

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period 4 In 10 Minutes!

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<p><b>Increased Democracy And Government Relationships</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Emergence of Political Parties<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Federalists vs. Democratic-Republicans ( _____ )<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ _____</li></ul></li><li>○ Democrats vs. Whigs ( _____ )<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ _____</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• The Supreme Court increased the power of the federal government over states<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ _____</li></ul></li><li>• Growth of market economy increased debates over role of government<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Often, people were loyal to their _____, NOT the nation<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ _____</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• The South identified with, and took pride in slavery - " _____ "</li></ul> <p><b>Increased Democracy and New Institutions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2nd Great Awakening:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Stressed the importance of achieving _____</li><li>○ Inspired MANY _____ movements:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ _____, Women's Rights ( _____, 1848) Temperance, etc.</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• Restriction of African Americans' (both free and slave) citizenship and rights<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Various emancipation plans: American Colonization Society</li></ul></li><li>• Resistance to democracy included:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Proslavery arguments - "Slavery as a positive Good"</li><li>○ _____ - Intense hatred of foreigners, Know-Nothing Party, discrimination against Irish</li><li>○ Antiblack sentiments in culture - Minstrel shows</li><li>○ Restrictive anti-Indian policies - _____</li></ul></li></ul> <p><b>Emergence of New Cultures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• New art, architecture, and literature emerged in America<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Hudson River School - _____ paintings</li><li>○ John James Audubon - Environment and birds</li></ul></li><li>• Religious groups and Women:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ _____ - believed in sexual equality, celibacy</li><li>○ Mormons - moved to Utah to seek religious refuge</li><li>○ Seneca Falls Convention - 1848<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ _____</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• Free and enslaved blacks respond to their conditions:</li></ul>	

- New family structures - \_\_\_\_\_ families
- Some became involved in abolitionism
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - An  
*Appeal to Colored Citizens of the World*
  - Advocated African Americans to resist oppression
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (1831)

### Changes in Agriculture and Manufacturing

- New technological innovations increased efficiency and extended markets
  - Textile machines - Spinning Jenny, \_\_\_\_\_ production
  - Steam engines - boats could travel \_\_\_\_\_ the current
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - Eli Whitney, mass production of goods
  - Canals - \_\_\_\_\_ Canal, goods could be shipped further
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - Expanded rapidly in the 1840s, hurt canals
  - Telegraph - spread of information (1844 Democratic Convention)
  - Agricultural inventions - \_\_\_\_\_
- Production of goods began to replace semi subsistence farming
  - \_\_\_\_\_ System - farmers' daughters worked in factories in 8 hour shifts, lived in boarding houses, worked OUTSIDE the home

### Regional Specialization

- Impacts of cotton:
  - Used in textile production in the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Depleted land, need for \_\_\_\_\_
- Government tried to create a unified national economy...
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - However, the North and Midwest were more linked than the South
- Free and forced (Slaves and Native Americans) migration of people across the nation:
  - In part to gain \_\_\_\_\_ - cotton depleted land
- New \_\_\_\_\_ systems emerged
  - Unions - Commonwealth v. Hunt (1837) MA Supreme Court Ruling

### Impacts of Market Revolution

- Canals and roads helped encourage westward expansion
- European immigrants settled in the:
  - East - Irish (\_\_\_\_\_)
  - Midwest (Germans, as farmers)
  - Why did immigrants leave Europe?
    - Economic hardships (\_\_\_\_\_), not enough land, and economic opportunities in the

## US

- This helped increase interdependence between the \_\_\_\_\_
- The South remained distinctly different from the other regions
  - Relied on cotton exportation to make \$
- The Market Revolution changed life in the following ways:
  - Increased gap between \_\_\_\_\_
  - Emergence of middle and working classes
  - Separation between home and workplace - more goods were produced \_\_\_\_\_ the home
  - Helped change gender and family roles
- For many Americans, regional interests were more important than national concerns, as seen through:
  - Slavery - tensions \_\_\_\_\_ as time went on
  - National bank (BUS) - disliked in the South
  - Tariffs - favored in the \_\_\_\_\_ (manufacturing), disliked in the South
  - Internal Improvements - tariffs would pay the cost; favored out West ( \_\_\_\_\_ !)

## US Increases Its Presence In The Western Hemisphere

- Post-LA Purchase, the US participated in several initiatives in the Western Hemisphere and Asia:
  - Negotiating the Oregon border - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Annexation of Texas - 1845 - helps lead to the Mexican-American War, tensions over \_\_\_\_\_
  - Monroe Doctrine - 1823 - Message to Europe to stay out of the \_\_\_\_\_, US will stay out of European affairs

## Expansion and Its Effects

- Debates about new territories:
  - Slave/non-slave areas - usually in \_\_\_\_\_ fashion
- Resistance to increasing power of the federal government
  - Hartford Convention - Federalist grievances to the War of 1812, some urged \_\_\_\_\_
  - Nullification Crisis - issue over tariffs, South Carolina nullified the Tariffs of \_\_\_\_\_
- Those living on the frontier advocated expansion - War Hawks!
  - Impacts?
  - Conflicts with Natives
    - \_\_\_\_\_

## Expansion and Slavery

- Missouri Compromise (Compromise of 1820)
  - 3 parts:
    - \_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_

