**Ch. 16 Section 2: Life in the Army**

1. Civilian Soldiers
	1. Many rushed to enlist (join army) on both sides
	2. Farmers
	3. Immigrants
	4. No African Americans at first
		1. North later accepted black soldiers
	5. Union: 2 million
		1. Blue Uniforms
	6. Confederate: 1 million
		1. Gray/Yellow uniforms
			1. Many lacked uniforms, shoes, etc.
2. A New Kind of War
	1. Unhealthy Conditions
		1. Filthy Camps
		2. Poor Hygiene
		3. Lice/Flees
		4. Sickness
		5. More soldiers died from disease than in battle
	2. Prison Camps
		1. Terrible Conditions
		2. North: Elmira, NY
		3. South: Andersonville, GA
	3. Changes in Military Technology
		1. More casualties
		2. New strategies
		3. Rifles
			1. Better range and accuracy
		4. Miniballs= bullet with a hollow base
		5. Ironclads= naval warships covered with iron
			1. Faster
			2. Better protected
			3. *The Monitor*  Vs.  *The Merrimack*
				1. First battle between two iron clads
				2. Ended in a draw