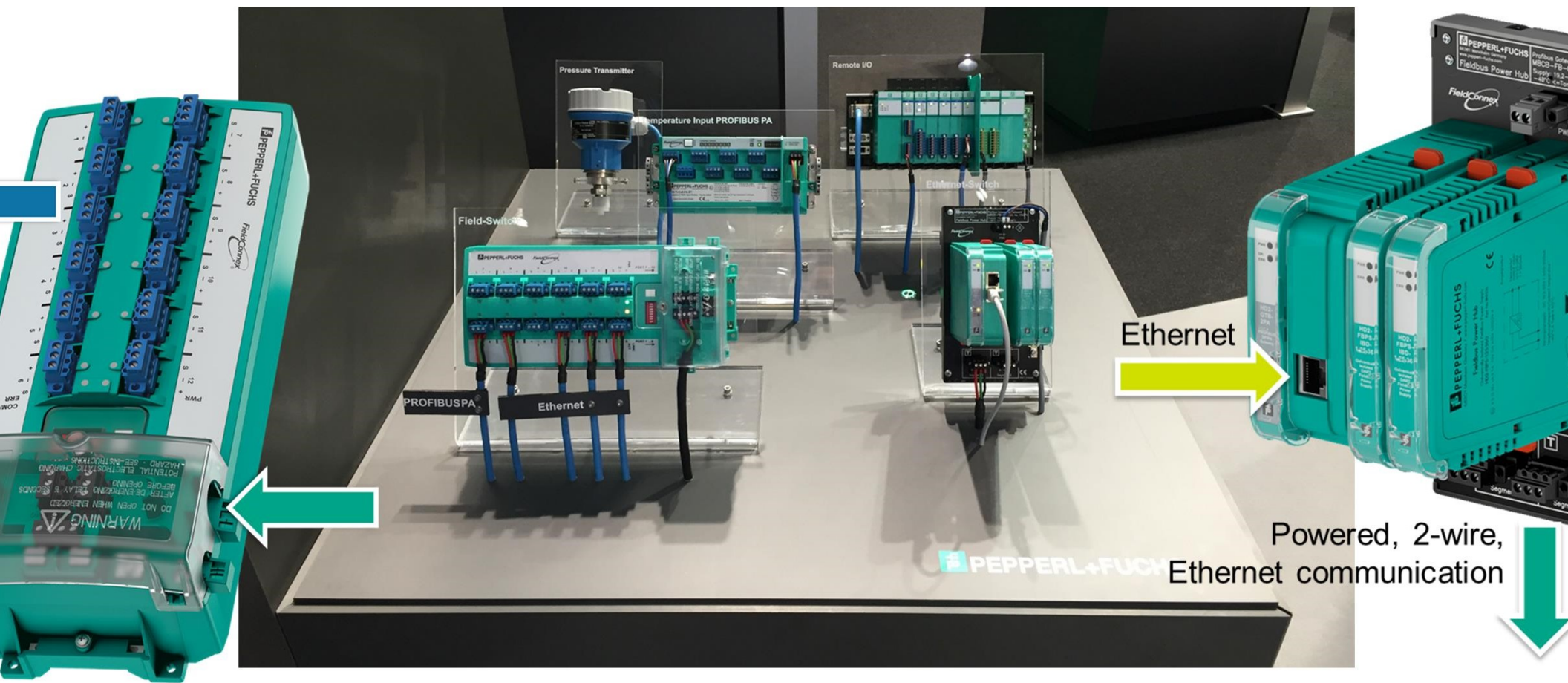


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## 2-wire-Ethernet in the F for explosion hazardous ar

Live Demonstration in Hanover 2015 / 2016 /





Up to 1000 m powered 2-wire "trunk" installed in increased safety Ex-e or using DART

Up to 200 m powered 2-wire Ex-i "spur"

Field-  
Zone



Communication

Mobile Computing

Portable Lighting

Measurement and Calibration



49%



35%



6%



10%

acquiring ECOM the Process Automation business of Pepperl+Fuchs found an ideal connection between present and future – between Explosion Protection and the Industrial Internet of Things.



PPERL+FUCHS

## Mobile Worker Concept - Ready for Industry 4.0



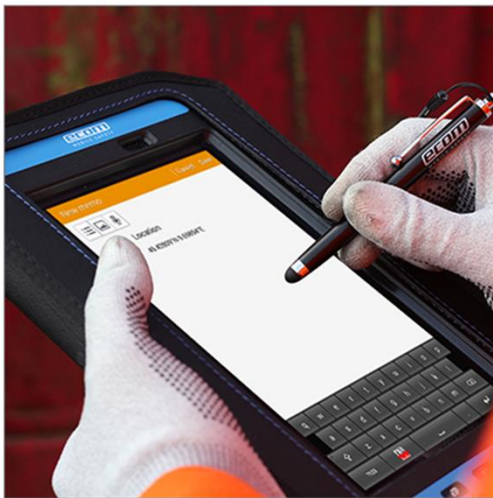
The image features a worker in a yellow safety jacket and white hard hat, wearing safety glasses and gloves, holding a mobile device. The background is an industrial facility at night. On the left, four Ecom mobile devices are displayed with their labels:

- Tab-Ex® 01**: A large tablet device.
- i.roc® Ci70 -Ex**: A rugged smartphone with a full QWERTY keyboard.
- Ident-Ex® 01**: A handheld barcode scanner.
- Smart-Ex® 01**: A small rugged smartphone.

The **mobile worker®** logo is located in the bottom right corner of the device display area.

## Solutions for Data Capture in Hazardous Areas

- keyboard extension for your mobile device
- Intrinsically Safe PDA
- Intrinsically Safe Barcode Scanner & RFID Reader



### APPLICATION

Scanning Barcodes with Built-in  
Camera of your Smartphone or Tablet



### MOBILE COMPUTER / PDA with Modular Head System



### BARCODE SCANNER / RFID READER Bluetooth® Hand-held Scanner & Peripheral Device



## T Communicators for Hazardous Areas

- Pads preloaded with HART Com software
- No wires
- The Bluetooth wireless interface between the HART modem and tablet provides user safety and comfort
- All components are certified for use in hazardous areas. Hazardous areas covered include CSA (Class 1, Division 1), ATEX, and IECEx.



## Case: Smart Sensor Installments



- Sensors are located at difficult-to-reach, potentially dangerous locations or in case of hazardous areas, complex permits and certifications are required
- **There were also two technical requirements for the essential Bluetooth communication**

Supply of wireless communication via the standard two-wire signal line 4 ... 20 mA / HART  
Downward compatible with the plics sensors since 2002, without software updates

- Tablets and phones for Zone 1 and Zone 2 were used for mobile measurements at high tanks in difficult-to-reach sections, in harsh environments and in potentially dangerous areas.

## Over IP - What's PTT and Why It is needed?

- PTT is a service, provides group communication being used on Radio communication systems like TETRA, DMR and the classic PMR analog Radios
- Medium for that communication standard 802.11 protocol
- Typical for PTT is when one person is speaking to a group of people, while others are not speaking, else this will interrupt the person.
- A device is able to run the PTT Client software
  - Smart-EX; TAB-EX; iroc; Ex-Handy 09
- PTT Server that could be on site or in the cloud
- Internet connection via 4G / 5G and as well as WIFI connection
- A small data flat 200Mbit Data traffic per month should be enough



## case: SafeEx - More factory Ex inspections



**Traditionally, Ex inspections have been conducted with pen and paper as well as subsequent manual registration in own system or with various software solutions for the individual routines and processes**

- SafeEx system performs this otherwise time-consuming task by autonomously synchronizing inspection details from the RFID PDA into the secure Ex register server
- noticeable improvement is a considerable reduction in the man hours required to manually populate details of inspections performed into the Ex register.
- overall improvement in the efficiency of Ex maintenance, improved safety, easy to use tools for reporting, trending and tracking the overall status
- system can provide improved project quality control for the E&I construction phase ensuring construction yard installations meet the Ex criteria



## Case: Mobile camera – streams for the measuring station



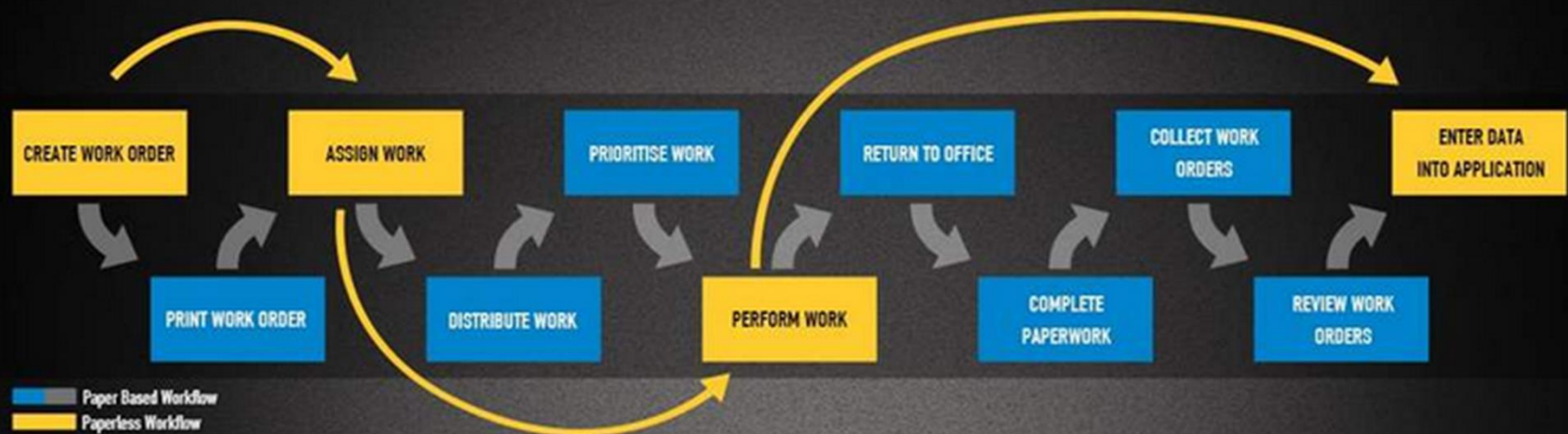
Chemical plants, refineries, pharmaceutical production plants are many times equipped with traditional cameras and a video management system.

- But how does the information return to the hazardous area?
- Pad and Phone cameras as well as a complete selection of different radio communications make it possible to record defective plant sections, components, or deviations
- An immediate remote diagnosis can be carried out and the required actions can be initiated.
- With the right infrastructure, this also works vice versa: Video data, available in the measuring station, can also be displayed on the Ex Pad.

## Workflows are Changing - Mobile Solutions

### How Workflows are Changing Thanks to Mobile Solutions

**ecom**  
A PEPPERL+FUCHS BRAND



#### Key Benefits to using paperless solutions

- ▶ Eliminate paperwork backlogs
- ▶ Remove the risk caused by illegible or incomplete entries
- ▶ Quickly capture consistent data
- ▶ Improves workflow throughout the organisation
- ▶ Enables workers to access up-to-date job plans, repair histories, historical data, emails and contacts while on the move
- ▶ Improve planning procedures thanks to more accurate data collection
- ▶ Decrease admin work for operators and enable them to spend more time on plant
- ▶ Use real-time data to make faster and more accurate decisions

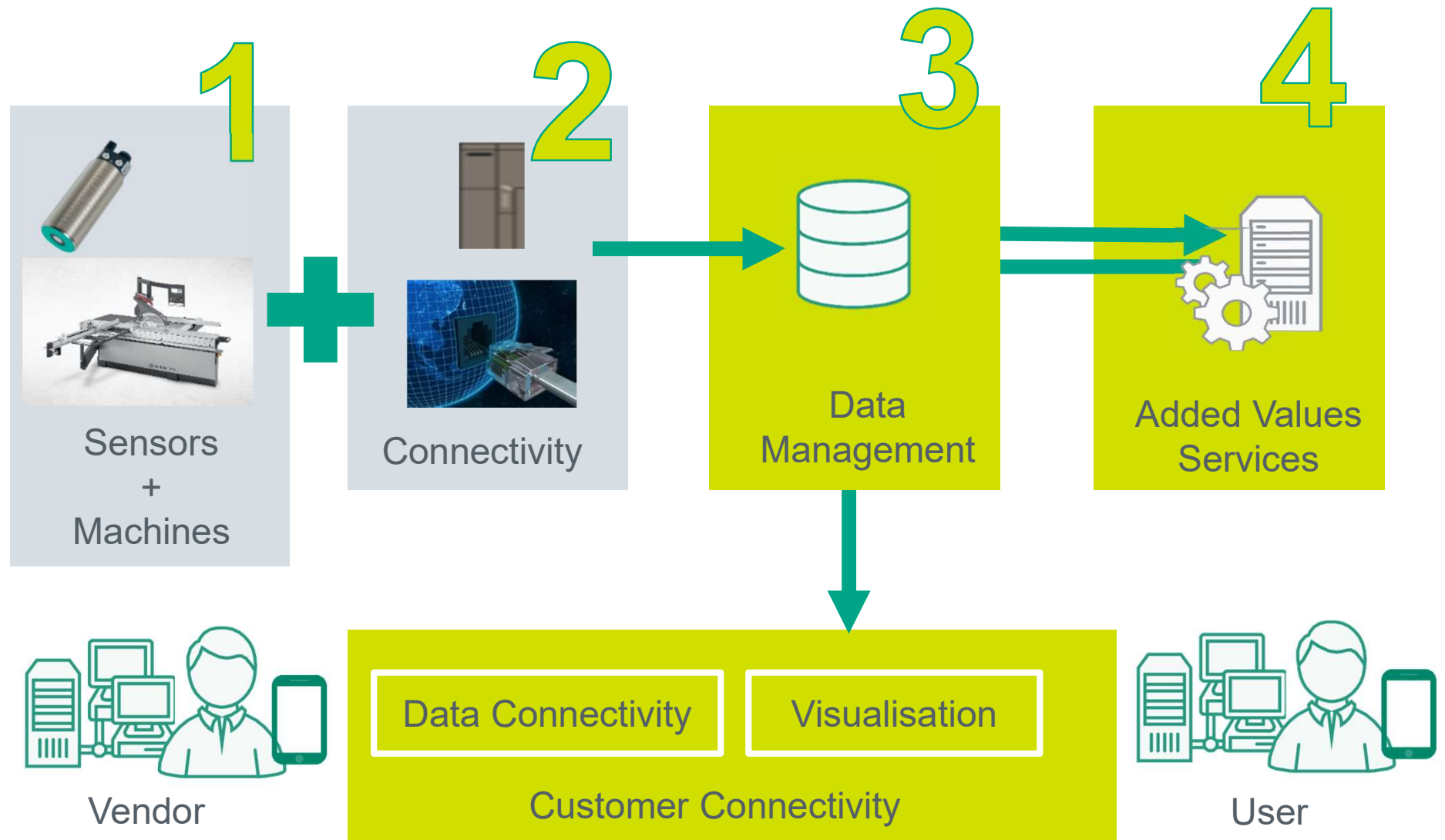
Zone 1  
DIV 1

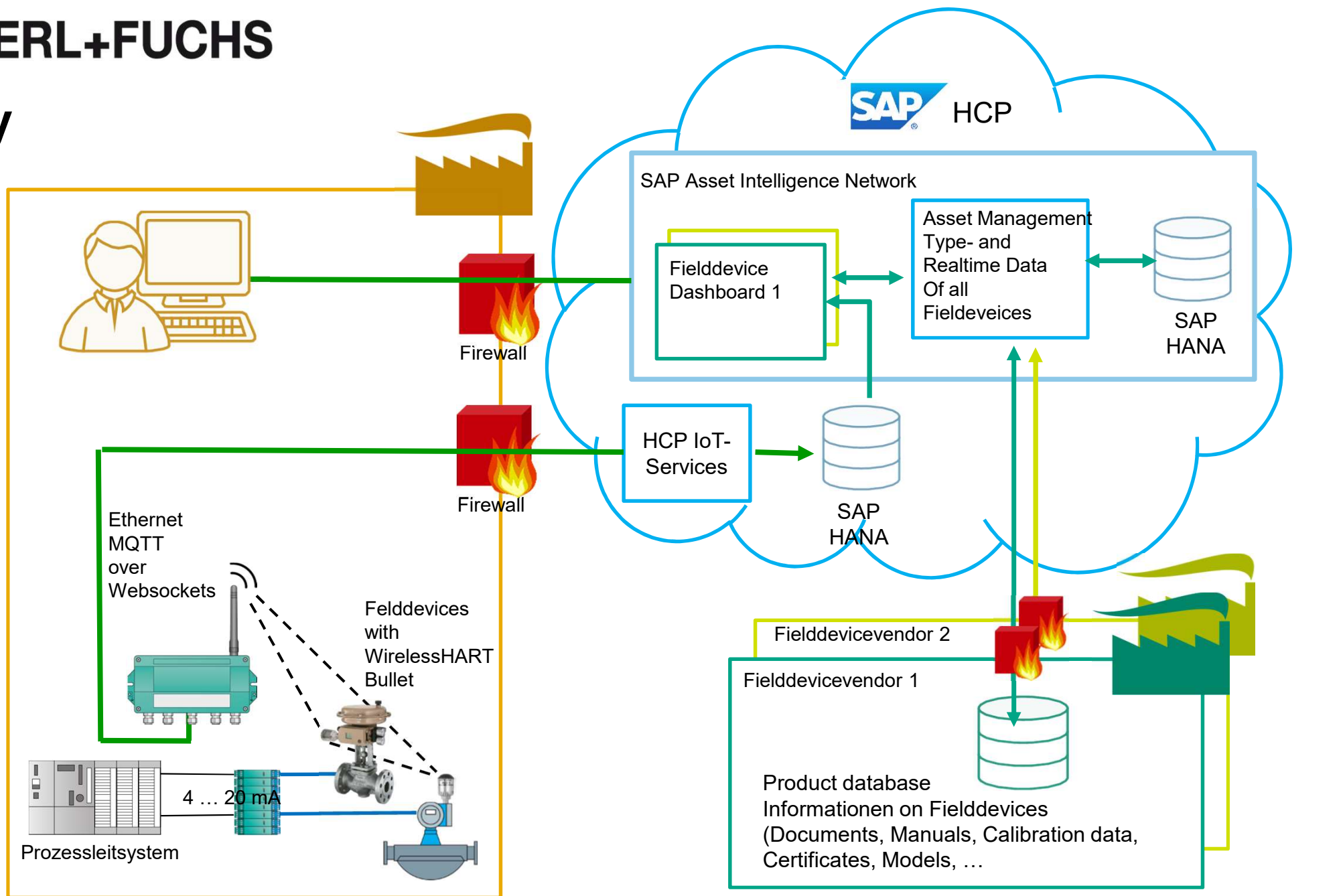


Zone 1  
DIV 1



[www.ecom-ex.com](http://www.ecom-ex.com)







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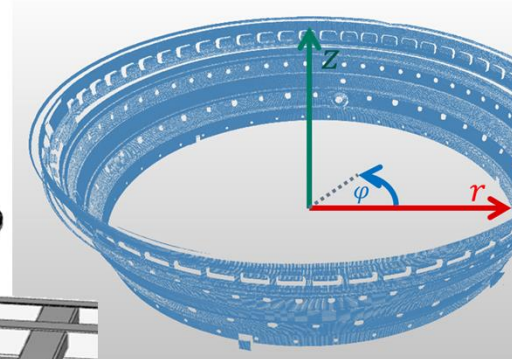
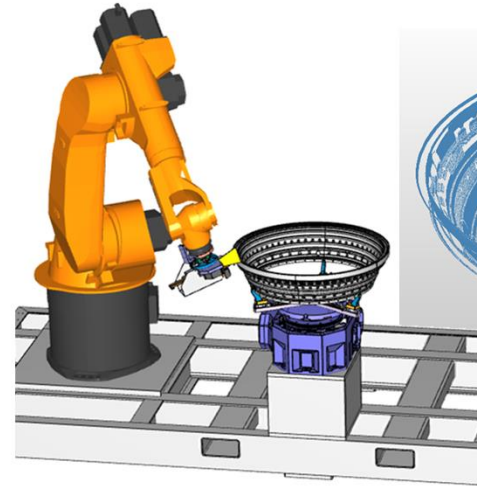
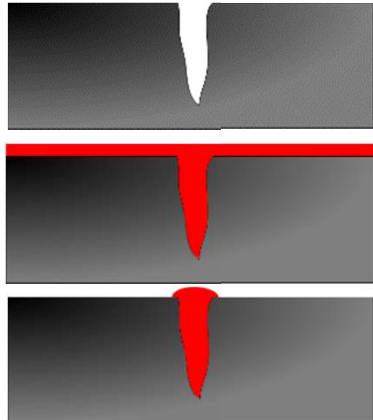


# Laser Scanning

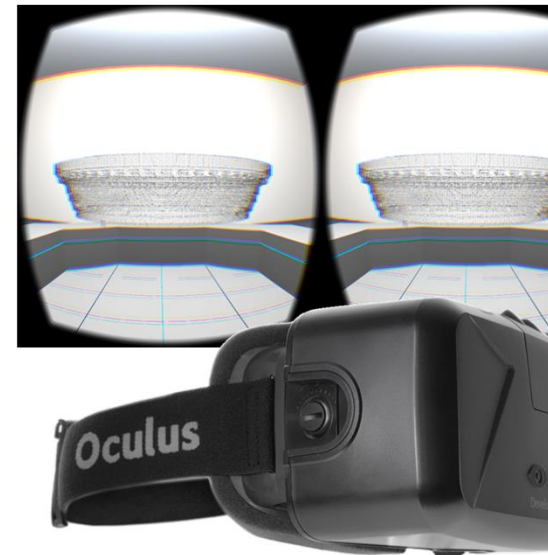
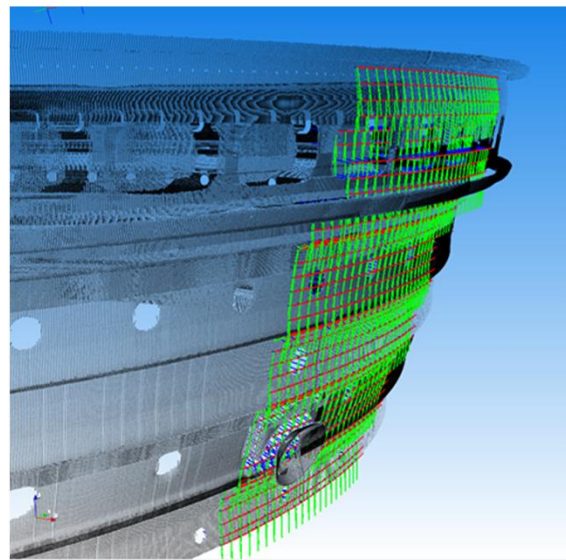
Self-organizing P



# $\mu\text{m}$ Crack Detection in turbine cha Lifecycle Manage



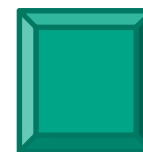
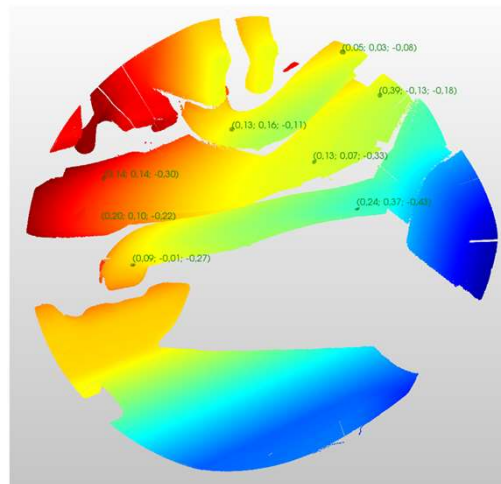
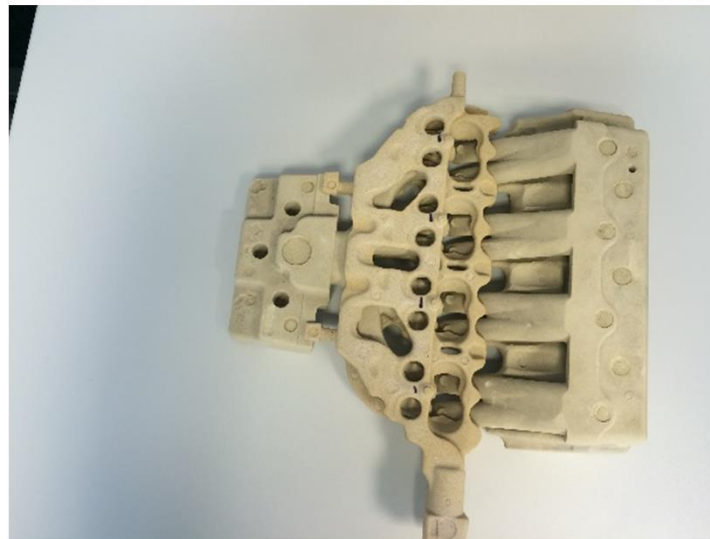
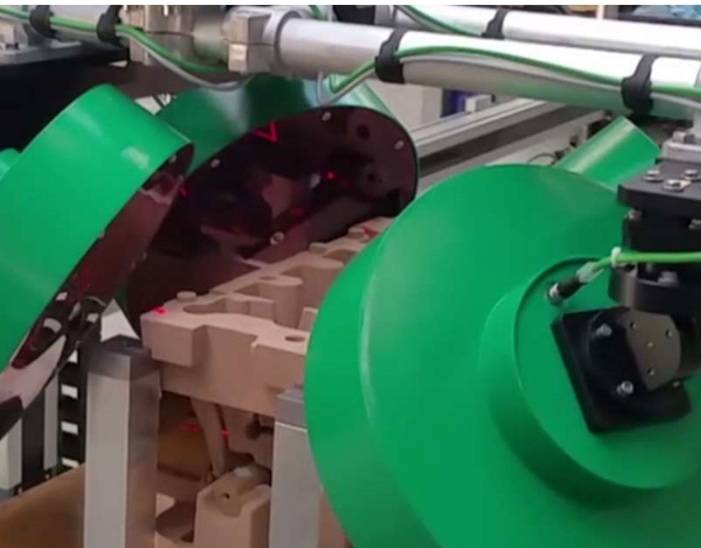
Source: Lufthansa Technik AG





# 3D Laser-Cross-Section Cam

## Augmented R

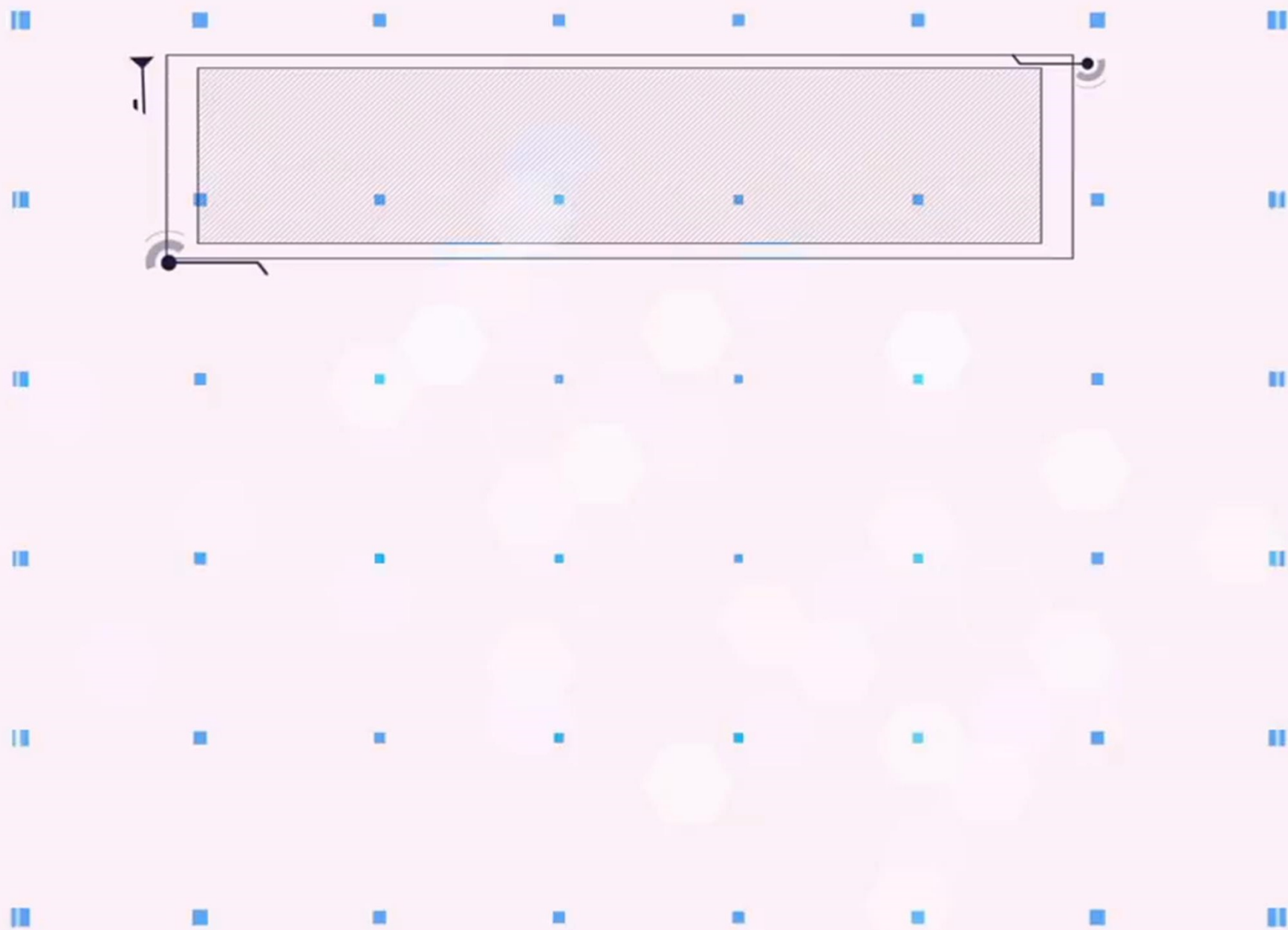


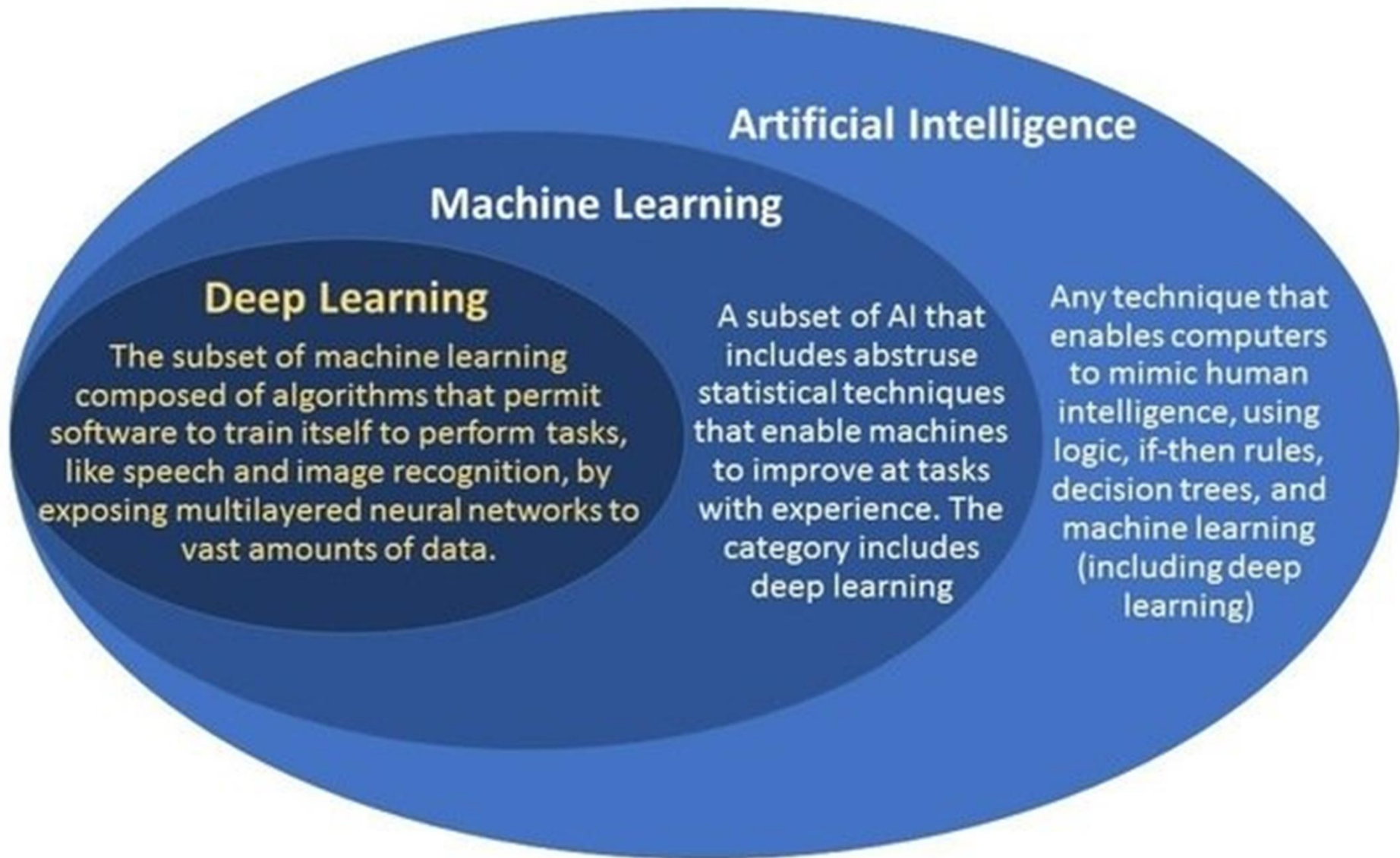
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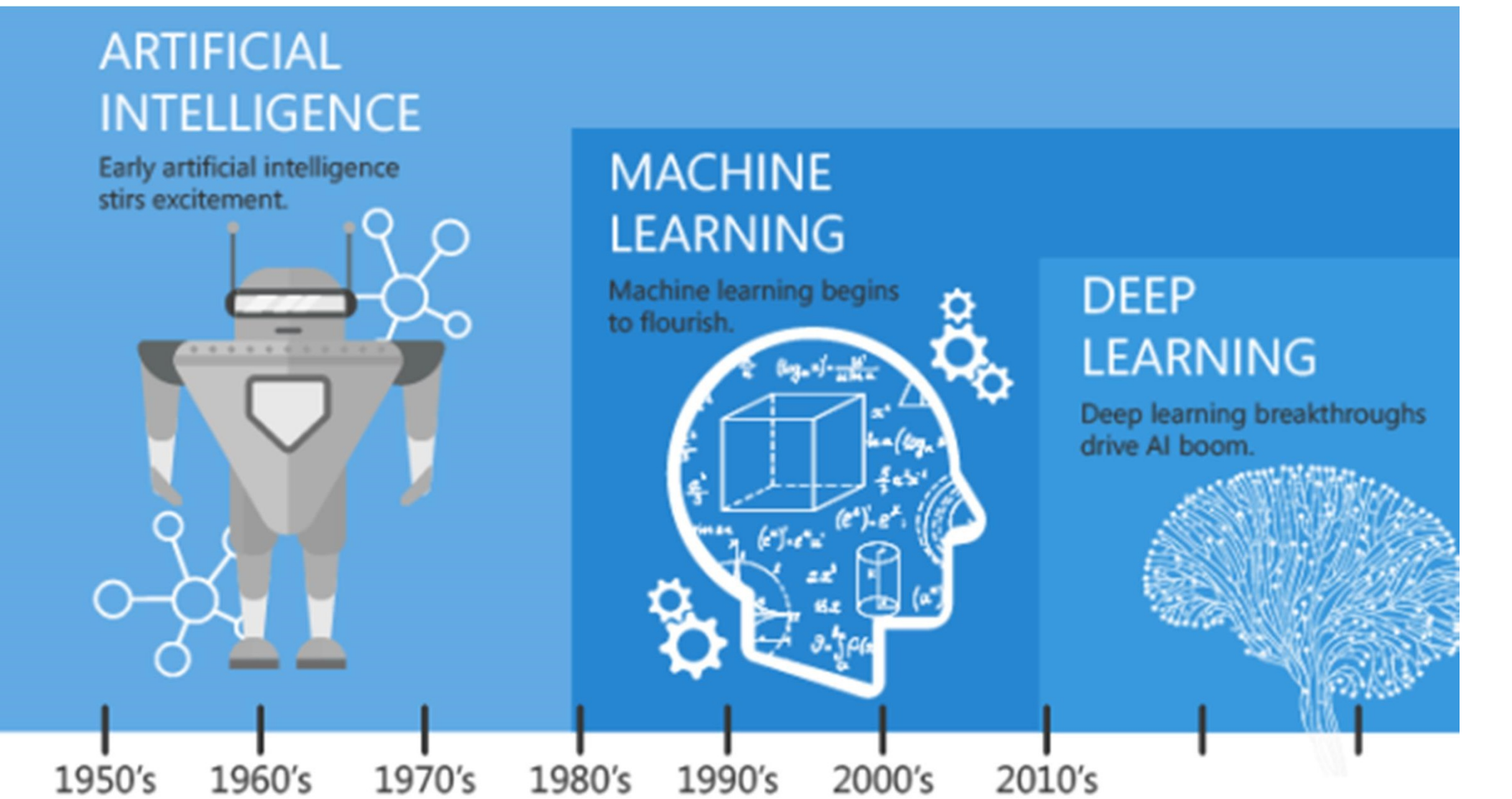
- What is AI and How it can be used at process industries

**Artificial Intelligence** - Development of computer systems able to perform tasks normally requiring human intelligence, such as visual perception, speech recognition, decision-making, and translation between languages.









- Smart phones
- Autonomous / Self Driving vehicles
- Facebook / Twitter / Chatbots
- Digital Assistants / Smart Home devices
- Navigation / Travel
- Banking / Finance
- Security and Surveillance Drones

### Our Parents' Car

- » Four sensors
- » Hardwired



### Modern Car

- 60-100 sensors
- Digitally networked
  - Bus
  - Wireless



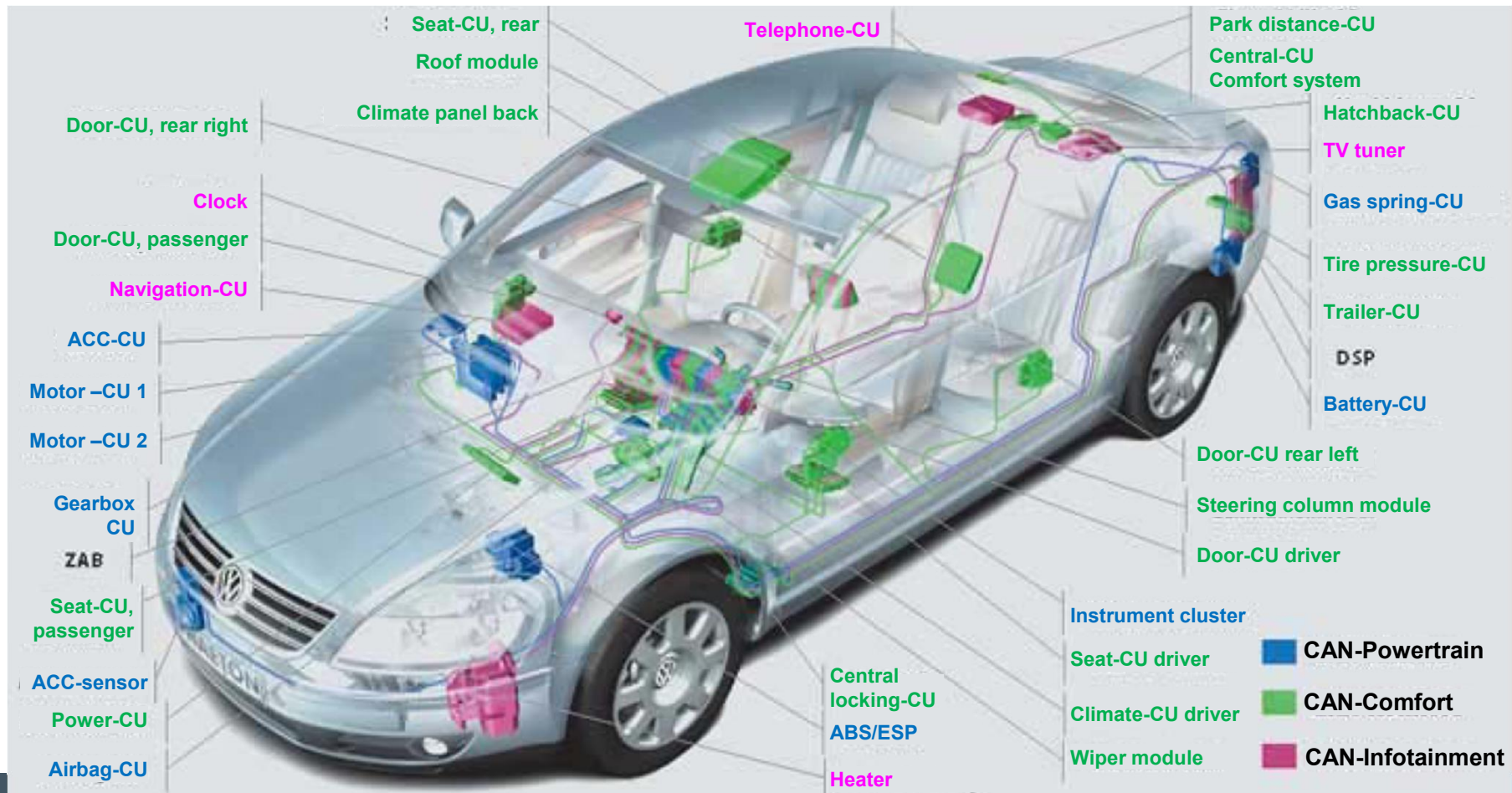


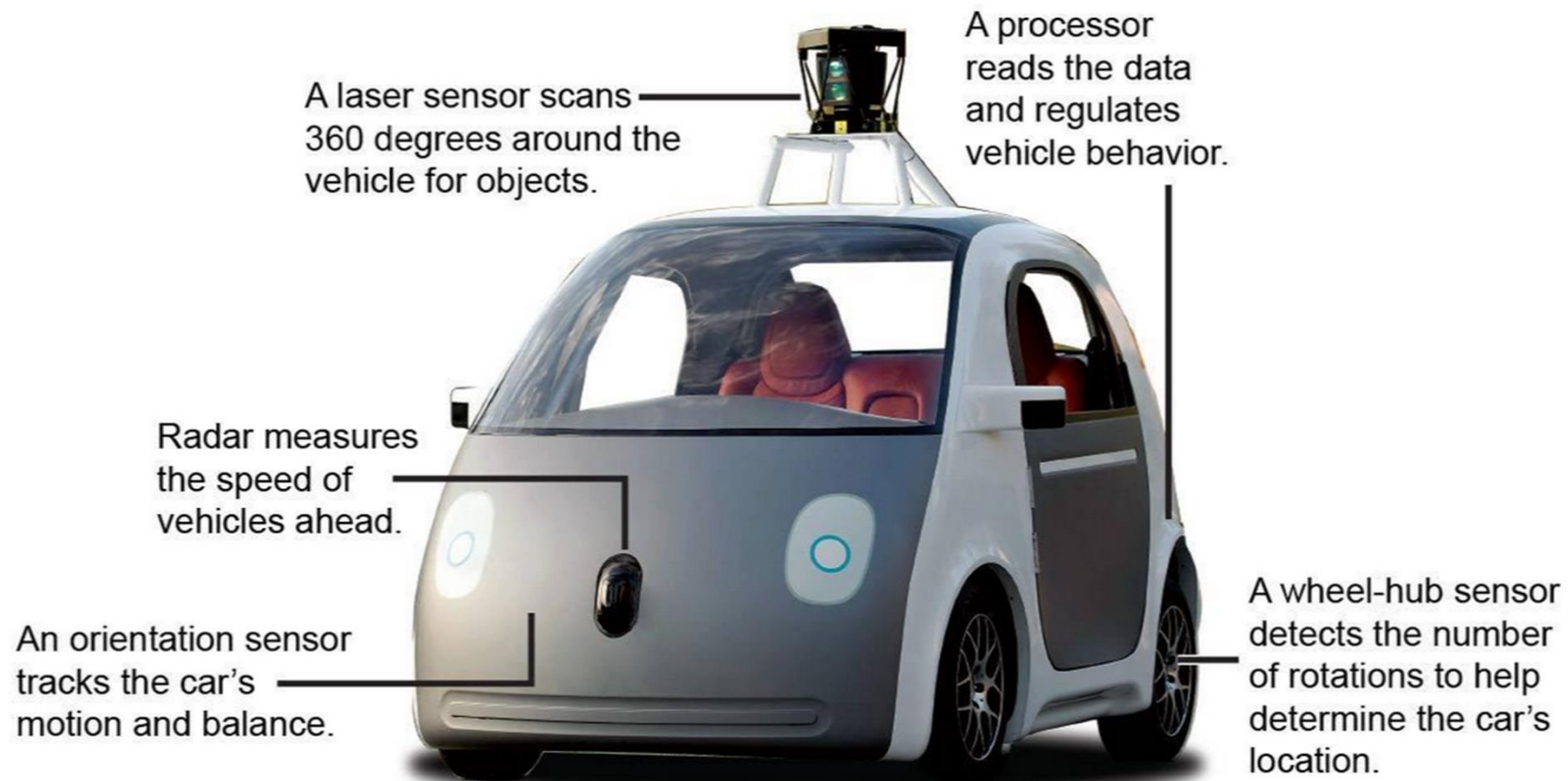
» More reliable

» More fuel efficient

■ Environmentally friendlier

■ Safer





Source: Google

Raoul Rañoa / @latimesgraphics

# PEPPERL+FUCHS Artificial Intelligence – Checks & Continuous improvement





Information is digitized

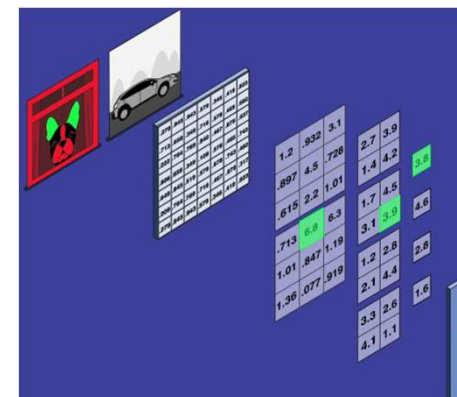
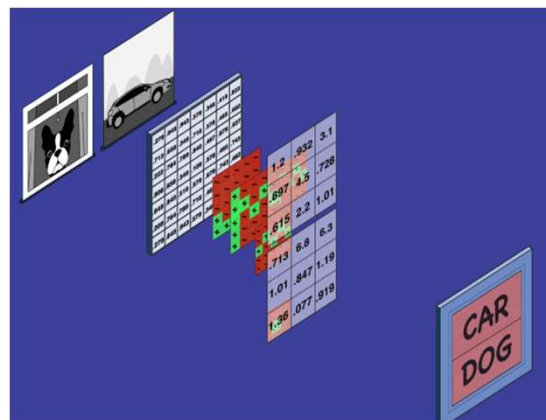
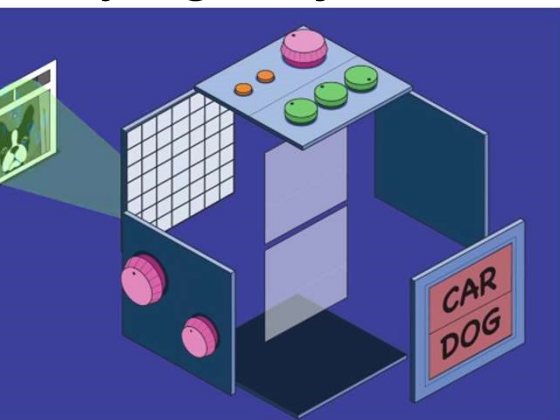
Feed it to Deep learning algorithm

Make Business Decisions

Optimise the algorithms and continuous improvements

Identifying Objects – e.g dog and a car

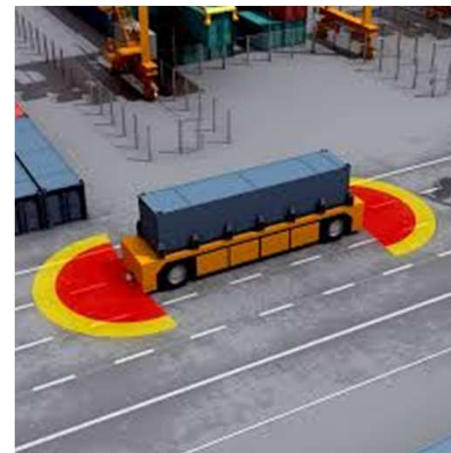
Layers of leaning algorithms – may be 30 or more



- Superior Predictive analysis
- Learning to predict and early detection
- E.g With machine learning based on input such as audio signatures, the computer learns as a human would, by first paying attention to how a machine sounds when it's healthy and then understanding anomalies.
- A crack in a machine or an object could be easily identified by deep learning image recognition algorithms



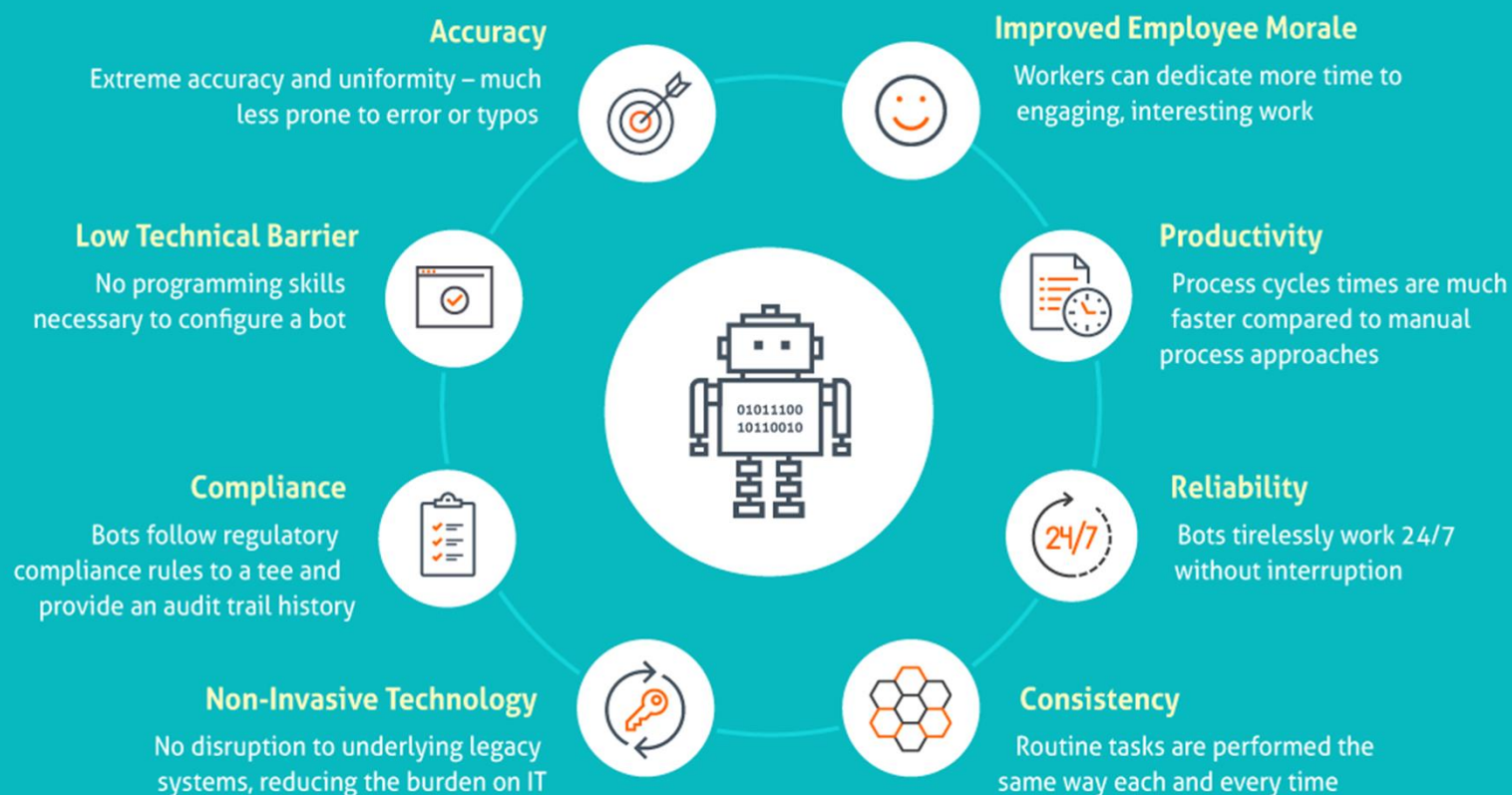
- Already widely used in Automation industries
- Mostly to do a dedicated and repeated tasks- Welding, High voltage tests, Sorting machines, AGVs



- Not necessarily to look like human ( self driving cars) and it could be any automated process – RPA - Automatic work order handling to create an operator tasks – any mismatch in the data will send an email to supervisor automatically and request for right information etc..



# Benefits of *Robotic Process Automation*



- New Technologies will Emerge and the digitization will complement the existing infrastructure to make them smarter and efficient
- Better Predictive maintenance at all levels even at hazardous locations
- Improve safety and Protect people
- Increase Wrench time and Plant reliability
- Emergency situation management
- Translating these advantages into cost benefits and safety of the environment is the ultimate goal



ur automation,  
r passion.



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