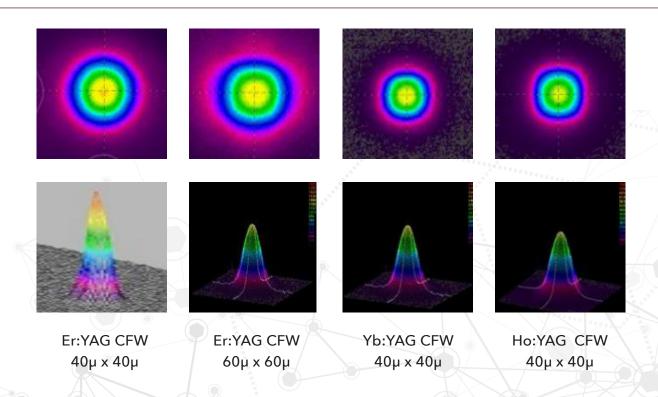


Crystal Fiber Waveguides (CFW)

Intrinsic single mode beam quality of designed crystal fiber waveguides (CFWs)



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Crystal Fiber Waveguide (CFW) Design Parameters

Intrinsic single mode beam quality of designed crystal fiber waveguides (CFWs)

Mode design

■ can be designed for instrinsic single mode or multimode

Single clad with:

- undoped YAG, laser-inactive doped YAG, or sapphire cladding
- ceramic spinel or single crystal spinel cladding

Double clad with:

- inner claddings of undoped YAG or laser-inactive doped YAG
- outer claddings with sapphire, single crystal spinel, or ceramic spinel

Core sizes

- single mode: ~20µ x 20µ to 150µ x 150µ
- multimode: ~20µ x 20µ to 1000µ x 1000µ (depending on cladding)

Lengths

■ ~10mm x 10mm to ~300mm x 300mm

Pumping

- cladding pumped with diode lasers
- core pumped with fiber laser or solid state laser

Laser media

- Garnets: doped YAG, LuAG, GGG, GSGG; Re2O3
- optical ceramic YAG
- Ti:sapphire; other uniaxial or biaxial crystals

Loss

■ ~0.005/cm







Comparison of Crystal Fiber Waveguides (CFWs) to Glass Fibers

Thermal effects

- YAG has ~10x the thermal conductivity of silica fibers
- YAG has a smaller dn/dT than silica fibers
- Therefore, the YAG CFW length can be reduced by a factor of 10
- Therefore, the CFWs do not have to be bent
- Therefore, compact large single mode areas (LSMA) CFWs are possible

Laser induced damage

■ Laser damage threshold is higher for single mode vs. multimode lasers

Nonlinear effects

■ Gain coefficient for YAG Stimulated Brillouin Scattering (SBS) is at least 100 times higher than for silica glass







Laser Systems Based on Onyx AFB® Components

Onyx has detailed designs of laser systems that utilize the unique features of various types of AFB® composite crystal laser components. These include standard AFB® components, crystal fiber waveguides (CFWs), walk-off corrected non-linear optics (WOC NLOs), and periodically bonded nonlinear optical walk-off corrected (PB NLO WOC) crystals. We would be glad to discuss the specific performance requirements of a custom-designed system that fulfills your solid state laser system needs.

Examples include:

- 946nm Nd:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed)
- 1064nm Nd:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed)
- 1030nm Yb:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed/ultra-short)
- 1645nm Er:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed)

- 2013nm Tm:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed/ultra-short)
- 2090nm Ho:YAG CFW laser system (CW/pulsed)
- 2.94µ single mode Er:YAG high power laser source

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Protype system examples include:

- 47nm blue laser system based on SHG of 946nm from Nd:YAG CFW (CW/pulsed)
- 589nm yellow laser system based on SFG of 1064nm and 1319nm from Nd:YAG (CW/pulsed)
- 220nm deep UV laser system based on FHG of 880nm from Ti:sapphire CFW (CW/pulsed)
- 236.5 deep UV laser system based on FHG of 946nm from Nd:YAG CFW (CW/pulsed)

Tunable laser system examples include:

- Tunable 2-3µ laser source based on OPO in WOC KTP stacks
- Tunable 3-5µ laser source based on Tm:YAG CFW and WOC ZGP OPO
- Tunable 4.5-7.5µ laser source
- Tunable Ti:sapphire CFW laser and Ti:sapphire pumped CFW laser systems
- Tunable deep UV laser



