CAMPGROUND AMERICAN IANDOSTETISURE CRITTERS SOME COMMON BIRDS OF THE NORTHERN OREGON DUNES NATIONAL RECREATION AREA SIUSLAW NATIONAL FOREST, OREGON COAST



Red-tailed Hawk (Buteo jamaicensis) (top of tail reddish, dark wing bar in front from shoulder to elbow)



Red-shouldered Hawk (Buteo lineatus) (wide dark tail bands)



Osprey (Pandion haliaetus) (white head and belly, black cheek patch, black wrist patch on wing)



Northern Harrier (Circus hudsonius) (owl-like head, conspicuous white rump in flight)

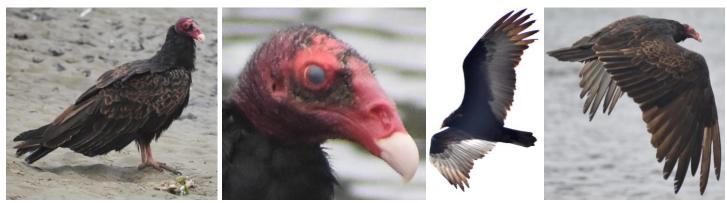


Bald Eagle (Haliaeetus leucocephalus)



Barred Owl *(Strix varia)* 

Peregrine Falcon (Falco peregrinus)



Turkey Vulture (Cathartes aura)



Great Egret (Ardea alba) (black legs, yellow beak)



Great Blue Heron (Ardea herodias)



Double-crested Cormorant (Phalacrocorax auritus) (Yellowish throat pouch)



Pelagic Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*) (dull red throat pouch, iridescent feathers, white rump patches visible in flying adult)







Brandt's Cormorant (Phalacrocorax penicillatus)



Pied-billed Grebe (Podilymbus podiceps) (chicken-like head, active diver, small, likes fresh-water lakes)



Western Grebe (Aechmophorus occidentalis) (neck sharply demarcated white in front black behind, yellow beak, red eyes)



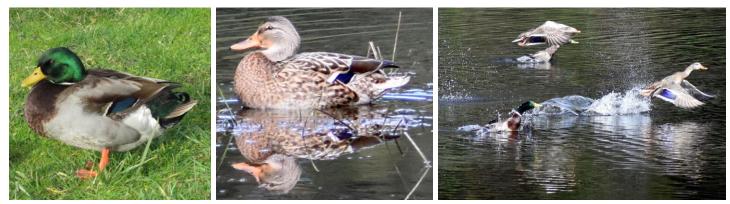
Red-necked Grebe (Podiceps grisegena) (breeding colors left, winter colors right)



Canada Goose (Branta canadensis)



Northern Pintail (Anas acuta) (female top left, males bottom left)



Mallard (Anas platyrhynchos) (male left, female center)



Ring-necked Duck (Aythya collaris) (male left, female center)



Ruddy Duck *(Oxyura jamaicensis)* (male left, female center)



Common Goldeneye (Bucephala clangula) (inset female)



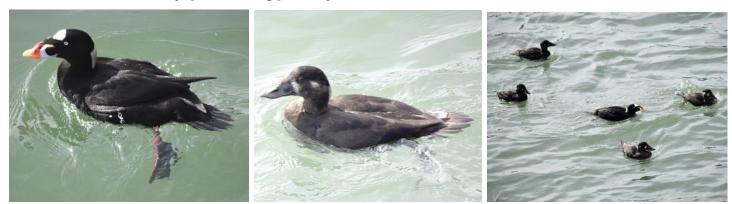
Bufflehead (Bucephala albeola) (male left, female center)



Harlequin Duck (Histrionicus histrionicus) (male left, female center)



Northern Shoveler (Spatula clypeata) (male left, female center)



Surf Scoter (Melanitta perspicillata) (male left, female center)



Hooded Merganser (Lophodytes cucullatus) (male left, female center)



Common Merganser (Mergus merganser) (female brown head, male greenish head)



Red-breasted Merganser (Mergus serrator) (male left, female center)



Common Loon *(Gavia immer)* 



American Coot (Fulica americana)



Pigeon Guillemot (Cepphus columba) (red feet)



Common Murre (Uria aalge)





**Sanderling** *(Calidris alba)* (flocks scurry up & down beach at surf line, no breastband, white wing stripe in flight)



Semipalmated Plover (breastband closed) (Charadrius semipalmatus)



Killdeer (Charadrius vociferus)



Wandering Tattler (Tringa incana)



Surfbird (Calidris virgata)

Black Turnstone (Arenaria melanocephala)





Black Oystercatcher (Haematopus bachmani)



**Brown Pelican** (Pelecanus occidentalis)



Western Gull (Larus occidentalis)



Wilson's Snipe (Gallinago delicata)

Whimbrel (long downcurved bill) (Numenius phaeopus)

(long straight bill, back stripes)



Band-tailed Pigeon (Patagioenas fasciata) (dark-tipped yellow beak, yellow feet, banded tail)



**Eurasian Collared Dove** (Streptopelia decaocto) (black collar)



**Rock Dove** (Columba livia) (iridescent neck, white rump, two black wing bars, dark tail band)



American Crow (Corvus brachyrhynchos) (moderate sized beak, tail straight across in back)



**Common Raven** (Corvus corax) (larger than crow, massive beak, shaggy, tail rounded or "V" shape in back)



European Starling (Sturnus vulgaris) (in spring iridescent with yellow bill, winter speckled with dark bill )



Red-winged Blackbird (Agelaius phoeniceus) (pleasant warbling song, likes wetlands)



Steller's Jay *(Cyanocitta stelleri)* 





Gray Jay *(Perisoreus canadensis)* (jays, crows and ravens are notorious campsite robbers)



Northern Shrike (Lanius borealis) (conspicuous black face mask)





Northern Mockingbird (Mimus polyglottos) (no face mask)



Western Meadowlark (Sturnella neglecta)



Ruffed Grouse (Bonasa umbellus)



Belted Kingfisher (Megaceryle alcyon)



Cedar Waxwing (Bombycilla cedrorum)



Tree Swallow (Tachycineta bicolor) (white of throat and breast doesn't reach above eye, young gray)



Violet-green Swallow (Tachycineta thalassina) (white behind and above eye, back green-black)



American Robin (Turdus migratorius)



Red-shafted Flicker (Colaptes auratus cafer)



Downy Woodpecker (Picoides pubescens)



Black-headed Grosbeak (Pheucticus melanocephalus)



Spotted Towhee (Pipilo maculatus)



Varied Thrush *(Ixoreus naevius)* 



Swainson's Thrush (Catharus ustulatus) (nearly identical to the Hermit Thrush Catharus guttatus)



Dark-eyed Junco (Junco hyemalis)



House Sparrow (Passer domesticus) (male on left, female on right )



Song Sparrow (Melospiza melodia) (Breast streaks, chest patch, broad gray stripe over eye, dark bill)



Fox Sparrow (Passerella iliaca) (breast streaks of inverted "v" spots, chest patch, yellowish bill)



Golden-crowned Sparrow (Zonotrichia atricapilla)



White-throated Sparrow (Zonotrichia albicollis)









Golden-crowned Kinglet (Regulus satrapa)



Addingh Vallay summed Works



American Goldfinch *(Spinus tristis)* 





Wilson's Warbler *(Cardellina pusilla)* 



American Dipper (Cinclus mexicanus)



Chestnut-backed Chickadee (Poecile rufescens)



House Finch (Haemorhous mexicanus)





Wrentit *(Chamaea fasciata)* 



Marsh Wren (Cistothorus palustris)



Pacific Wren (Troglodytes pacificus)



Rufous Hummingbird (Selasphorus rufus) (adult male perched, females in flight, chicks in nest)



# SOME COMMON BIRDS OF THE NORTHERN OREGON DUNES NATIONAL RECREATION AREA FROM BAKER BEACH TO THE SOUTH JETTY AREA SIUSLAW NATIONAL FOREST, OREGON COAST

This quick-reference picture guide will help you recognize some of the most common birds of the Oregon Dunes National Recreational Area's campgrounds, trails, dunes, forests, streams, rivers and beaches between Baker Beach and the Siuslaw River South Jetty. You can download it free for use on a smart phone, tablet or computer by going to <u>http://www.campgroundcritters.com/</u>.

For more detailed descriptions, check the Peterson or Audubon Bird Field Guides.

Certain supplemental photos not by the author are credited as follows: Red-tailed Hawk #2 & inset, *Cindy Bright* Bald Eagle #1, *Jo Leach* Peregrine Falcon #2, *USFW* Common Murre #1, *Jo Leach* Semipalmated Plover #1, ODFW Greg Gilson; #2, *Enaldo Valadares* <u>Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported</u> license. Wilson's Snipe inset, *Andrew Johnson* <u>Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported</u> license Whimbrel, *Jo Leach* Belted Kingfisher #1, *Kevin Cole* <u>Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic</u> license. Rufous Hummingbird 1,2&3, *Rex & Peg Lavoie* 

> by Tom Bright March 2018

