**APPENDIX A**

**Desirable Plants:**

The plants on the lists below are those that are considered desirable for the residential landscapes of Clos CheValle. These lists are not intended to be an exhaustive listing of those plants that are suitable for planting, but rather are to be considered representative.

Plant selection has been partially based on the plant’s characteristics (form, texture, color etc.) and its suitability to semi-arid, high desert climate. Although it is not required that plants be “native” to this region, it is desirable to select plants that have similar qualities to the region’s native plants and that will harmonious to the surrounding hillsides and vineyards.

Another source of desirable plants is the All-America Selections website, <https://all-americaselections.org/>. The All-America Selections is an organization that trials and judges plants in an effort to allow homeowners and professionals to find and utilize the best plants available.

For best results, remember that your plant selection should include plants hardy in Zones 5 and below.

**Plant Palette – Trees**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Botanical Name** | **Common Name** | **Landscape areas** | **Vineyard edge** |
| Acer Campestre | Hedge maple | X |  |
| Acer Glabrium | Mountain maple | X | X |
| Acer Palmatum | Japanese maple | X |  |
| Acer Tataricum “ginnala” Flame | Flame Amur maple | X |  |
| Alnus cordata | Italian alder | X |  |
| Betula jacquemontil | Jacquemontil birch | X |  |
| Cercis Canadensis | Eastern redbud | X |  |
| Chionanthus virginicus | Fringe tree | X |  |
| Cornus florida | Flowering dogwood | X |  |
| Fraxinus oxycarpa “Raywood” | Raywood ash | X |  |
| Gleditsia triacanthos “inermis” | Seedless honeylocust | X | X |
| Liquidambar styracislua | Sweetgum | X | X |
| Magnolia soulangeana | Saucer magnolia | X |  |
| Magnolia grandflora | Samual Sommers magnolia | X |  |
| Magnolia stellate | Star magnolia | X |  |
| Malus, “Brandywine”, M. “Dulgo” | Crabapple | X |  |
| Malus sp | Crabapple | X |  |
| Parrotia persica | Ironwood | X |  |
| Pinus contorta “latifolia” | Lodgepole pine | X |  |
| Pinua edulus | Rocky mountain pinyon | X |  |
| Pinua nigra | Austrian pine | X |  |
| Pinus ponderosa | Ponderosa pine | X |  |
| Pinus sylvestris | Scots pine | X |  |
| Platanus aceriflolia | London planetree | X |  |
| Populus tremuloides | Quaking aspen | X |  |
| Pyrus “Aristocrat” | Aristocrat pear | X |  |
| Quercus rubra | Red oak | X |  |
| Sorbus aucuparia | European maountain ash | X |  |
| Sorbus scopulina | Western mountain ash | X |  |

**Plant Palette – Shrubs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Botanical Name** | **Common Name** | **Landscape areas** | **Vineyard edge** |
| Achillea sp | Yarrow | X |  |
| Arctostaphylos nummularia | Fort Bragg manzanita | X |  |
| Arctostaphylos patula | Green-leaf manzanita | X |  |
| Artemsia sp | Sagebrush | X | X |
| Azalea sp | Azalea | X |  |
| Berberis sp | Barberry | X | X |
| Buxus microphylia | Boxwood | X |  |
| Ceanothus velutinus | Snowbush | X |  |
| Cerocarpus montanus | Mountain Mahogany | X | X |
| Chrysothamnus nauseosus | Rabbit bush | X |  |
| Cornus stolonifera | Red twig dogwood | X |  |
| Daphne cneorum | Rock daphne | X |  |
| Erysimum aureum | Gold-goldlack | X |  |
| Euonymus alatus | Burning bush | X | X |
| Helianthermum nummularium | Sunrose | X |  |
| Hemerocallis sp | Daylily | X |  |
| Lavandula angustifolia “munstead” | Lavander | X |  |
| Lonicera tartarica | Tartarian honeysuckle | X |  |
| Mahonia repens | Dwarf Oregon grape | X |  |
| Penstemon sp | Garden penstemon | X |  |
| Potentilla frutcosa | Bush cinquefoil | X |  |
| Rhamnus sp | Buckhorn | X |  |
| Rhododendron impeditum | Impeditum Rhododendron | X |  |
| Rhododendron sp | Hardy Rhododendron | X |  |
| Rhus glabra | Smooth sumac | X |  |
| Rhus typhina | Staghorn sumac | X | X |
| Ribes sanguineum | Currant | X | X |
| Rose sp | Rose | X |  |
| Rosmarinus officinalis | Rosemary | X |  |
| Salvia officinalis | Sage | X | X |
| Spiraea “snowmound” | Snowmound spirea | X |  |
| Spiraea densiflora | Mountain spirea | X |  |
| Spiraea douglasii | Western spirea | X |  |
| Thymus serpyllum | Wild thyme | X |  |
| Viburnum opulus | Snowball bush | X |  |
| Viburnum plicatum | Viburnum | X |  |

**Plant Palette – Groundcovers and Vines**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Botanical Name** | **Common Name** | **Landscape areas** | **Vineyard edge** |
| **GROUNDCOVERS** |  |  |  |
| Arctostaphylos uva-ursi | Kinnikkinnik | X | X |
| Artemisia schmidtiana | Silvermound | X | X |
| Ceanothus ovatus | Jersey tea | X |  |
| Paxistima canbyl | Mountain lover | X | X |
| Penstemon strictus | Rocky mountain penstemon | X |  |
| Phlox paniculata | Summer phlox | X |  |
| Phlox subulata | Moss pink | X |  |
| Potentilla verna nana | Spring cinquefoil | X |  |
| Rose sp | Carpet rose | X | X |
| Rose woodsii | Wild rose | X | X |
| Thymus sp | Thyme | X |  |
| Vinca minor | Dwarf periwinkle | X |  |
| **VINES** |  |  |  |
| Akebia quinata | Five leaf akebia | X |  |
| Actinidia kotomikta | Kiwi | X |  |
| Campsis radicans | Trumpter creeper | X | X |
| Clematis ligusticifolia | Western virgin’s bower | X |  |
| Clematis sp | Clematis | X |  |
| Humulus sp | Hop | X |  |
| Hydrangea anomala petiolaris | Climbing hydrangea | X |  |
| Jasminum nudiflorum | True jasmine | X |  |
| Lonicera sempervirens | Coral honeysuckle | X |  |
| Parthenocissus quinquefolia | Virginia creeper | X | X |
| Vitus sp | Grape | X |  |
| Wisteria sinensis | Wisteria | X | X |

**GRASSES FOR UNPLANTED AND UNWATERED AREAS:**

**The following should do well without watering:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Botanical Name** | **Common Name** | **Landscape areas** | **Vineyard edge** |
| Agropyron cristatum | Crested wheatgrass | X | X |
| Agropyron cristatum x desrtorum | Crested wheatgrass hybrid | X | X |
| Agropyron desertorum | Standard crested wheatgrass | X | X |
| Calomagrostis x acutiflora | Karl Foerster Feather reed grass | X | X |
| Festuca idahoensis | Idaho fescue | X | X |
| Festuca ovina | Sheep fescue | X | X |
| Festuca ovina “glauca” | Blue fescue | X | X |
| Koeleuia cristata | Prairie junegrass | X | X |
| Miscanthus sinesis “Morning light” | Maiden grass | X | X |
| Pennisetum alopecuroides | Fountain grass | X | X |
| Poa ampla | Big bluegrass | X | X |
| Poa canbyi | Candy bluegrass | X | X |
| Poa sandbergi | Sandburg bluegrass | X | X |