Exhibit 16

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiff, VS. No.: 1:90-cv-00229 1:17-cv-00006 ROBERT BRACE, ROBERT BRACE FARMS, INC. and ROBERT BRACE and) SONS, Inc., Defendants.

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PROCEEDINGS: Deposition of

MICHAEL FODSE

DATE:

October 6, 2017

TIME:

9:02 a.m. - 1:51 p.m.

PLACE:

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Pittsburgh District

1000 Liberty Avenue Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222

REPORTER:

Roberta Swank

CSR 6042 - RPR 6846

Notary Public

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> **BUCKLER & ASSOCIATES** - AND -ASAP COURT REPORTING

173 1 (Defendant Exhibit No. D-40 marked 2 for identification, attached hereto.) 3 (Whereupon, Mr. Fodse reviewed 4 Defendant Exhibit D-40 from 1:05 p.m. until 5 1:06 p.m.) 6 BY MR. KOGAN: 7 Q. Why did you believe there was a 8 need for a flyover on November -- during November 9 2013? 10 I was asked -- I specifically 11 believe that the Fish & Boat Commission set the 12 flyover meeting up with the state troopers and 13 asked if the Corps or the U.S. EPA wanted to 14 attend, and being that Todd Lutte is in 15 Philadelphia, I attended. 16 Q. What were you looking at 17 particularly on that flyover, if I may ask? 18 Α. We were photographing potential 19 violations of the site. 20 Q. Which particular portion of the 21 site were you looking at? 22 Α. All three portions. 23 Does that mean the 30-acre wetland Q. 24 area of the Murphy tract subject to the consent 25 decree south of Lane Road?

174 1 Α. Yes. 2 Q. Does it mean that you were looking 3 at potential violations on the homestead tract 4 which is all that upland area up in the center? 5 Α. I wouldn't say specifically, but 6 all of those areas were photographed through the 7 photography. 8 Q. Did you have anything in particular 9 that you were looking for? 10 Did it include the Marsh tract, 11 including those two tax parcels --12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. -- that you referenced before? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. Would you say that one of the 16 tracts was more of a priority than the other 17 tract? 18 Α. No. 19 And may I ask you if you recall from that flyover what -- was there anything that 20 21 stuck out in your mind from that flyover of 22 November 13, 2013? 23 Α. There was a trench in the very 24 western portion of the consent decree area. I 25 remember that.

175 1 Q. Of the what? When you say "very 2 western portion" --3 I'm sorry. Hold on. I'm referring 4 to sometimes as the western portion of the U, but 5 it's actually the eastern portion of the consent 6 decree, the southeastern portion. 7 Q. So we're talking about near 8 Greenlee Road near the boundary, the eastern 9 boundary of the Murphy tract? 10 Α. Greenlee Road would be the closest 11 physical structure to that area. 12 Q. I just walked it yesterday. That's 13 why I was wondering. What --14 Α. It was really -- yeah, I mean you'd 15 have to consider it the southwestern portion. 16 Q. Southeastern portion? 17 Α. I'm sorry, I'm sorry, southeastern 18 portion. 19 What did you observe there? Q. 20 Α. A ditch. 21 Q. In the red hatch mark? 22 Α. Yes. 23 I know there's a small area -- is Q. 24 there a small area there that's not part of the 25 wetland, the upland area?