

Key Concepts for the Colonial Period

Pre-Columbian Civilizations	North America- Cahokia- Hopewell Mound Builders- Iroquois Confederacy Pueblo Peoples Central/South American 1) Mayans 2) Aztecs 3) Incans
Columbian Exchange	

Major European Powers	Portugal-Dias Vasco DeGama
	Spain-Columbus Cortez Pizarro
	England-Hudson
	France-Cartier
	Dutch/ Netherlands- New Amsterdam
	Sweden- New Sweden

Spanish Colonial Terms

Black Legend	
Encomienda	
Mestizos	
3 sisters	
Pope's Rebellion (New Mexico)	
Treaty of Torsedillas	
St. Augustine, FL	
Spanish Armada	

Joint Stock Company	
Jamestown-1607	
John Smith	
Powhatan	
John Rolfe	
Chesapeake Bay Colonies	Virginia- Lord Calvert/Baltimore-
Virginia House of Burgesses	
Indentured Servitude	
Headright system	
Maryland Act of Toleration(1649)	
French Quebec founded (1608)	
Mayflower Compact	
Plymouth (1620)	William Bradford-
Massachusetts Bay Colony (1630)	John Winthrop- "City on a Hill"
Harvard Univ.	
Rhode Island	Roger Williams Anne Hutchinson
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Thomas Hooker-
Pequot Indian Massacre (1636)	
King Phillip's War (1676)	"Metacom"
Rhode Island	Roger Williams Anne Hutchinson
Connecticut	Hooker-
S.N. Carolina	Crops-
Pennsylvania	William Penn- Quakers
Georgia	John Oglethorpe-