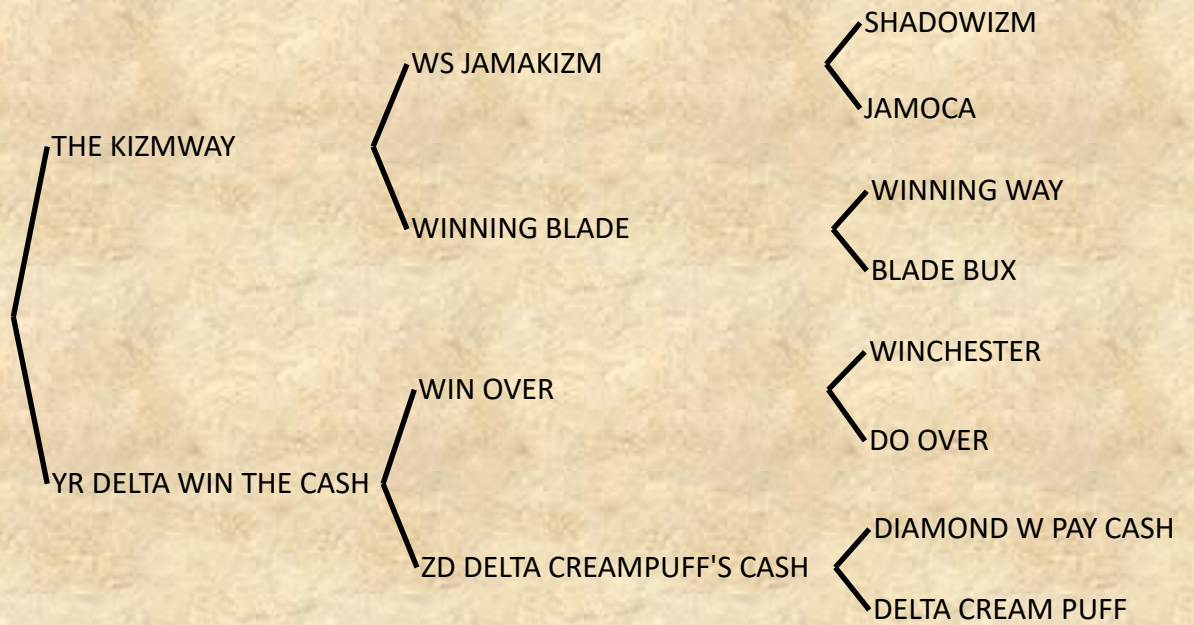




"Creampuff"



Progeny

Heifer

3/25/2021

