

# FLORA DATABASE

## 159 Families; 1,686 Species and Varieties

### V. Max Brown

#### ACANTHACEAE - ACANTHUS FAMILY (8)

Branched Foldwing; *Dicliptera brachiata* (Pursh) Spreng.  
American Water-Willow; *Justicia americana* (L.) Vahl  
Petiolate Hairy Ruellia [Carolina Wild Petunia; Hairy Ruellia]; *Ruellia caroliniensis* (J.F. Gmel.) Steud.  
Sessile-Leaved Hairy Ruellia [Fringeleaf Wild Petunia]; *Ruellia humilis* Nutt.  
Metz's [White] Wild petunia; *Ruellia metziae* Tharp  
Violet Wild Petunia; *Ruellia nudiflora* (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urb.  
Stalked Wild Petunia; *Ruellia pedunculata* Torr. ex Gray  
Limestone Wild Petunia [Smooth Ruellia]; *Ruellia strepens* L.

#### ACERACEAE – MAPLE FAMILY (7)

Amur maple; *Acer ginnala* Maxim. (Introduced)  
Boxelder [Ash-Leaved Maple]; *Acer negundo* L var. *negundo*  
Black Maple; *Acer nigrum* Michx. f.  
Norway Maple; *Acer platanoides* L. (Introduced)  
Silver [Soft] Maple; *Acer saccharinum* L.  
Sugar [Hard] Maple; *Acer saccharum* Marsh. var. *saccharum*  
Red Maple; *Acer rubrum* L. var. *rubrum*

#### ACORACEAE – SWEET FLAG FAMILY (1)

Sweet Flag [Calamus]; *Acorus calamus* L. (Introduced)

#### AGAVACEAE – AGAVE or CENTURY-PLANT FAMILY (6)

Redflower False Yucca; *Hesperaloe parviflora* (Torr.) J.M. Coult.  
False Aloe [Virginia Tube-Rose]; *Manfreda virginica* (L.) Salisb. ex Rose  
Aloe Yucca; *Yucca aloifolia* L.  
Joshua Tree; *Yucca brevifolia* Engelm.  
Adam's Needle [Spanish-Bayonet, Yucca]; *Yucca filamentosa* L.  
Mojave Yucca; *Yucca schidigera* Roezl ex Ortgies

#### ALISMATACEAE – WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY (6)

American [Southern] Water Plantain; *Alisma subcordatum* Raf.  
Northern [Large-Flowered] Water Plantain; *Alisma triviale* Pursh  
Creeping Burhead; *Echinodorus cordifolius* (L.) Griseb.  
Hooded [Mississippi] Arrowhead; *Sagittaria calycina* Engelm. var. *calycina*  
Grassy [Grass-Leaved] Arrowhead; *Sagittaria graminea* Michx.  
Broadleaf [Common] Arrowhead [Duck Potato]; *Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.

#### AMARANTHACEAE - AMARANTH FAMILY (6)

Green [Redroot] Amaranth [Rough Pigweed]; *Amaranthus retroflexus* L.

Spiny Amaranth; *Amaranthus spinosus* L.  
Silverhead [Saltweed]; *Blutaparon vermiculare* (L.) Mears  
Plains [Field] Snakecotton [Cottonweed]; *Froelichia floridana* (Nutt.) Moq.  
Slender Snakecotton [Cottonweed]; *Froelichia gracilis* (Hook.) Moq.

Juda's Bush [Eastern Bloodleaf]; *Iresine rhizomatosa* Standl.

### ANACARDIACEAE – CASHEW (SUMAC) FAMILY (8)

European Smoketree; *Cotinus coggygria* Scop. (Introduced)  
Smoke Tree; *Cotinus obovatus* Raf.  
Fragrant Sumac; *Rhus aromatica* Aiton  
[Shining] Winged Sumac; *Rhus copallinum* L.  
Smooth Sumac; *Rhus glabra* L.  
Staghorn Sumac; *Rhus typhina* L.  
[Eastern] Poison Ivy; *Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze  
Poison Sumac; *Toxicodendron vernix* (L.) Kuntze

### ANNONACEAE – ANNONA (CUSTARD APPLE) FAMILY (1)

[Common, Tall] Pawpaw; *Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal

### APIACEAE – CARROT OR PARSELY FAMILY (31)

Bishop's Goutweed; *Aegopodium podagraria* L. (Introduced)  
Purple-Stemmed Angelica; *Angelica atropurpurea* L.  
Hairy Angelica; *Angelica venenosa* (Greenway) Fernald  
Wild [Hairyfruit] Chervil; *Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook.  
Bulblet-Bearing Water Hemlock; *Cicuta bulbifera* L.  
[Spotted; Common] Water Hemlock; *Cicuta maculata* L. (var. *maculate*?)  
Poison Hemlock; *Conium maculatum* L. (Introduced)  
[Canadian] Honewort; *Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) DC.  
Finger Dogshade; *Cynosciadium digitatum* DC.  
Queen Anne's Lace [Wild Carrot; Bird's Nest]; *Daucus carota* L. (Introduced)  
Harbinger-Of-Spring [Pepper-And-Salt]; *Erigenia bulbosa* (Michx.) Nutt.  
Leavenworth's Eryngo; *Eryngium leavenworthii* Torr. & A. Gray  
Creeping [Spreading] Eryngo; *Eryngium prostratum* Nutt. ex DC.  
Rattlesnake Master [Button Eryngo or Snakeroot]; *Eryngium yuccifolium* Michx.  
Common Cow-Parsnip [Masterwort]; *Heracleum maximum* Bartram  
Largeleaf [Seaside] Pennywort; *Hydrocotyle bonariensis* Comm. ex Lam.  
[Wolly] Sweet Cicely; *Osmorhiza claytonii* (Michx.) C.B. Clarke  
Aniseroot [Smooth Sweet Cicely]; *Osmorhiza longistylis* (Torr.) DC.  
[Stiff] Cowbane; *Oxypolis rigidior* (L.) Raf.  
Wild Parsnip; *Pastinaca sativa* L. (Introduced)  
Nuttall's Prairie Parsley; *Polytaenia nuttallii* DC.  
Laceflower; *Ptilimnium nuttallii* (DC.) Britt.  
Canadian Black Snakeroot; *Sanicula canadensis* L.  
Maryland Sanicle [Black Snakeroot]; *Sanicula marilandica* L.  
Clustered Black Snakeroot [Clustered Sanicle]; *Sanicula odorata* (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe  
(*S. gregaria*)  
Clustered Black Snakeroot [Clustered Sanicle]; *Sanicula odorata* (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R.  
[Hemlock] Water-Parsnip; *Sium suave* Walter  
Yellow Pimpernel; *Taenidia integerrima* (L.) Drude  
Hairy-Joint Meadow Parsnip; *Thaspium barbinode* (Michx.) Nutt.  
Spreading [Field] Hedge-Parsley; *Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link ssp. *Arvensis* (Introduced)

Heart-Leaved Golden Alexanders [Meadow Zizia]; *Zizia aptera* (Gray) Fern.  
Golden Alexanders [Golden Zizia]; *Zizia aurea* (L.) W.D.J. Koch

### APOCYNACEAE - DOGBANE FAMILY (6)

[Shining] Ozark Bluestar; *Amsonia illustris* Woodson  
Eastern Bluestar (Willow Amsonia); *Amsonia tabernaemontana* Walter  
Spreading Dogbane; *Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.  
[American] Indian Hemp; *Apocynum cannabinum* L.  
Climbing Dogbane; *Trachelospermum difforme* (Walter) A. Gray  
Common Periwinkle [Myrtle]; *Vinca minor* L. (Introduced)

### AQUIFOLIACEAE – HOLLY FAMILY (3)

American Holly; *Ilex opaca* Aiton var. *opaca*  
Common Winterberry (Black Alder); *Ilex verticillata* (L.) Gray  
Yaupon; *Ilex vomitoria* Aiton

### ARACEAE – ARUM FAMILY (3)

Green Dragon [Dragon Arum]; *Arisaema dracontium* (L.) Schott.  
[Woodland] Jack In The Pulpit [Indian Turnip]; *Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott.  
Skunk-Cabbage; *Symplocarpus foetidus* (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt.

### ARALIACEAE – GINSENG FAMILY (6)

Wild Sarsaparilla; *Aralia nudicaulis* L.  
Devil's Walkingstick [Hercules' Club]; *Aralia spinosa* L. ?  
English Ivy; *Hedera helix* L. (Introduced)  
Devil's Club [Devil's Walking Stick; Alaskan Ginseng]; *Oplopanax horridus* (Sm.) Miq.  
American Ginseng; *Panax quinquefolius* L.  
Dwarf Ginseng; *Panax trifolius* L.

### ARECACEAE – PALM FAMILY (4)

South American Jelly [Pindo] Palm; *Butia capitata* (Mart.) Becc. (Introduced)  
Cabbage Palmetto; *Sabal palmetto* (Walt.) Lodd. ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes  
Dwarf Palmetto [Bush Palmetto, Blue-Stem]; *Sabal minor* (Jacq.) Pers.  
Saw Palmetto; *Serenoa repens* (Bartram) Small

### ARISTOLOCHIACEAE – BIRTHWORT FAMILY (2)

Woolly [Pipe-Vine] Dutchman's Pipe; *Aristolochia tomentosa* Sims  
[Canadian] Wild Ginger; *Asarum canadense* L.

### ASCLEPIADACEAE – MILKWEED FAMILY (21)

Blunt-Leaved [Sand, Clasp] Milkweed; *Asclepias amplexicaulis* Sm.  
Poke Milkweed; *Asclepias exaltata* L.  
[Tall] Green Milkweed; *Asclepias hirtella* (Pennell) Woods.  
Swamp Milkweed; *Asclepias incarnata* L. ssp. *Incarnata*  
Aquatic [Thin-Leaved; White] Milkweed; *Asclepias perennis* Walter  
Purple Milkweed; *Asclepias purpurascens* L.  
Fourleaf [Whorled] Milkweed; *Asclepias quadrifolia* Jacq.

Showy Milkweed; *Asclepias speciosa* Torr.  
 Slim- [Narrow-] Leaf Milkweed; *Asclepias stenophylla* A. Gray  
 Rush Milkweed; *Asclepias subulata* Decne.  
 Common Milkweed; *Asclepias syriaca* L.  
 Texas Milkweed; *Asclepias texana* A. Heller  
 Butterfly Milkweed [Butterflyweed; Pleurisy Root]; *Asclepias tuberosa* L. ssp. *interior* Woods.  
 Whorled Milkweed; *Asclepias verticillata* L.  
 Green Comet Milkweed; *Asclepias viridiflora* Raf.  
 Green Antelopehorn [Ozark Milkweed]; *Asclepias viridis* Walter  
 Gulf Coast Swallow-Wort; *Cynanchum angustifolium* Pers.  
 Honeyvine [Sandvine; Bluevine; Angle-Pod]; *Cynanchum laeve* (Michx.) Pers.  
 Angular Fruit Milkvine (Anglepod); *Gonolobus suberosus* (L.) W.T. Alton  
 Baldwin's Milkvine; *Matelea baldwyniana* (Sweet) Woodson  
 Oldfield [Climbing] Milkvine; *Matelea decipiens* (Alexander) Woodson

### ASPLENIACEAE – SPLEENWORT FAMILY (2)

Ebony Spleenwort; *Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.  
 Walking Fern; *Asplenium rhizophyllum* L.

### ASTERACEAE – ASTER FAMILY (230)

[Common] Yarrow [Milfoil]; *Achillea millefolium* L. (Introduced)  
 Oppositeleaf Spotflower; *Acmella oppositifolia* (Lam.) R.K. Jansen var. *repens* (Walter) R.K. Jansen  
 White Snakeroot; *Ageratina altissima* (L.) King & H.E. Robins. var. *altissima*  
 Orange Agoseris; *Agoseris aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene  
 Common [Annua] Ragweed; *Ambrosia artemisifolia* L.  
 Lanceleaf [Southern] Ragweed; *Ambrosia bidentata* Michx.  
 Great Ragweed; *Ambrosia trifida* L.  
 Prairie Broomweed [Broom Snakeroot]; *Amphiachyris dracunculoides* (DC.) Nutt.  
 Pearly Everlasting; *Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth.  
 Littleleaf [Rosy] Pussytoes; *Antennaria microphylla* Rydb.  
 Field [Flagged] Pussytoes; *Antennaria neglecta* Greene  
 Large Plantain-Leaved [Smooth, Parlin's] Pussytoes; *Antennaria parlini* Fern.  
 Corn Chamomile; *Anthemis arvensis* L. (Introduced)  
 Golden Chamomile (Yellow Cotula); *Anthemis tinctoria* L. (Introduced)  
 Greater Burdock; *Arctium lappa* L. (Introduced)  
 Common [Lesser] Burdock; *Arctium minus* Bernh. (Introduced)  
 Pale Indian Plantain; *Arnoglossum atriplicifolium* (L.) H.E. Robins.  
 Groovestem [Prairie] Indian Plantain; *Arnoglossum plantagineum* Raf.  
 Great Indian Plantain; *Arnoglossum reniforme* (Hook.) H.E. Robins.  
 Sweet Sagewort [Wormwood]; *Artemisia annua* L. (Introduced)  
 Silver Sagebrush; *Artemisia cana* Pursh  
 White Sagebrush; *Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt. ssp. *ludoviciana*  
 Alpine [Rocky Mountain] Sage [Brush]; *Artemisia scopulorum* A. Gray  
 Big Sagebrush; *Artemisia tridentata* Nutt.  
 Common Wormwood [Mugwort]; *Artemisia vulgaris* L. (Introduced)  
 Desert Marigold; *Baileya multiradiata* Harv. & A. Gray ex A. Gray  
 Texas Greeneyes; *Berlandiera betonicifolia* (Hook.) Small  
 Romerillo [Beggarticks]; *Bidens alba* (L.) DC. var. *radiata* (Sch. Bip.) Ballard ex T.E. Melchert  
 Bearded Beggarticks [Tickseed Sunflower]; *Bidens aristosa* (Michx.) Britton  
 Spanish Needles; *Bidens bipinnata* L.  
 Nodding Bur-Marigold [Beggartick]; *Bidens cernua* L.  
 Crowned [Tall; Swamp] Beggarticks [Marigold]; *Bidens coronata* (L.) Britton  
 Devil's [Common] Beggartick [Sticktight]; *Bidens frondosa* L.

Threelobe Beggarticks; *Bidens tripartita* L.  
 Tall Beggar's Ticks; *Bidens vulgata* Greene  
 Bushy Seaside Tansy [Saltmarsh Ox-Eye]; *Borrichia frutescens* (L.) DC.  
 False Boneset; *Brickellia eupatorioides* (L.) Shinnery (var. *eupatorioides* and var. *corymbulosa*)  
 Straggler Daisy; *Calyptocarpus vialis* Less. (Introduced)  
 Nodding [Plumeless] Thistle; *Carduus nutans* L. (Introduced)  
 Garden Cornflower [Bachelor's Button; Blue Bottle]; *Centaurea cyanus* L. (Introduced)  
 Spotted Knapweed; *Centaurea stoebe* L. ssp. *micranthos* (Gugler) Hayek (Introduced)  
 Woody [Bush] Goldenrod; *Chrysoma pauciflosculosa* (Michx.) Greene (*Solidago pauciflosculosa*)  
 Green and Gold; *Chrysogonum virginianum* L.  
 Soft Goldenaster; *Chrysopsis pilosa* Nutt.  
 Chicory; *Cichorium intybus* L. (Introduced)  
 Tall Thistle; *Cirsium altissimum* (L.) Hill  
 Canada Thistle; *Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop.  
 Soft [Carolina] Thistle; *Cirsium carolinianum* (Walter) Fernald & B.G. Schub.  
 Field [Pasture] Thistle; *Cirsium discolor* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.  
 Yellow [Bristly; Horrid] Thistle; *Cirsium horridulum* Michx. var. *horridulum*  
 Swamp [Fen] Thistle; *Cirsium muticum* Michx.  
 Marsh [European] Swamp Thistle; *Cirsium palustre* (L.) Scop. (Introduced)  
 Bull Thistle; *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.  
 [Blue] Mist Flower; *Conoclinium coelestinum* (L.) DC. (*Eupatorium coelestinum* L.)  
 Horseweed; *Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq. var. *canadensis*  
 Dwarf Horseweed [Fleabane]; *Conyza ramosissima* Cronquist (*Erigeron divaricatus* Michx.)  
 Largeflower Tickseed; *Coreopsis grandiflora* Hogg ex Sweet  
 Lanceleaf [Sand] Tickseed [Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis lanceolata* L.  
 Stiff Tickseed [Prairie Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis palmata* Nutt.  
 Star Tickseed; *Coreopsis pubescens* Ell.  
 Golden Tickseed [Coreopsis]; *Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.  
 Tall Coreopsis [Tickseed]; *Coreopsis tripteris* L.  
 Garden Cosmos; *Cosmos bipinnatus* Cav. (Introduced)  
 Flat-Topped White Aster [Parasol Whitetop]; *Doellingeria umbellata* (P. Mill.) Nees var. *umbellata*  
 Fetid Marigold; *Dyssodia papposa* (Vent.) A.S. Hitchc.  
 Yellow Coneflower; *Echinacea paradoxa* (J.B.S. Norton) Britton var. *paradoxa*  
 [Eastern] Purple Cone-Flower; *Echinacea purpurea* (L.) Moench  
 [Glade or Pale Purple] Coneflower; *Echinacea simulata* R.L. McGregor OR *Echinacea pallida* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
 False Daisy [Yerba De Tajo]; *Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L. (*Eclipta alba*)  
 Carolina Elephant's-Foot; *Elephantopus carolinianus* Raeusch.  
 Devil's Grandmother; *Elephantopus tomentosus* L.  
 Florida Tasseflower; *Emilia fosbergii* Nicolson (Introduced)  
 White Fireweed [American Burnweed; Pilewort]; *Erechtites hieraciifolia* (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. *hieraciifolia*  
 Rubber Rabbitbrush; *Ericameria nauseosa* (Pall. ex Pursh) G.L. Nesom & Baird ssp. *consimilis* (Greene)  
 G.L. Nesom & Baird var. *juncea* (Greene) G.L. Nesom & Baird  
 [Eastern] Daisy Fleabane [Scabious; Whitetop]; *Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers.  
 Blackhead Fleabane; *Erigeron melanocephalus* (A. Nelson) A. Nelson  
 Philadelphia Fleabane; *Erigeron philadelphicus* L.  
 Robin's Plantain; *Erigeron pulchellus* Michx.  
 Prairie Fleabane [Narrow-Leaved Daisy Fleabane]; *Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Tall Boneset [Throughwort]; *Eupatorium altissimum* L.  
 Dog Fennel; *Eupatorium capillifolium* (Lam.) Small (introduced)  
 Purple [Hollow Stemmed] Joe-Pye-Weed [Trumpetweed]; *Eupatorium fistulosum* Barratt  
 Spotted JoePyeWeed; *Eupatorium maculatum* L. var. *maculatum*  
 Common Boneset [Throughwort]; *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L. var. *perfoliatum*  
 Green-Stemmed [Sweet, Sweetscented] Joe-Pye-Weed; *Eupatorium purpureum* L. var. *purpureum*  
 Roundleaf Thoroughwort [Boneset]; *Eupatorium rotundifolium* L. var. *ovatum* (Bigelow) Torr.  
 Late Boneset [Lateflowering Thoroughwort]; *Eupatorium serotinum* Michx.  
 Southern Prairie Aster; *Eurybia hemispherica* (Alexander) G.L. Nesom

**Big-Leaved [Leaf] Aster; *Eurybia macrophylla* (L.) Cass. (*Aster macrophylla*)**  
**Schreber's Aster; *Eurybia schreberi* (Nees) Nees (*Aster schreberi*)**  
**[Common] Flat-Top [Lance-Leaved; Grass-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Euthamia graminifolia* (L.) Nutt. var. *graminifolia***  
**Great Plains Flat-Topped [or Slender-Leaved Goldenrod]; *Euthamia gymnospermoides* Greene (including *E. remota* Greene, Slender-Leaved Goldenrod)**  
**Blanket-Flower [Firewheel, Indian Blanket]; *Gaillardia pulchella* Fouq. var. *pulchella* (introduced)**  
**Shaggy Soldier [Common Quickweed]; *Galinsoga quadriradiata* Cav.**  
**Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting [Cudweed]; *Gamochaeta purpurea* (L.) Cabrera**  
**Narrowleaf [Spiny-Toothed] Gumweed; *Grindelia lanceolata* Nutt. var. *lanceolata***  
**Curlycup [Curly-Top] Gumweed; *Grindelia squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal**  
**Bitterweed [Yellowdicks]; *Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock var. *amarum* (Introduced)**  
**Common Sneezeweed; *Helenium autumnale* L.**  
**Purplehead Sneezeweed; *Helenium flexuosum* Raf.**  
**Common [Garden] Sunflower; *Helianthus annuus* L.**  
**Cucumberleaf Sunflower; *Helianthus debilis* Nutt. ssp. *Debilis***  
**Woodland Sunflower; *Helianthus divaricatus* L.**  
**Tall [Giant ] Sunflower; *Helianthus giganteus* L.**  
**Sawtooth Sunflower; *Helianthus grosseserratus* Martens**  
**Hairy [Stiff-Haired; Oblong] Sunflower; *Helianthus hirsutus* Raf.**  
**Maximilian Sunflower; *Helianthus maximiliani* Schrad.**  
**Ashy [Downy] Sunflower; *Helianthus mollis* Lam.**  
**Paleleaf Woodland Sunflower; *Helianthus strumosus* L.**  
**Western [Fewleaf] Sunflower; *Helianthus occidentalis* Riddell**  
**Stiff [Prairie] Sunflower; *Helianthus pauciflorus* Nutt.**  
**Willowleaf Sunflower; *Helianthus salicifolius* A. Dietr.**  
**Jerusalem artichoke; *Helianthus tuberosus* L.**  
**Smooth Oxeye [False] Sunflower; *Heliopsis helianthoides* (L.) Sweet**  
**Camphorweed [Telegraph Plant]; *Heterotheca subaxillaris* (Lam.) Britton & Rusby**  
**White Hawkweed; *Hieracium albiflorum* Hook.**  
**Orange Hawkweed [Devil's Paint-Brush]; *Hieracium aurantiacum* L. (Introduced)**  
**King Devil [Field Hawkweed]; *Hieracium caespitosum* Dumort. (Introduced)**  
**Canadian Hawkweed; *Hieracium canadense* Michx.**  
**Slender Hawkweed; *Hieracium gracile* Hook.**  
**Maryland Hawkweed; *Hieracium greenii* Porter & Britt.**  
**Hairy [Long-Bearded or -Haired] Hawkweed; *Hieracium longipilum* Torr.**  
**Wall Hawkweed; *Hieracium murorum* L. (Introduced)**  
**Rough Hawkweed; *Hieracium scabrum* Michx.**  
**Old Plainsman; *Hymenopappus scabiosaeus* L'Hér. var. *scabiosaeus***  
**[Hairy] Cat's Ear; *Hypochaeris radicata* L. (Introduced)**  
**Annual Marsh Elder [Sump Weed]; *Iva annua* L.**  
**[Two-Flowered] Cynthia [dwarfdandelion]; *Krigia biflora* (Walt.) Blake var. *biflora***  
**Potato [Dwarf] Dandelion; *Krigia dandelion* (L.) Nutt.**  
**Virginia Dwarf-Dandelion; *Krigia virginica* (L.) Willd.**  
**Wild [Canada] Lettuce; *Lactuca canadensis* L. var. *canadensis***  
**Wild [Canada] Lettuce; *Lactuca canadensis* L. var. *longifolia***  
**Tall Blue [Woodland] Lettuce; *Lactuca floridana* (L.) Gaertn.**  
**Prickly [Yellow] Lettuce; *Lactuca serriola* L. (Introduced)**  
**Ox-Eye Daisy; *Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. (Introduced)**  
**Rough [Tall] Blazing Star; *Liatris aspera* Michx.**  
**Cylindrical [Ontario] Blazing Star; *Liatris cylindracea* Michx.**  
**Dotted Blazing Star [Prairie Snakeroot]; *Liatris punctata* Hook.**  
**Prairie Blazing Star [Cattail Gay-Feather; *Liatris pycnostachya* Michx.**  
**Devil's Bite [Northern Blazing Star]; *Liatris scariosa* (L.) Willd.**  
**Dense [Marsh] Blazing Star; *Liatris spicata* (L.) Willd.**  
**Scaly Blazing Star; *Liatris squarrosa* (L.) Michx.**

[Texas] Skeleton-Plant; *Lygodesmia texana* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene  
 Pineapple-Weed [Disc Mayweed]; *Matricaria discoidea* DC. (Introduced)  
 Plains Blackfoot [Rock] Daisy; *Melampodium leucanthum* Torr. & A. Gray  
 Climbing Hempvine [Hempweed]; *Mikania scandens* (L.) Willd. (*M. pubescens* Nutt.)  
 Ohio Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron ohioense* (Frank ex Riddell) G.N. Jones [*Solidago ohioensis* riddell]  
 Riddell's Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron riddellii* (Frank ex Riddell) Rydb. [*Solidago riddellii*]  
 Stiff [Hard-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Oligoneuron rigidum* (L.) Small  
 [Heart-Leaved-] Golden Ragwort; *Packera aurea* (L.) A. & D. Löve [*Senecio aureus*]  
 Butterweed [Goldern Ragwort]; *Packera glabella* (Poir.) C. Jeffrey  
 Roundleaf Ragwort [Round-Leaved Golden Ragwort]; *Packera obovata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve  
 Woolly Ragwort; *Packera tomentosa* (Michx.) C. Jeffrey  
 Small Palafox; *Palafoxia callosa* (Nutt.) Torr. & A. Gray  
 Wild Quinine [American Feverfew]; *Parthenium integrifolium* L.  
 Camphor Pluchea [Island Marsh Fleabane; Stinkweed]; *Pluchea camphorata* (L.) DC.  
 White-Flowered Leafcup; *Polymnia canadensis* L.  
 White Rattlesnakeroot [Lettuce]; *Prenanthes alba* L.  
 Tall Rattlesnakeroot [Rough White Lettuce]; *Prenanthes altissima* L.  
 Rough White Lettuce [Rattlesnakeroot]; *Prenanthes aspera* Michx.  
 Purple [Glaucous] Rattlesnakeroot [Glaucous White Lettuce]; *Prenanthes racemosa* Michx. var. *racemosa*  
 Rabbit-Tobacco [Old-Field Balsam]; *Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* (L.) Hilliard & Burt ssp. *obtusifolium*  
 False Dandelion [Carolina Desert-Chicory]; *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* (Walt.) DC.  
 Upright Prairie Coneflower [Mexican Hat]; *Ratibida columnifera* (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.  
 Gray-Headed [Pinnate Prairie] Coneflower; *Ratibida pinnata* (Vent.) Barnh.  
 Blackeyed Susan; *Rudbeckia hirta* L.  
 Cutleaf [Green-Headed, Tall] Coneflower; *Rudbeckia laciniata* L.  
 Missouri Orange Coneflower; *Rudbeckia missouriensis* Engelm. Ex C.L. Boynt. & Beadle  
 Sweet Coneflower; *Rudbeckia subtomentosa* Pursh  
 Browneyed Susan [Thin-Leaved- or Three-Lobed Coneflower]; *Rudbeckia triloba* L.  
 Tall Blacktip Ragwort; *Senecio atratus* Greene  
 Arrowleaf Ragwort; *Senecio triangularis* Hook.  
 Common Groundsel [Old-Man-In-The-Spring]; *Senecio vulgaris* L. (Introduced)  
 Starry Rosinweed; *Silphium asteriscus* L.  
 [Wholeleaf] Rosinweed; *Silphium integrifolium* Michx.  
 Compass Plant; *Silphium laciniatum* L.  
 Cup Plant [Indian Cup]; *Silphium perfoliatum* L.  
 Prairie-Dock [Prairie Rosenweed]; *Silphium terebinthinaceum* Jacq. var. *terebinthinaceum*  
 Blue-Stemmed [Wreath] Goldenrod; *Solidago caesia* L.  
 Yellow-Flowered [Hairy; Large-Flowered] Leafcup; *Smilacina uveolius* (L.) Mack. ex Small  
 Atlantic Goldenrod; *Solidago arguta* Aiton  
 Canadal [Tall] Goldenrod; *Solidago canadensis* L. and *Solidago altissima* L.  
 Zigzag [Broad-Leaved] Goldenrod; *Solidago flexicaulis* L.  
 Tall [Giant] Goldenrod; *Solidago gigantea* Aiton  
 Hairy Goldenrod; *Solidago hispida* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Gray [Old-Field] Goldenrod; *Solidago nemoralis* Ait.  
 Roundleaf [Rough Leaved; Swamp] Goldenrod; *Solidago patula* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *patula*  
 Rough [Wrinkleleaf] Goldenrod; *Solidago rugosa* P. Mill. ssp. *rugosa*  
 Seaside Goldenrod; *Solidago sempervirens* L. var. *mexicana* (L.) Fernald  
 Showy Goldenrod; *Solidago speciosa* Nutt.  
 Elmleaf Goldenrod; *Solidago ulmifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Field Sow Thistle; *Sonchus arvensis* L. (Introduced)  
 Spiny-Leaved Sow Thistle; *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill (Introduced)  
 Store-Front [Common] Sow Thistle; *Sonchus oleraceus* L. (Introduced)  
 Many-Ray [Woodland] Aster; *Symphotrichum anomalum* (Engelm.) G.L. Nesom  
 Northern Bog Aster; *Symphotrichum boreale* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Löve & D. Löve (*A. borealis*)  
 Common Blue [Heart-Leaved] Wood Aster; *Symphotrichum cordifolium* (L.) Nesom

Drummond's Aster; *Symphyotrichum drummondii* (Lindl.) Nesom var. *drummondii*  
 [White] Heath Aster; *Symphyotrichum ericoides* (L.) Nesom var. *ericoides*  
 Smooth Blue Aster; *Symphyotrichum laeve* (L.) A. & D. Löve var. *laeve*  
 White Panicle Aster; *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) Nesom ssp. *lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum*  
 Side-Flowering Aster [Calico Aster]; *Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) A. & D. Löve var. *lateriflorum*  
 New England Aster; *Symphyotrichum novae-angliae* (L.) Nesom  
 Aromatic Aster; *Symphyotrichum oblongifolium* (Nutt.) G.L. Nesom  
 Skyblue Aster; *Symphyotrichum oolentangiense* (Riddell) G.L. Nesom var. *oolentangiense* (*A. azureus*)  
 Late Purple [Spreading] Aster; *Symphyotrichum patens* (Aiton) G.L. Nesom var. *patens*  
 Hairy [White Oldfield] Aster; *Symphyotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) Nesom var. *pilosum*  
 Willowleaf Aster; *Symphyotrichum praealtum* Poir.  
 Purplestem [Swamp] Aster; *Symphyotrichum puniceum* (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve var. *puniceum*  
 Silky [Western Silver] Aster; *Symphyotrichum sericeum* (Vent.) G.L. Nesom (*Aster sericeus* Vent.)  
 Short's Aster; *Symphyotrichum shortii* (Lindl.) Nesom  
 [Smooth Violet] Prairie Aster; *Symphyotrichum turbinellum* (Lindl.) G.L. Nesom  
 White Arrowleaf Aster; *Symphyotrichum urophyllum* (Lindl.)  
 Common Tansy; *Tanacetum vulgare* L. (Introduced)  
 Common Dandelion; *Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers ssp. *officinale* (Introduced)  
 Stemless Four-Nerve Daisy; *Tetaneuris acaulis* (Pursh) Greene  
 Graylocks Four-Nerve [Alpine] Daisy; *Tetaneuris grandiflora* (Torr. & A. Gray ex A. Gray) K.F. Parker  
 Lakeside Daisy [Eastern Fournerved Daisy]; *Tetaneuris herbacea* Greene (*Hymenoxys acaulis*)  
 Villous Four-Nerve Daisy; *Tetaneuris scaposa* (DC.) Greene var. *villosa* (Shinners) Shinners  
 (*Hymenoxys scaposa*)  
 Yellow Salsify [Sand Goats-Beard]; *Tragopogon dubius* Scop. (Introduced)  
 Common Goat's-Beard [Jack-go-to-bed-at-noon]; *Tragopogon pratensis* L. (Introduced)  
 Scentless False Mayweed; *Tripleurospermum perforatum* (Mérat) M. Lainz (*T. inodorum*) (Introduced)  
 Coltsfoot; *Tussilago farfara* L. (Introduced)  
 Wingstem; *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) Britt. ex Kearney  
 Gravelweed [Yellow Crownbeard]; *Verbesina helianthoides* Michx.  
 White Crownbeard [Frostweed; Tickweed]; *Verbesina virginica* L. var. *virginica*  
 Arkansas Ironweed; *Vernonia arkansana* DC. [*Vernonia crinita* Raf.]  
 Baldwin's [Western] Ironweed; *Vernonia baldwinii* Torr.  
 Tall Ironweed; *Vernonia gigantea* (Walter) Trel.  
 Woolly Ironweed; *Vernonia lindheimeri* Gray & Engelm.  
 Missouri Ironweed; *Vernonia missurica* Raf.  
 Clotbur [Rough Cocklebur]; *Xanthium strumarium* L. [*Xanthium chinense*]  
 Oriental False [Asiatic] Hawksbeard; *Youngia japonica* (L.) DC. (Introduced)

## **AVICENNIACEAE (BLACK MANGROVE FAMILY) (1)**

Black Mangrove; *Avicennia germinans* (L.) L.

## **BALSAMINACEAE – TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY (2)**

Orange Jewelweed [Spotted Touch-Me-Not]; *Impatiens capensis* Meerb.  
 Yellow Jewelweed [Pale Touch-Me-Not]; *Impatiens pallida* Nutt.

## **BERBERICACEAE – BARBERRY FAMILY (6)**

Japanese Barberry; *Berberis thunbergii* DC. (Introduced)  
 Blue Cohosh; *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (L.) Michx.  
 Twinleaf; *Jeffersonia diphylla* (L.) Pers.  
 Algerita [Agarita]; *Mahonia trifoliolata* (Moric.) Fedde  
 Sacred Bamboo; *Nandina domestica* Thunb. (Introduced)  
 May-Apple [Mandrake]; *Podophyllum peltatum* L.



## **BETULACEAE – BIRCH FAMILY (11)**

European Alder; *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn. (Introduced)  
Red Alder; *Alnus rubra* Bong.  
Speckled Alder; *Alnus rugosa* (DuRoi) Spreng.  
Common Alder; *Alnus serrulata* (Ait.) Wild.  
Yellow Birch; *Betula alleghaniensis* Britt. var. *alleghaniensis*  
River Birch; *Betula nigra* L.  
Paper Birch; *Betula papyrifera* Marsh.  
Gray [Wire] Birch; *Betula populifolia* Marsh.  
American Hornbeam [Ironwood, Musclewood, Blue-Beech]; *Carpinus caroliniana* Walt.  
[American] Hazelnut [Hazel]; *Corylus americana* Walt.  
[Eastern; Hop] –Hornbeam; *Ostrya virginiana* (P. Mill.) K. Koch var. *virginiana*

## **BIGNONIACEAE – BIGNONIA FAMILY (4)**

Cross Vine; Quarter Vine; *Bignonia capreolata* L.  
Trumpet Creeper; *Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem. ex Bureau  
Northern Catalpa [Cigar-Tree]; *Catalpa speciosa* (Warder) Warder ex Engelm  
Desert Willow; *Chilopsis linearis* (Cav.) Sweet

## **BORAGINACEAE - BORAGE FAMILY (21)**

Hound's Tongue [Gypsy Flower]; *Cynoglossum officinale* L. (Introduced)  
Wild Comfrey; *Cynoglossum virginianum* L.  
Common Viper's Bugloss [Blueweed]; *Echium vulgare* L. (Introduced)  
Arctic Alpine Forget-Me-Not; *Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin  
Manyflower Stickseed; *Hackelia floribunda* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnst.  
Beggars'-Lice [Stickseed]; *Hackelia virginiana* (L.) I.M. Johnston  
Turnsole [Indian Heliotrope]; *Heliotropium indicum* L. (Introduced)  
Pasture Heliotrope; *Heliotropium tenellum* (Nutt.) Torr.  
Flatspine Stickseed [Western Stickseed]; *Lappula occidentalis* (S. Watson) Greene var. *occidentalis*  
(*L. redowski* (Hornem.) Greene)  
Hoary Puccoon; *Lithospermum canescens* (Michx.) Lehm.  
Hairy [Carolina] Puccoon; *Lithospermum caroliniense* (Walt. ex J.F. Gmel.) MacM. var. *croceum*  
Narrowleaf Puccoon [Stoneseed; Gromwell]; *Lithospermum incisum* Lehm.  
Tall Fringed [Mountain] Bluebells; *Mertensia ciliata* (James ex Torr.) G. Don  
Virginia Bluebells [Virginia Cowslip]; *Mertensia virginica* (L.) Pers. ex Link  
Smaller [Bay] Forget-Me-Not; *Myosotis laxa* Lehm.  
Largeseed Forget-me-not; *Myosotis macrosperma* Engelm.  
True Forget-Me-Not [Water Scorpion Grass]; *Myosotis scorpioides* L. (Introduced)  
Strict [Small Flowered] Forget-me-not; *Myosotis stricta* Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes (Introduced)  
Spring [White] Forget-me-not [Early Scorpiongrass]; *Myosotis verna* Nutt.  
Soft-Hair Marbleseed [Western False Gromwell]; *Onosmodium bejariense* DC. ex A. DC.  
var. *bejariense* (O. Molle)  
Common Comfrey; *Symphytum officinale* L.

## **BRASSICACEAE (CRUCIFERAE) – MUSTARD FAMILY (46)**

Garlic Mustard; *Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande (Introduced)  
Pale Madwort [Small Alyssum]; *Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L. (Introduced)  
Mouse-Ear Cress; *Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.  
Sicklepod; *Arabis canadensis* L.  
Tower Rockcress [Mustard]; *Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.

Hairy Rockcress; *Arabis hirsuta* (L.) Scop.  
 Smooth Rockcress; *Arabis laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. *laevigata*  
 Lyrate Rockcress [Sand Cress]; *Arabis lyrata* L.  
 Yellow Rocket [Bitter Winter Cress]; *Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f. (Introduced)  
 Hoary Alyssum [Hoary False Madwort]; *Berteroa incana* (L.) DC. (Introduced)  
 Black Mustard; *Brassica Nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch (Introduced)  
 Field Mustard [Turnip]; *Brassica rapa* L. (Introduced)  
 American Sea-Rocket; *Cakile edentula* (Bigelow) Hook.  
 Coastal Searocket; *Cakile lanceolata* (Willd.) O.E. Schulz  
 Shepherd's Purse; *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik. (Introduced)  
 Slender Toothwort; *Cardamine angustata* O.E. Schulz  
 [White] Springcress; *Cardamine bulbosa* (Schreb. Ex Muhl.) BSP  
 Cut-Leaved Toothwort [Pepperroot]; *Cardamine concatenata* (Michx.) Sw.  
 Limestone Bittercress [Purple Springcress]; *Cardamine douglassii* Britt.  
 Hairy Bittercress; *Cardamine hirsuta* L. (Introduced)  
 Small-Flowered [Sand] Bittercress; *Cardamine parviflora* L.  
 [Western] Tansy Mustard; *Descurainia pinnata* (Walter) Britton ssp. *brachycarpa* (Richardson) Detling  
 Herb Sophia [Common Tansy Mustard]; *Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl (Introduced)  
 Annual Wall [Sand] Rocket; *Diplotaxis muralis* (L.) DC. (Introduced)  
 Wedgeleaf Draba [Whitlow Grass]; *Draba cuneifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *cuneifolia*  
 Early Whitlow-Grass [Spring Draba]; *Draba verna* L. (Introduced)  
 Sanddune [Western] Wallflower; *Erysimum capitatum* (Douglas ex Hook.) Greene var. *capitatum*  
 Wormseed Wallflower [Mustard]; *Erysimum cheiranthoides* L. (Introduced)  
 Spreading Wallflower [Treacle Mustard]; *Erysimum repandum* L. (Introduced)  
 Dame's Rocket [Dame's Violet]; *Hesperis matronalis* L. (Introduced)  
 Purple [Violet] Rocket; *Iodanthus pinnatifidus* (Michx.) Steud.  
 Michaux's Gladecress; *Leavenworthia uniflora* (Michx.) Britton  
 [Cow; Field] Cress [Peppergrass]; *Lepidium campestre* L.) Ait. f. (Introduced)  
 Common [Small] Pepperweed [Peppergrass]; *Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad. var. *densiflorum*  
 Virginia Pepperweed [Common Peppergrass]; *Lepidium virginicum* L.  
 Limestoneglade Bladderpod; *Lesquerella filiformis* Rollins  
 Roundleaf Bladderpod; *Lesquerella ovalifolia* Rydb. ex Britton ssp. *alba* (Goodman) Rollins & Shaw  
 [Annual] Honesty; *Lunaria annua* L. (Introduced)  
 Perfoliate [Claspleaf] Pennycress; *Microthlaspi perfoliatum* (L.) F.K. Mey. (*Thlaspi perfoliatum* L.)  
 (Introduced)  
 Watercress; *Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f. (Introduced)  
 Cultivated [Garden] Radish; *Raphanus sativus* L. (Introduced)  
 Common [Bog] Yellowcress; *Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.  
 Creeping Yellow Cress; *Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Besser  
 [Tall] Tumble Mustard; *Sisymbrium altissimum* L. (Introduced)  
 [Common] Hedge Mustard; *Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. (Introduced)  
 Field Pennycress [Stinkweed]; *Thlaspi arvense* L. (Introduced)

## **BROMELIACEAE – BROMELIAD OR PINEAPPLE FAMILY (2)**

Southern Needleleaf [Wild Pine]; *Tillandsia setacea* Sw.  
 Spanish Moss; *Tillandsia usneoides* (L.) L.

## **BUTOMACEAE – FLOWERING RUSH FAMILY (1)**

Flowering Rush; *Butomus umbellatus* L. (Introduced)

## **BUXACEAE – BOXWOOD FAMILY (1)**

Japanese Pachysandra [Spurge]; *Pachysandra terminalis* Siebold & Zucc. (Introduced)

## CACTACEAE – CACTUS FAMILY (4)

Buck-Horn Cholla; *Cylindropuntia acanthocarpa* (Engelm. & J.M. Bigelow) F.M. Knuth  
California Barrel Cactus; *Ferocactus cylindraceus* (Engelm.) Orcutt  
Eastern Prickly-Pear Cactus [Devil's Tongue]; *Opuntia humifusa* (Raf.) Raf.  
Erect [Shell Mound] Prickly-Pear Cactus; *Opuntia stricta* (Haw.) Haw.

## CAMPANULACEAE – BELLFLOWER FAMILY (14)

Marsh [Bedstraw] Bellflower; *Campanula aparinoides* Pursh (*C. uliginosa*)  
Small Bonny Bellflower [Southern Harebell]; *Campanula divaricata* Michx.  
Creeping [Rampion, European] Bellflower; *Campanula rapunculoides* L.  
Bluebell Bellflower (Common Harebell); *Campanula rotundifolia* L.  
Arctic Bellflower; *Campanula uniflora* L.  
Tall [American] Bellflower; *Campanulastrum americanum* (L.) Small  
Cardinal-Flower; *Lobelia cardinalis* L.  
Indian Tobacco; *Lobelia inflata* L.  
Kalm's [Ontario] Lobelia; *Lobelia kalmii* L.  
Downy Lobelia; *Lobelia puberula* Michx.  
Great Blue Lobelia; *Lobelia siphilitica* L.  
Spiked [Palespike] Lobelia; *Lobelia spicata* Lam.  
Small Venus' Looking-Glass; *Triodanis biflora* (Ruiz & Pav.) Greene  
[Clasping; Round-Leaved] Venus's Looking-Glass; *Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.

## CANNABACEAE – INDIAN HEMP FAMILY (3)

Marijuana [Indian Hemp]; *Cannabis sativa* L. (Introduced)  
Japanese Hops; *Humulus japonicus* Siebold & Zucc. (Introduced)  
American [Common] Hops; *Humulus lupulus* L.

## CAPPARACEAE – CAPER FAMILY (2)

Redwhisker Clammyweed; *Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC. (Introduced)  
Spider Flower [Pink Queen]; *Cleome hassleriana* Chod. (Introduced)

## CAPRIFOLIACEAE – HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY (21)

Twinflower; *Linnaea borealis* L. ssp. *americana* (Forbes) Hultén ex R.T. Clausen  
Limber [Glaucous; Smooth-Leaved; Red] Honeysuckle; *Lonicera dioica* L.  
Yellow Honeysuckle; *Lonicera flava* Sims  
Twinberry [Bracted; Black] Honeysuckle; *Lonicera involucrata* (Richardson) Banks ex Spreng. var. *involucrata*  
Japanese Honeysuckle; *Lonicera japonica* Thunb. (Introduced)  
Amur Honeysuckle; *Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Herder (Introduced)  
Trumpet [Coral] Honeysuckle; *Lonicera sempervirens* L.  
Tatarian Honeysuckle; *Lonicera tatarica* L. (Introduced)  
Common Elderberry; *Sambucus nigra* L. ssp.  
Red [Black; Mountain] Elderberry; *Sambucus racemosa* L.  
Coralberry [Buckbrush, Indian Currant]; *Symphoricarpos obficulatus* Moench  
Early [Orange-Fruited] Horse-Gentian; *Triosteum aurantiacum* Bickn.  
Feverwort [Common Horse-Gentian]; *Triosteum perfoliatum* L.  
Mapleleaf Viburnum; *Viburnum acerifolium* L.  
Southern Arrowwood; *Viburnum dentatum* L.  
Squashberry; *Viburnum edule* (Michx.) Raf.

Wayfaring Tree; *Viburnum lantana* L. (Introduced)  
Nannyberry; *Viburnum lentago* L.  
Black Haw; *Viburnum prunifolium* L.  
Rusty [Southern] Blackhaw [Wild Rasin]; *Viburnum rufidulum* Raf.  
Highbush-Cranberry; *Viburnum trilobum* Marsh.

### CARYOPHYLLACEAE – PINK FAMILY (22)

Fendler's Sandwort; *Arenaria fendleri* A. Gray  
Thymeleaf Sandwort; *Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. (Introduced)  
Field Chickweed; *Cerastium arvense* L. ssp. *velutinum* (Raf.) Ugborogho  
Big [Common Mouse-Ear] Chickweed; *Cerastium fontanum* Baumg. ssp. *vulgare* (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet (Introduced)  
Deptford Pink; *Dianthus armeria* L. (Introduced)  
Jagged Chickweed; *Holosteum umbellatum* L. (Introduced)  
Dixie Stitchwort; *Minuartia muscorum* (Fassett) Rabeler  
Twinflower [Alpine] Sandwort [Stitchwort]; *Minuartia obtusiloba* (Rydb.) House  
Pitcher's Stitchwort; *Minuartia patula* (Michx.) Mattf.  
Bouncing Bet [Soapwort]; *Saponaria officinalis* L. (Introduced)  
Moss Champion; *Silene acaulis* (L.) Jacq. var. *subacaulescens* (F.N. Williams) Fernald & H. St. John  
Sleepy Silene [Catchfly]; *Silene antirrhina* L.  
White [Evening] Champion; *Silene latifolia* Poir. ssp. *alba* (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet (Introduced)  
Royal Catchfly; *Silene regia* Sims  
Starry [Champion] Catchfly [windowsfrill]; *Silene stellata* (L.) Ait. f.  
Fire Pink; *Silene virginica* L. var. *virginica*  
Bladder Champion [Maidenstears]; *Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke (Introduced)  
Media Sandspurry; *Spergularia maritima* (All.) Chiov. (Introduced)  
[Roadside, Red] Sand Spurrey; *Spergularia rubra* (L.) J.& K. Presl (Introduced)  
Longleaf Starwort [Stitchwort]; *Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.  
Common Chickweed; *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. (Introduced)  
Star [Great] Chickweed; *Stellaria pubera* Michx.

### CELASTRACEAE – BITTERSWEET FAMILY (8)

Oriental Bittersweet; *Celastrus orbiculatus* Thunb. (Introduced)  
[American] Bittersweet [Waxwork]; *Celastrus scandens* L.  
Winged Burning Bush; *Euonymus alatus* (Thunb.) Siebold  
Strawberry Bush [Bursting-Heart]; *Euonymus americanus* L.  
Eastern Wahoo [Burningbush]; *Euonymus atropurpureus* Jacq. var. *atropurpureus*  
European Spindletree; *Euonymus europaeus* L. (Introduced)  
Winter Creeper; *Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz. (Introduced)  
Running Strawberry Bush; *Euonymus obovatus* Nutt.

### CERATOPHYLLACEAE – HORNWORT FAMILY (1)

Coon's tail [Hornwort]; *Ceratophyllum demersum* L.

### CHENOPODIACEAE – GOOSEFOOT FAMILY (4)

Desert Holly; *Atriplex hymenelytra* (Torr.) S. Watson  
Lamb's-Quarters [Pigweed]; *Chenopodium album* L.  
Strawberry Blite [Blite Goosefoot]; *Chenopodium capitatum* (L.) Asch.  
Mapleleaf Goosefoot; *Chenopodium simplex* (Torr.) Raf.

### CISTACEAE – ROCKROSE FAMILY (3)

Plains Frostweed [Several-Flowered Rockrose]; *Helianthemum bicknellii* Fernald  
[Longbranch] Frostweed [Solitary-Flowered Rockrose; Rockrose]; *Helianthemum canadense* L. Michx.  
Hairy Pinweed; *Lechea mucronata* Raf. (*L. villosa*)

### CLUSIACEAE – MANGOSTEEN OR ST. JOHNSWORT FAMILY (9)

Lesser (Small-Flowered) Canadian St. Johnswort; *Hypericum canadense* L.  
Orangegrass; *Hypericum gentianoides* (L.) B.S.P.  
St. Andrew's Cross; *Hypericum hypericoides* (L.) Crantz ssp. *multicaule* (Michx. ex Willd.) N. Robson  
Kalm's St. Johnswort; *Hypericum kalmianum* L.  
Dwarf [Small Flowered] St. Johnswort; *Hypericum mutilum* L.  
Common St. Johnswort; *Hypericum perforatum* L. (Introduced)  
Shrubby St. Johnswort; *Hypericum prolificum* L.  
Spotted St. Johnswort; *Hypericum punctatum* Lam.  
Roundseed [Round-Fruited] St. Johnswort; *Hypericum sphaerocarpum* Michx.

### COMMELINACEAE – SPIDERWORT FAMILY (13)

Common [Asiatic] Day-Flower; *Commelina communis* L. (Introduced)  
Whitemouth Dayflower; *Commelina erecta* L.  
Virginia Day-Flower; *Commelina virginica* L.  
Wart-Removing Herb [Marsh or Asian Dayflower or Spiderwort]; *Murdannia keisak* (Hassk.) Hand.-Maz.  
(Introduced)  
Ernest's Spiderwort; *Tradescantia ernestiana* E.S. Anderson & Woodson  
Hairystem Spiderwort; *Tradescantia hirsuticaulis* Small  
Wild Crocus [Dwarf Spiderwort]; *Tradescantia longipes* E.S. Anderson & Woodson  
Glaucous [Ohio] Spiderwort [Bluejacket]; *Tradescantia ohioensis* Raf.  
Ozark Spiderwort; *Tradescantia ozarkana* E.S. Anderson & Woodson  
Zigzag [Wide-Leaved] Spiderwort *Tradescantia subaspera* Ker-Gawl. var. *subaspera*  
Tharp's [Dwarf] Spiderwort; *Tradescantia tharpii* E.S. Anderson & Woodson  
Virginia Spiderwort; *Tradescantia virginiana* L.  
Inchplant [Wandering Jew]; *Tradescantia zebrina* hort. ex Bosse (Introduced)

### CONOCEPHALACEAE – LIVERWORT FAMILY (1)

Scented Liverwort; *Conocephalum conicum* (L.) Dumort.

### CONVOLVULACEAE – MORNING-GLORY FAMILY (11)

Hedge [Typical] False Bindweed; *Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br. (Native and Introduced)  
Rectangular-sinused Hedge Bineweed; *Calystegia silvatica* (Kit.) Griseb. Subsp. *Fraterniflora* (Mack. & Bush) Brummitt  
Field Bindweed; *Convolvulus arvensis* L. (Introduced)  
Garden Sweet Potato; *Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam. (Introduced)  
Red [Red-Centered] Morning-Glory [Redstar]; *Ipomoea coccinea* L. (Introduced)  
Ivyleaf Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq.  
[Fiddle-Leaf] Beach Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea imperati* (Vahl) Griseb.  
Whitestar [Small White Morning-Glory]; *Ipomoea lacunosa* L.  
Wild Sweet Potato [Man of the Earth; Wild Potato Vine]; *Ipomoea pandurata* (L.) G.F.W. Mey  
Tall [Common] Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth (Introduced)  
Saltmarsh [Glades] Morning-Glory; *Ipomoea sagittata* Poir.

### CORNACEAE – DOGWOOD FAMILY (8)

Alternate Leaf [Pagoda] Dogwood; *Cornus alternifolia* L. f.  
Silky Dogwood; *Cornus amomum* Mill.  
Bunchberry Dogwood [Dwarf Cornel]; *Cornus canadensis* L.  
Roughleaf Dogwood; *Cornus drummondii* C.A. Mey.  
Flowering Dogwood; *Cornus florida* L.  
Kousa Dogwood; *Cornus kousa* Hance (Introduced)  
Gray [Panicked] Dogwood; *Cornus racemosa* Lam.  
Red Ossier; *Cornus sericea* L. ssp. *Sericea* (*Cornus stolonifera* Michx.)

### **CRASSULACEAE – STONECROP (SEDUM) FAMILY (9)**

Live-Forever [Witch's Moneybags]; *Hylotelephium telephium* (L.) H. Ohba. ssp. *telephium* [*Sedum purpureum*] (Introduced)  
Chandelier Plant [Kalanchol]; *Kalanchoe delagoensis* Eckl. & Zeyh. (Introduced)  
Ditch Stonecrop; *Penthorum sedoides* L.  
Ledge Stonecrop [Kings Crown]; *Rhodiola integrifolia* Raf.  
Redpod Stonecrop [Queens Crown]; *Rhodiola rhodantha* (A. Gray) H. Jacobsen  
Spear- [Lance-] leaf Stonecrop; *Sedum lanceolatum* Torr.  
Widow's Cross; *Sedum pulchellum* Michx.  
Stringy [Whorled-Leaved] Stonecrop; *Sedum sarmentosum* Bunge (Introduced)  
Woodland Stonecrop; *Sedum ternatum* Michx.

### **CUMURBITACEAE – GOURD OR CUCUMBER FAMILY (7)**

Garden Cucumber; *Cucumis sativus* L. (Introduced)  
Missouri [Buffalo; Wild] Gourd [Pumpkin]; *Cucurbita foetidissima* Kunth  
Field Pumpkin including Zucchini; *Cucurbita pepo* L. (Introduced in part)  
Wild Pear Gourd [Ozark melon]; *Cucurbita pepo* L. var. *ozarkana* D. Decker  
Wild Cucumber [White Balsam Apple]; *Echinocystis lobata* (Michx.) Torr. & Gray  
Creeping [Guadeloupe] Cucumber; *Melothria pendula* L.  
[One-Seeded] Bur Cucumber; *Sicyos angulatus* L.

### **CUPRESSACEAE – CYPRESS FAMILY (6)**

Ashe's Juniper; *Juniperus ashei* J. Buchholz  
Common Juniper; *Juniperus communis* L. var. *depressa* Pursh  
Utah Juniper; *Juniperus osteosperma* (Torr.) Little  
Eastern Red Cedar [Juniper]; *Juniperus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
Bald Cypress; *Taxodium distichum* (L.) L.C. Rich.  
Arbor Vitae [Northern White Cedar]; *Thuja occidentalis* L.

### **CUSCUTACEAE – DODDER FAMILY (1)**

Common Dodder [Scaldweed; Love vine]; *Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex J.A. Schultes var. *gronovii*

### **CYCADACEAE – CYCAD FAMILY (1)**

Sago Palm [Cycad]; *Cycas revoluta* Thunb. (Introduced)

### **CYPERACEAE - SEDGE FAMILY (62)**

Carex Genus (Species A-Z) – Sections from FNA

Sect. Acrocystis

Whitening sedge; *Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng. var. *albicans*

Black Edge Sedge; *Carex nigromarginata* Schwein.

Parasol Sedge; *Carex umbellata* Schkuhr ex Willd.

Sect. Granulares

Limestone Meadow Sedge; *Carex granularis* Muhl. ex Willd.

Sect. Griseae

Eastern Narrowleaf Sedge; *Carex amphibola* Steud.

Blue Sedge; *Carex glaucoidea* Tuck. ex Olney

Sect. Hymenochlaenae

Davis' Sedge; *Carex davisii* Schwein. & Torr.

Sharpscale Sedge; *Carex oxylepis* Torr. & Hook. var. *pubescens* J.K. Underw.

Sect. Laxiflorae

Eastern Woodland Sedge; *Carex blanda* Dewey

Sect. Lupulinae

Gray's Sedge; *Carex grayi* Carey

Hop Sedge; *Carex lupulina* Muhl. ex Willd.

Sect. Multiflorae

Fox Sedge; *Carex vulpinoidea* Michx.

Sect. Ouales

Bicknell's Sedge; *Carex bicknellii* Britton

Fescue Sedge; *Carex festucacea* Schkuhr ex Willd.

Troublesome Sedge; *Carex molesta* Mack. ex Bright

Greater Straw Sedge; *Carex normalis* Mack.

Blunt Broom Sedge; *Carex tribuloides* Wahlenb.

Sect. Paludosae

Shoreline Sedge; *Carex hyalinolepis* Steud.

Sect. Paniceae

Mead's Sedge; *Carex meadii* Dewey

Sect. Phacoystis

Fringed Sedge; *Carex crinita* Lam. var. *crinita*

Sect. Phaestoglochin

Heavy Sedge; *Carex gravida* L.H. Bailey

Leavenworth's Sedge; *Carex leavenworthii* Dewey

Reflexed Sedge; *Carex retroflexa* Muhl. ex Willd.

Sect. Phyllostachyae

James' Sedge; *Carex jamesii* Schwein.

Sect. Porocystis

Bush's Sedge; *Carex bushii* Mack.

Carolina Sedge; *Carex caroliniana* Schwein.

Fuzzy Wuzzy Sedge; *Carex hirsutella* Mack.

Sect. Shortianae

Short's Sedge; *Carex shortiana* Dewey

Sect. Squarrosae

Frank's Sedge; *Carex frankii* Kunth

Cattail Sedge; *Carex typhina* Michx.

Squarrose Sedge; *Carex squarrosa* L.

Sect. Vesicariae

Shallow [Lurid] Sedge; *Carex lurida* Wahlenb.

Sect. Vulpinae

Ravenfoot (Crowfoot) Sedge; *Carex crus-corvi* Shuttlw. ex Kunze

**Cyperus Genus (A-Z)**

Globe Flatsedge; *Cyperus echinatus* (L.) Alph. Wood

Yellow Nutsedge; *Cyperus esculentus* L.

Yellow Flat Sedge; *Cyperus flavescens* L.

Ricefield Flatsedge; *Cyperus iria* L. (Introduced)  
Marsh Flat Sedge; *Cyperus pseudovegetus* Steud.  
Reflexed Flat-Sedge; *Cyperus refractus* Engelm. ex Boeckeler  
Strawcolored Flatsedge; *Cyperus strigosus* L.

#### **Eleocharis Genus (A-Z)**

Flatstem Spike Rush; *Eleocharis compressa* Sull. var. *compressa*  
Bald Spike-Rush; *Eleocharis erythropoda* Steud.  
Pale Spike Rush; *Eleocharis macrostachya* Britton  
Blunt Spike-Rush; *Eleocharis obtusa* (Willd.) Schult.  
Common Spike-Rush; *Eleocharis palustris* (L.) Roem. & Schult.  
Squarestem Spike Rush; *Eleocharis quadrangulata* (Michx.) Roem. & Schult.

#### **Fimbristylis Genus (A-Z)**

Slender Fimbry; *Fimbristylis autumnalis* (L.) Roem. & Schult.

#### **Scirpus Genus (A-Z)**

Green [Common] Bulrush; *Scirpus atrovirens* Willd.  
Wool Grass; *Scirpus cyperinus* (L.) Kunth  
Rufous Bulrush; *Scirpus pendulus* Muhl.

#### **Scleria Genus (A-Z)**

Fringed Nutrush [Hairy Nut Grass]; *Scleria ciliata* Michx. var. *ciliata*  
Littlehead [Few-Flowered] Nutrush; *Scleria oligantha* Michx.  
Whip [Tall] Nutrush [Grass]; *Scleria triglomerata* Michx.

#### **Rhynchospora Genus (A-Z)**

Brown Beak Sedge [Rush]; *Rhynchospora capitellata* (Michx.) Vahl  
Shortbristle Horned Beaksedge; *Rhynchospora corniculata* (Lam.) A. Gray  
Globe [Globe-Fruited] Beak Sedge; *Rhynchospora globularis* (Chapm.) Small  
Sandswamp Whitetop [Whitetop Sedge]; *Rhynchospora latifolia* (Baldw. ex Ell.) Thomas

#### **Schoenoplectus Genus (A-Z)**

Common Three-Square Bulrush [Chair-Maker's Rush]; *Schoenoplectus pungens* (Vahl) Palla  
Softstem [Great] Bulrush; *Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani* (C.C. Gmel.) Palla

#### **Other Sedge Genera (A-Z)**

Smooth Sawgrass [Twig-Rush]; *Cladium mariscoides* (Muhl.) Torr.  
Jamaica Swamp Sawgrass; *Cladium mariscus* (L.) Pohl ssp. *jamaicense* (Crantz) Kük  
Keel Bulrush; *Isolepis carinata* Hook. & Arn. ex Torr.

### **CYRILLACEAE – CYRILLIA FAMILY (2)**

Buckwheat Tree [Black Titi]; *Cliftonia monophylla* (Lam.) Britton ex Sarg.  
Swamp Titi [Leatherwood]; *Cyrilla racemiflora* L.

### **DENNSTAEDTIACEAE – BRACKEN FERN FAMILY (1)**

Western Bracken Fern; *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

### **DIOSCOREACEAE – YAM FAMILY (2)**

Chinese Yam [Cinnamon Vine]; *Dioscorea oppositifolia* L. (Introduced)  
Wild Yam [Yamroot]; *Dioscorea villosa* L.



## **DIPSACACEAE – TEASEL FAMILY (2)**

Common [Fuller's] Teasel; *Dipsacus fullonum* L. ssp. *sylvestris* (Huds.) Clapham (Introduced)  
Cut-Leaf Teasel; *Dipsacus laciniatus* L. (Introduced)

## **DROSERACEAE – SUNDEW FAMILY (2)**

Spoonleaf [Spoon-Leaved] Sundew; *Drosera intermedia* Hayne  
Roundleaf Sundew; *Drosera rotundifolia* L. var. *rotundifolia*

## **DRYOPTERIDACEAE – WOOD FERN FAMILY (3)**

Sensitive Fern; *Onoclea sensibilis* L.  
Christmas Fern; *Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott  
Blunt-Lobed Cliff Fern [Common Woodsia]; *Woodsia obtusa* (Spreng.) Torr.

## **EBENACEAE – EBONY FAMILY (1)**

Persimmon; *Diospyros virginiana* L.

## **ELAEAGNACEAE – OLEASTER FAMILY (2)**

Russian Olive; *Elaeagnus angustifolia* L. (Introduced)  
Autumn Elaeagnus [Olive]; *Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb. (Introduced)

## **EMPETRACEAE – CROWBERRY FAMILY (1)**

Sand Heath [Rosemary]; *Ceratiola ericoides* Michx.

## **EPHEDRACEAE – EPHEDRA OR MORMON TEA FAMILY (1)**

Nevada Joint-Fir (Mormon Tea); *Ephedra nevadensis* S. Watson

## **EQUISETACEAE – HORSETAIL FAMILY (2)**

Field Horsetail; *Equisetum arvense* L.  
Common [Scouring Rush] Horsetail; *Equisetum hyemale* L. var. *affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eaton

## **ERICACEAE – HEATH FAMILY (14)**

Kinnikinnick [Alpine Bearberry]; *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.  
Leatherleaf; *Chamaedaphne calyculata* (L.) Moench  
Wintergreen [Mountain-Tea; Eastern Teaberry]; *Gaultheria procumbens* L.  
[Black] Huckleberry; *Gaylussacia baccata* (Wangenh.) K. Koch  
Dwarf Huckleberry; *Gaylussacia dumosa* (Andrews) Torr. & A. Gray  
Rusty Staggerbush [Rusty Lyonia]; *Lyonia ferruginea* (Walter) Nutt.  
Great [Rosebay] Rhododendron [Laurel]; *Rhododendron maximum* L.  
Early [Wild] Azalea; *Rhododendron prinophyllum* (Small) Millais (*R. roseum* (Loisel.) Rehd.)  
Lowbush Blueberry; *Vaccinium angustifolium* Aiton  
Farkleberry [Highbush Blueberry; Sparkleberry]; *Vaccinium arboreum* Marsh.  
[Northern] Highbush Blueberry; *Vaccinium corymbosum* L.  
Small Cranberry; *Vaccinium oxycoccos* L.

Blue Ridge blueberry; *Vaccinium pallidum* Aiton  
Deerberry [Highbush or Squaw Huckleberry]; *Vaccinium stamineum* L.

### EUPHORBIACEAE – SPURGE FAMILY (24)

Slender Three-Seed Mercury; *Acalypha monococca* (Engelm. ex Gray) L. Mill. & Gandhi  
Pineland Threeseed Mercury [Roughpod Copperleaf]; *Acalypha ostryifolia* Riddell  
Common Threeseed Mercury; *Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf.  
Virginia Threeseed Mercury; *Acalypha virginica* L.  
Creeping [Prostrate] Spurge [Spotted Sandmat]; *Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small (*Euphorbia maculata*)  
Prairie Sandmat; *Chamaesyce missurica* (Raf.) Shinnery  
Eyebane [Nodding Spurge]; *Chamaesyce nutans* (Lag.) Small  
Matted Sandmat [Broomspurge]; *Chamaesyce serpens* (Kunth) Small  
Finger Rot [Tread-Softly; Spurge Nettle]; *Cnidoscolus urens* (L.) Arthur var. *stimulosus* (Michx.) Govaerts  
[Wolly Croton] Hogwort; *Croton capitatus* Michx.  
Vente Commigo [Sand or Tropic Croton]; *Croton glandulosus* L. var. *septentrionalis* Müll. Arg.  
Prairie Tea [One-Seeded Croton]; *Croton monanthogynus* Michx.  
Tinted Woodland [Wood] Spurge; *Euphorbia commutata* Engelm. ex A. Gray  
Flowering Spurge; *Euphorbia corollata* L.  
Fire on the Mountain [Painted-leaf; Wild Poinsettia; Painted Spurge]; *Euphorbia cyathophora* Murr.  
Cypress Spurge; *Euphorbia cyparissias* L. (Introduced)  
Toothed Spurge; *Euphorbia dentata* Michx. [*Poinsettia dentata*]  
Leafy Spurge; *Euphorbia esula* L. (Introduced)  
Snow-On-The-Mountain; *Euphorbia marginata* Pursh  
Missouri Maidenbush; *Leptopus phyllanthoides* (Nutt.) G.L. Webster (*Andrachne phyllanthoides*)  
Castorbean; *Ricinus communis* L. (Introduced)  
Betonyleaf Noseburn; *Tragia betonicifolia* Nutt.  
Branched Noseburn; *Tragia ramosa* Torr.  
Chinese Tallow [Popcorn] Tree; *Triadica sebifera* (L.) Small (Introduced) (*Sapium sebifera*)

### FABACEAE – PEA OR BEAN FAMILY (94)

Catclaw Acacia; *Acacia greggii* A. Gray  
Mimosa [Acacia; Silk Tree]; *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz. (Introduced)  
Leadplant; *Amorpha canescens* Pursh  
[Desert] False Indigo; *Amorpha fruticosa* L.  
American Hog-Peanut; *Amphicarpaea bracteata* (L.) Fern.  
Ground Nut; *Apios americana* Medik.  
Groundplum Milkvetch; *Astragalus crassicaarpus* Nutt. var. *crassicaarpus*  
Groundplum Milkvetch; *Astragalus crassicaarpus* Nutt. var. *trichocalyx* (Nutt.) Barneby (*A. mexicanus*)  
Woolly Locoweed; *Astragalus mollissimus* Torr.  
[Largeleaf] White Wild Indigo; *Baptisia alba* (L.) Vent. var. *macrophylla* (Larisey) Isely  
Blue Wild [False] Indigo; *Baptisia australis* (L.) R. Br. var. *minor* (Lehm.) Fernald  
Longbract Wild Indigo; *Baptisia bracteata* Muhl. ex Elliot var. *leucophaea* (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi  
Yellow Wild Indigo [Horseflyweed]; *Baptisia tinctoria* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
Spurred Butterfly Pea; *Centrosema virginianum* (L.) Benth.  
[Eastern] Redbud; *Cercis canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*  
Partridge-Pea; *Chamaecrista fasciculata* (Michx.) Greene [*Cassia fasciculata*]  
Sensitive Plant [Partridge Pea]; *Chamaecrista nictitans* (L.) Moench  
[Kentucky] Yellowwood; *Cladrastis kentukea* (Dum.-Cours.) Rudd  
Atlantic Pigeonwings [Butterfly Pea]; *Clitoria mariana* L.  
[Purple] Crownvetch [Axseed]; *Coronilla varia* L. [Introduced]  
White Prairie Clover; *Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd. var. *Candida*  
Purple Prairie Clover; *Dalea purpurea* Vent. var. *purpurea*  
Royal Poinciana [Flame Tree]; *Delonix regia* (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf.

[Illinois Bundleflower] Prairie Mimosa [False Sensitive Plant]; *Desmanthus illinoensis* (Michx.) MacM. Ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.

Canada [Showy] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium canadense* (L.) DC.

Hoary Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium canescens* (L.) DC.

Pointed-Leaved Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium glutinosum* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood

Illinois Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium illinoense* A. Gray

Smooth Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium laevigatum* (Nutt.) DC.

Naked-Flower [Bare-Stemmed] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium nudiflorum* (L.) DC.

Panicledleaf Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC.

Fewflower Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium pauciflorum* (Nutt.) DC.

Prostrate [Round-Leaved] Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium rotundifolium* DC.

Sessileleaf Tick-Trefoil; *Desmodium sessilifolium* (Torr.) Torr. & A. Gray

Red Cardinal [Coral or Cherokee Bean]; *Erythrina herbacea* L.

Water Locust; *Gleditsia aquatica* Marsh.

Honey Locust; *Gleditsia triacanthos* L.

Soybean; *Glycine max* (L.) Merr. (Introduced)

Kentucky Coffeetree; *Gymnocladus dioica* (L.) K. Koch

Korean Clover; *Kummerowia stipulacea* (Maxim.) Makino (Introduced)

Japanese Clover; *Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl. (Introduced)

[Singletonary] Caley Pea; *Lathyrus hirsutus* L. (Introduced)

Beach Pea; *Lathyrus japonicus* Willd.

Everlasting [Perennial] Pea; *Lathyrus latifolius* L. (Introduced)

Cream Pea [Vetchling]; *Lathyrus ochroleucus* Hook.

Marsh Pea [Vetchling]; *Lathyrus palustris* L.

Shrub Lespedeza; *Lespedeza bicolor* Turcz. (Introduced)

Roundheaded Bushclover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza capitata* Michx.

Sericea Lespedeza; *Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don (Introduced)

Hairy Bush Clover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza hirta* (L.) Hornem. ssp. *hirta* *Lespedeza capitata* Michx.

Trailing Lespedeza; *Lespedeza procumbens* Michx.

Slender Bushclover [Lespedeza]; *Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britton

Michaux's Gladecress; *Leavenworthia uniflora* (Michx.) Britton

Birdfoot Trefoil; *Lotus corniculatus* L. (Introduced)

Silvery Lupine; *Lupinus argenteus* Pursh

Sundial [Wild] Lupine; *Lupinus perennis* L. ssp. *Perennis*

Spotted Medick; *Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds. (Introduced)

Black Medic; *Medicago lupulina* L. (Introduced)

Alfalfa [Lucerne]; *Medicago sativa* L. (Introduced)

[Yellow; White] Sweet Clover; *Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. (Introduced)

Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar; *Mimosa nuttallii* (DC. ex Britton & Rose) B.L. Turner

Sampson's Snakeroot; *Orbexilum pedunculatum* (Mill.) Rydb. var. *pedunculatum*

Purple Locoweed; *Oxytropis lambertii* Pursh

Silky [White] Locoweed; *Oxytropis sericea* Nutt.

Showy Locoweed; *Oxytropis splendens* Douglas ex Hook.

Silverleaf Indian Breadroot [Scurfpea]; *Pediomelum argophyllum* (Pursh) J. Grimes

Honey [Glandular] Mesquite; *Prosopis glandulosa* Torr.

Slimflower Scurfpea [Scurfy Pea]; *Psoralidium tenuiflorum* (Pursh) Rydb.

Kudzu; *Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida (Introduced)

Bristly Locust [Rose Acacia]; *Robinia hispida* L.

Black Locust; *Robinia pseudoacacia* L.

Prairie Snoutbean; *Rhynchosia latifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

American [Northern] Wild Senna; *Senna hebecarpa* (Fern.) Irwin & Barneby

Southern Wild [Maryland] Senna; *Senna marilandica* (L.) Link

Bigpod Sesbania; *Sesbania herbacea* (Mill.) McVaugh

Mescal Bean [Texas Mountain Laurel]; *Sophora secundiflora* (Ortega) Lag. ex DC.

[Sidebeak] Pencil Flower; *Stylosanthes biflora* (L.) B.S.P.

[Virginia Tephrosia] Goat's Rue; *Tephrosia virginiana* (L.) Pers.

Spreadfruit Goldenbanner; *Thermopsis divaricarpa* A. Nelson  
 Rabbit-Foot Clover; *Trifolium arvense* L. (Introduced)  
 Field Clover [Pinnate; Low Hop-Clover]; *Trifolium campestre* Schreb. (Introduced)  
 Alpine [Whiproot] Clover; *Trifolium dasyphyllum* Torr. & A. Gray  
 Suckling Clover [Least Hop-Clover]; *Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp (Introduced)  
 Alsike Clover; *Trifolium hybridum* L. (Introduced)  
 Crimson Clover; *Trifolium incarnatum* L. (Introduced)  
 Parry's Clover; *Trifolium parryi* A. Gray  
 Red Clover; *Trifolium pratense* L. (Introduced)  
 [Annual] Buffalo Clover; *Trifolium reflexum* L.  
 White Clover; *Trifolium repens* L. (Introduced)  
 Carolina [Woodland] Vetch; *Vicia caroliniana* Walter  
 Garden Vetch; *Vicia sativa* L. (var. *segetalis* & *nigra*) (Introduced)  
 Hairy [Winter] Vetch; *Vicia villosa* Roth (Introduced)  
 Winter Vetch; *Vicia villosa* Roth ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb. (Introduced)  
 American Wisteria; *Wisteria frutescens* (L.) Poir.  
 Chinese Wisteria; *Wisteria sinensis* (Sims) DC. (Introduced)

### **FAGACEAE – BEECH FAMILY (28)**

Chestnut Hybrid; *Castanea* sp.  
 American Beech; *Fagus grandifolia* Ehrh.  
 Sawtooth [Gobbler] Oak; *Quercus acutissima* Carruthers (Introduced)  
 Arkansas Oak; *Quercus arkansana* Sarg.  
 White Oak; *Quercus alba* L.  
 Swamp White Oak; *Quercus bicolor* Willd.  
 European Turkey [Bitter] Oak; *Quercus cerris* L. (Introduced)  
 Scarlet Oak; *Quercus coccinea* Muenchh.  
 Southern Red [Spanish] Oak; *Quercus falcata* Michx.  
 Sand Live Oak; *Quercus geminata* Small  
 Shingle [Laurel] Oak; *Quercus imbricaria* Michx.  
 Turkey Oak; *Quercus laevis* Walter  
 Overcup Oak; *Quercus lyrata* Walt.  
 Bur [Mossy-Cup] Oak; *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.  
 Blackjack Oak; *Quercus marilandica* Münchh.  
 Swamp Chestnut (Cow; Basket) Oak; *Quercus michauxii* Nutt.  
 Chinkapin [Chinquapin] Oak; *Quercus muehlenbergii* Engelm.  
 Myrtle Oak; *Quercus myrtifolia* Willd.  
 Water Oak; *Quercus nigra* L.  
 Pin Oak; *Quercus palustris* Muenchh.  
 Willow Oak; *Quercus phellos* L.  
 [Rock] Chestnut Oak; *Quercus prinus* L. (*Q. montana* Wild.)  
 Northern Red Oak; *Quercus rubra* L. var. *rubra* (*Q. borealis* var. *maxima*) (Marsh.) Ashe  
 Shumard's Oak; *Quercus shumardii* Buckley  
 Post Oak; *Quercus stellata* Wangenh.  
 Texas Red [Nuttall] Oak; *Quercus texana* Buckley  
 Black Oak; *Quercus velutina* Lam.  
 [Virginia] Live Oak; *Quercus virginiana* P. Mill.

### **FUMARIACEAE – FUMITORY (BLEEDING-HEART) FAMILY (8)**

Scrambled Eggs [Golden Corydalis]; *Corydalis aurea* Willd.  
 Mealy Fumewort [Corydalis]; *Corydalis crystallina* Engelm.  
 Curvepod Fumewort; *Corydalis curvisiliqua* Engelm.  
 Short-Spurred [Yellow] Corydalis; *Corydalis flavula* (Raf.) DC.

Smallflower Fumewort; *Corydalis micrantha* (Engelm. ex A. Gray) A. Gray ssp. *australis* (Chapm.) G.B. Ownbey  
Squirrel Corn; *Dicentra canadensis* (Goldie) Walp.  
Dutchman's Breeches; *Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.  
Bleeding Heart; *Lamprocapnos spectabilis* (L.) (Introduced)

### **GENTIANACEAE – GENTIAN FAMILY (13)**

Branched Centaury; *Centaurium pulchellum* (Sw.) Druce (Introduced)  
Lady Bird's Centaury; *Centaurium texense* (Griseb.) Fernald  
American columbo; *Frasera caroliniensis* Walter  
Elkweed [Green Gentian]; *Frasera speciosa* Douglas ex Griseb.  
[Closed] Bottle Gentian; *Gentiana andrewsii* Griseb. var. *andrewsii*  
Downy Gentian; *Gentiana puberulenta* J. Pringle  
[Harvestbells] Soapwort Gentian; *Gentiana saponaria* L.  
Autumn Dwarf Gentian; *Gentianella amarella* (L.) Börner  
Greater Fringed Gentian; *Gentianopsis crinita* (Froel.) Ma  
Lesser [Western] Fringed Gentian; *Gentianopsis virgata* (Raf.) Holub ssp. *Virgata* (*G. procera* (Holm) Ma)  
[Virginia] Pennywort; *Obolaria virginica* L.  
Rosepink [Common Marsh Pink]; *Sabatia angularis* (L.) Pursh  
Sea Pink [Rose of Plymouth]; *Sabatia stellaris* Pursh

### **GERANIACEAE – GERANIUM FAMILY (8)**

Redstem Stork's Bill [Storksbill; Alfilaria; Red-Stemmed Filaree]; *Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. (Introduced)  
Carolina Cranesbill [Carolina Geranium]; *Geranium carolinianum* L. var. *carolinianum*  
Long-Stalk Crane's Bill; *Geranium columbinum* L. (Introduced)  
Cutleaf Geranium; *Geranium dissectum* L. (Introduced)  
Wild [Spotted] Geranium; *Geranium maculatum* L.  
Dovefoot Geranium; *Geranium molle* L. (Introduced)  
Richardson's Geranium; *Geranium richardsonii* Fisch. & Trautv.  
Robert Geranium [Herb-Robert]; *Geranium robertianum* L. ssp. *Robertianum*

### **GINKGOACEAE – GINKGO OR MAIDENHAIR TREE FAMILY (1)**

Ginkgo or Maidenhair Tree; *Ginkgo biloba* L. (Introduced)

### **GROSSULARIACEAE – (CURRANT FAMILY) (7)**

American Black Currant; *Ribes americanum* P. Mill.  
Golden [Buffalo] Currant; *Ribes aureum* Pursh var. *villosum* DC. (Introduced?)  
Eastern Prickly Gooseberry [Dogberry]; *Ribes cynosbati* L.  
Smooth [Hairystem] Gooseberry; *Ribes hirtellum* Michx.  
Missouri Gooseberry; *Ribes missouriense* Nutt.  
Gooseberry [Mountain] Currant; *Ribes montigenum* McClatchie  
Cultivated [Red] Currant; *Ribes rubrum* L. (Introduced)

### **HALORAGACEAE – WATER MILFOIL FAMILY (3)**

Two-Leaf Water Milfoil; *Myriophyllum heterophyllum* Michx.  
Eurasian Water Milfoil; *Myriophyllum spicatum* L. (Introduced)  
Marsh Mermaidweed; *Proserpinaca palustris* L. var. *amblyogona* Fernald

**HAMAMELIDACEAE – WITCH-HAZEL FAMILY (3)**

Sweet Gum; *Liquidambar styraciflua* L.  
Ozark [Vernal] Witch-Hazel; *Hamamelis vernalis* Sarg.  
American [Southern; Eastern] Witch-Hazel; *Hamamelis virginiana* L.

**HIPPOCASTANACEAE – HORSECHESTNUT (BUCKEYE) FAMILY (3)**

Ohio Buckeye; *Aesculus glabra* Willd. var. *glabra*  
Horse Chestnut; *Aesculus hippocastanum* L. (Introduced)  
Red Buckeye; *Aesculus pavia* L.

**HYDRANGEACEAE – MOCK-ORANGE FAMILY (3)**

Wild Hydrangea; *Hydrangea arborescens* L.  
Five Petal Cliffbush [Waxflower]; *Jamesia americana* Torr. & A. Gray var. *Americana*  
Sweet [Garden] Mock Orange; *Philadelphus coronarius* L. [Introduced]

**HYDROCHARITACEAE – TAPE GRASS or FROG BIT FAMILY (2)**

Elodea [Canadian Waterweed]; *Elodea canadensis* Michx.  
American Eel Grass [Tape Grass]; *Vallisneria americana* Michx.

**HYDROPHYLLACEAE – WATERLEAF FAMILY (9)**

Ovate False Fiddleleaf; *Hydrolea ovata* Nutt. ex Choisy  
Oneflower False Fiddleleaf [Hydrolea]; *Hydrolea uniflora* Raf.  
Great [Appendaged] Waterleaf; *Hydrophyllum appendiculatum* Michx.  
Bluntleaf [Broad-Leaved] Waterleaf; *Hydrophyllum canadense* L.  
Virginia [Eastern] Waterleaf [Shawnee Salad]; *Hydrophyllum virginianum* L.  
Fernleaf Phacelia; *Phacelia bipinnatifida* Michx.  
Fuzzy Phacelia; *Phacelia hirsuta* Nutt.  
Miami Mist; *Phacelia purshii* Buckley  
Silky Phacelia [Scorpionweed]; *Phacelia sericea* (Graham) A. Gray

**IRIDACEAE – IRIS FAMILY (11)**

Blackberry Lily; *Belamcanda chinensis* (L.) DC. (Introduced)  
Dwarf Crested Iris; *Iris cristata* Aiton  
Copper [Red] Iris; *Iris fulva* Ker Gawl.  
German Iris [Blue Flag]; *Iris germanica* L. (Introduced)  
Yellow Iris [Flag]; *Iris pseudacorus* L. (Introduced)  
Southern Blue Flag [Shreve's Iris]; *Iris virginica* L. var. *shrevei* (Small) E.S. Anderson  
Larger Blue Flag [Harlequin Blueflag]; *Iris versicolor* L.  
Common Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium albidum* Raf.  
Stout Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* Mill.  
Eastern Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium atlanticum* E.P. Bicknell  
Prairie Blue-Eyed Grass; *Sisyrinchium campestre* E.P. Bicknell

**JUGLANDACEAE – WALNUT FAMILY (9)**

Bitternut Hickory; *Carya cordiformis* (Wang.) K. Koch  
Pignut Hickory; *Carya glabra* (Mill.) Sweet  
Pecan; *Carya illinoensis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch

Shellbark Hickory; *Carya laciniosa* (Michx. f.) G. Don  
Shagbark Hickory; *Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch  
Black Hickory; *Carya texana* Buckley  
Mockernut [White] Hickory; *Carya tomentosa* (Lam.) Nutt.  
Butternut [White Walnut]; *Juglans cinerea* L.  
Black Walnut; *Juglans nigra* L.

### JUNCACEAE – RUSH FAMILY (12)

Sharp-Fruited [Tapertip] Rush; *Juncus acuminatus* Michx.  
Whiteroot Rush; *Juncus brachycarpus* Engelm.  
Weak Rush; *Juncus debilis* A. Gray  
Slimpod Rush; *Juncus diffusissimus* Buckley  
Common Rush; *Juncus effusus* L.  
Grass-Leaf Rush; *Juncus marginatus* Rostk.  
Stout Rush; *Juncus nodatus* Coville  
Lopsided Rush; *Juncus secundus* P. Beauv. ex Poir.  
Path [Poverty] Rush; *Juncus tenuis* Willd.  
Torrey's Rush; *Juncus torreyi* Coville  
Roundhead Rush; *Juncus validus* Coville  
Bulbous Woodrush; *Luzula bulbosa* (Alph. Wood) Smyth & Smyth (*Luzula campestris* (L.)  
DC. var *bulbosa*)

### LAMIACEAE – MINT FAMILY (52)

Yellow Giant Hyssop; *Agastache nepetoides* (L.) Kuntze  
Common [Carpet] Bugle; *Ajuga reptans* L. (Introduced)  
Downy Wood-Mint [Downy Pagoda-Plant]; *Blephilia ciliata* (L.) Benth.  
Hairy Wood-Mint [Pagoda-Plant]; *Blephilia hirsuta* (Pursh) Benth.  
Limestone Calamint; *Clinopodium arkansanum* (Nutt.) House  
Scarlet Calamint [Red Basil]; *Clinopodium coccineum* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Kuntze (*Satureja coccineum*)  
Horsebalm [Richweed; Stoneroot]; *Collinsonia canadensis* L.  
False [Minty] Rosemary; *Conradina canescens* (Torr. & A. Gray ex Benth.) A. Gray  
[Common] Dittany; *Cunila origanoides* (L.) Britton  
Gill-Over-The-Ground [Ground Ivy]; *Glechoma hederacea* L. (Introduced)  
Drummond's False [Mock] Pennyroyal; *Hedeoma drummondii* Benth.  
Rough False Pennyroyal; *Hedeoma hispida* Pursh  
Henbit; *Lamium amplexicaule* L. (Introduced)  
Purple Deadnettle; *Lamium purpureum* L. var. *purpureum* (Introduced)  
[Common] Motherwort; *Leonurus cardiaca* L. (Introduced)  
[Cut-Leaved] American [Bugleweed] Water Horehound; *Lycopus americanus* Muhl. ex W. Bart.  
Rough [Water-Horehound] Bugleweed; *Lycopus asper* Greene  
Virginia Water Horehound [Bugleweed]; *Lycopus virginicus* L.  
Lemon [Common] Balm; *Melissa officinalis* L. (Introduced)  
Field [Wild] Mint; *Mentha arvensis* L.  
Peppermint; *Mentha piperita* L. (hybrid of *M. spicata* x *M. aquatica*) (Introduced)  
Spearmint; *Mentha spicata* L. (Introduced)  
Foxtail Mint [Spearmint]; *Mentha ×villosa* Huds. (pro sp.) [*spicata* × *suaveolens*] (Introduced)  
Eastern Beebalm [Horse Mint]; *Monarda bradburiana* Beck  
[Scarlet] Bee-Balm [Oswego Tea]; *Monarda didyma* L. (often Introduced)  
Wild Bergamot; *Monarda fistulosa* L. ssp. *fistulosa* var. *fistulosa*  
[Brown-Spotted] Horsemint [Spotted Beebalm]; *Monarda punctata* L. ssp. *punctata* var. *villicaulis*  
(Pennell) Palmer & Steyermark  
Catnip; *Nepeta cataria* L. (Introduced)  
Beafsteak Plant; *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. var. *crispa* (Introduced)

Beafsteak Plant; *Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britt. var. *frutescens*. (Introduced)  
 Narrowleaf False Dragonhead [Obedient Plant]; *Physostegia angustifolia* Fernald  
 Slender False Dragonhead; *Physostegia intermedia* (Nutt.) Engelm. & Gray  
 False Dragonhead [Obedient Plant]; *Physostegia virginiana* (L.) Benth.  
 Common Selfheal [Heal-All]; *Prunella vulgaris* L.  
 Whiteleaf Mountain Mint; *Pycnanthemum albescens* Torr. & A. Gray  
 Narrowleaf [Slender] Mountain Mint; *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium* Schrad.  
 Whorled [Hairy] Mountain-Mint; *Pycnanthemum verticillatum* (Michx.) Pers. var. *pilosum* (Nutt.)  
 Cooperrider  
 Virginia Mountain-Mint; *Pycnanthemum virginianum* (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.  
 Blue [Pitcher] Sage; *Salvia azurea* Michx. ex Lam. var. *grandiflora*  
 Lyre-Leaved Sage [Cancer Weed]; *Salvia lyrata* L.  
 Hairy Skullcap; *Scutellaria elliptica* Muhl. ex Spreng. var. *elliptica*  
 Hairy Skullcap; *Scutellaria elliptica* Muhl. ex Spreng. var. *hirsuta* (Short & Peter) Fernald  
 Marsh Skullcap; *Scutellaria galericulata* L. [*S. epilobiifolia*]  
 Hoary [Downy] Skullcap; *Scutellaria incana* Biehler var. *incana*  
 Blue [Mad Dog] Skullcap; *Scutellaria lateriflora* L. var. *Lateriflora*  
 Heart-Leaved Skullcap; *Scutellaria ovata* Hill ssp. *Ovata*  
 Small Skullcap; *Scutellaria parvula* Michx.  
 Hyssopleaf [Rough] Hedgenettle; *Stachys aspera* Michx.  
 Smooth Hedge-Nettle; *Stachys tenuifolia* Willd.  
 American [Canadian] Germander [Wood Sage]; *Teucrium canadense* L.  
 False Pennyroyal [Fluxweed]; *Trichostema brachiatum* L. [*Isanthus brachiatus*]  
 Forked Bluecurls [Bastard Pennyroyal]; *Trichostema dichotomum* L.

## LAURACEAE – LAUREL FAMILY (2)

[Northern] Spicebush; *Lindera benzoin* (L.) Blume  
 Sassafras; *Sassafras albidum* (Nutt.) Nees

## LEMNACEAE – DUCKWEED FAMILY (1)

Common Duckweed; *Lemna minor* L.

## LENTIBULARIACEAE – BLADDERWORT FAMILY (6)

Violet Butterwort; *Pinguicula ionantha* Godfrey  
 Small Butterwort; *Pinguicula pumila* Michx.  
 Swollen Bladderwort; *Utricularia inflata* Walter  
 Flatleaf Bladderwort; *Utricularia intermedia* Hayne  
 Common [Great] Bladderwort; *Utricularia macrorhiza* Le Conte [*U. vulgaris*]  
 Zigzag Bladderwort; *Utricularia subulata* L.

## LILIACEAE – LILY FAMILY (46)

White Colic-Root [Stargrass; Unicorn-Root]; *Aletris farinosa* L.  
 Wild [Meadow] Garlic; *Allium canadense* L. var. *canadense*  
 Meadow Garlic; *Allium canadense* L. var. *mobile* (Regel) Ownbey  
 Nodding Wild Onion; *Allium cernuum* Roth. var. *cernuum*  
 Chives; *Allium schoenoprasum* L. var. *schoenoprasum* (Introduced)  
 Wild [Autumn] Onion; *Allium stellatum* Nutt. ex Ker-Gawl.  
 Wild [Field] Garlic; *Allium vineale* L. (Introduced)  
 Garden Asparagus; *Asparagus officinalis* L. (Introduced)  
 Gunnison's Mariposa Lily; *Calochortus gunnisonii* S. Watson var. *gunnisonii*



Prairie Camas [Hyacinth]; *Camassia angusta* (Engelm. & A. Gray) Blank.  
 Atlantic Camas [Wild Hyacinth]; *Camassia scilloides* (Raf.) Cory  
 Lily-Of-The-Valley; *Convallaria majalis* L. (Introduced)  
 Texas Sotol; *Dasyilirion texanum* Scheele  
 White Trout-Lily [White Fawnlily; Mottle-Leaved White Trout-Lily]; *Erythronium albidum* Nutt.  
 Yellow Trout-Lily [Yellow Adder's Tongue; Dogtooth Violet]; *Erythronium americanum* Ker-Gawl. ssp. *americanum*  
 Orange Day-Lily; *Hemerocallis fulva* (L.) L (Introduced)  
 Yellow [Lemon] Daylily; *Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus* L. (Introduced)  
 Carolina Spiderlily; *Hymenocallis caroliniana* (L.) Herbert  
 Yellow Stargrass [Common Goldstar]; *Hypoxis hirsuta* (L.) Coville  
 Michigan Lily; *Lilium michiganense* Farw.  
 Wood Lily; *Lilium philadelphicum* L. var. *andinum* (Nutt.) Ker Gawl.  
 Common Alplily; *Lloydia serotina* (L.) Salisb. ex Rchb.  
 [Wild Lily-Of-The-Valley] Canada Mayflower; *Maianthemum canadense* Desf.  
 False Solomon's-Seal [Feathery Solomon's Plume; Feathery False Lily of the Valley]; *Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link ssp. *amplexicaule* (Nutt.) LaFrankie  
 Starry Solomon's-Plume [Star Flowered Solomon's Seal; Starry False Lily of the Valley]; *Maianthemum stellatum* (L.) Link  
 Indian Cucumber Root; *Medeola virginiana* L.  
 Common Grape Hyacinth; *Muscari botryoides* (L.) P. Mill. (Introduced)  
 Poet's-Narcissus; *Narcissus poeticus* L. (Introduced)  
 Daffodil; *Narcissus pseudonarcissus* L. (Introduced)  
 Crow Poison [False Garlic]; *Nothoscordum bivalve* (L.) Britton (Introduced)  
 Star-Of-Bethlehem [Sleepydick]; *Ornithogalum umbellatum* L. (Introduced)  
 Smooth Solomon's-Seal; *Polygonatum biflorum* (Walter) Elliot var. *biflorum* (Walter) Elliot [excluded]  
 Great [Large] Solomon's-Sea; *Polygonatum biflorum* (Walt.) Ell. var. *commutatum* (J.A. & J.H. Schultes) Morong  
 Hairy Solomon's Seal; *Polygonatum pubescens* (Willd.) Pursh  
 Clasp-Leaf Twisted-Stalk; *Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC.  
 Sticky Tofieldia; *Triantha glutinosa* (Michx.) Baker  
 Drooping Trillium [Nodding Wakerobin]; *Trillium flexipes* Raf.  
 Large-Flowered [Snow, White] Trillium; *Trillium grandiflorum* (Michx.) Salisb.  
 Bloody Butcher [Purple Trillium; Purple Wake Robin]; *Trillium recurvatum* Beck  
 Sessile [Toad or Toadshade] Trillium; *Trillium sessile* L.  
 Tapertip Wake Robin [Green Trillium]; *Trillium viridescens* Nutt.  
 Large-Flowered Bellwort [Big Merrybells]; *Uvularia grandiflora* Sm.  
 Wild Oats [Little Merrybells, Sessileleaf Bellwort]; *Uvularia sessilifolia* L.  
 Virginia Bunchflower; *Veratrum virginicum* (L.) W.T. Aiton  
 Wood's Bunchflower [False Hellebore]; *Veratrum woodii* J.W. Robbins ex Alph. Wood  
 Mountain Death Camas; *Zigadenus elegans* Pursh ssp. *Elegans*

### LINACEAE – FLAX FAMILY (3)

Lewis [Western Blue] Flax; *Linum lewisii* Pursh  
 Grooved Flax; *Linum sulcatum* Riddell  
 Common [Blue-Flowered] Flax [Linseed]; *Linum usitatissimum* L. (Introduced)

### LOASACEAE – LOASA FAMILY (1)

Chickenthief [Stick Leaf]; *Mentzelia oligosperma* Nutt. ex Sims

### LOGANIACEAE – LOGANIA FAMILY (2)

Evening Trumpet Flower [Carolina or Yellow Jessamine]; *Gelsemium sempervirens* (L.) W.T. Aiton  
Woodland Pinkroot; *Spigelia marilandica* (L.) L.

### **LYCOPODIACEAE – CLUB-MOSS FAMILY (3)**

Fir Clubmoss [Northern Fir-Moss]; *Huperzia selago* (L.) Bernh.  
ex Schrank & Mart.  
Ground Cedar [Ground Pine]; *Lycopodium complanatum* L.  
Tree Ground Pine; *Lycopodium dendroideum* Michx. (?)

### **LYTHRACEAE – LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY (7)**

[Scarlet] Tooth-Cup [Valley Redstem]; *Ammannia coccinea* Rottb.  
[Blue] Waxweed [Clammy Cuphea]; *Cuphea viscosissima* Jacq. [*C. petiolata*]  
Swamp Loosestrife; *Decodon verticillatus* (L.) Elliot  
Crape [Crepe] Myrtle; *Lagerstroemia indica* L. f (Introduced)  
Purple Loosestrife; *Lythrum salicaria* L. (Introduced)  
Winged Loosestrife; *Lythrum alatum* Pursh var. *alatum*  
Lowland Rotala [Wheelwort]; *Rotala ramosior* (L.) Koehne

### **MAGNOLIACEAE – MAGNOLIA FAMILY (4)**

Tuliptree [Tulip Tree, Yellow-Poplar]; *Liriodendron tulipifera* L.  
Cucumber-Tree; *Magnolia acuminata* (L.) L.  
Southern Magnolia; *Magnolia grandiflora* L.  
Umbrella-Tree; *Magnolia tripetala* (L.) L.

### **MALVACEAE – MALLOW FAMILY (17)**

Garden Okra; *Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench (Introduced)  
Velvet-Leaf; *Abutilon theophrasti* Medik. (Introduced)  
Velvet-Leaf Mallow; *Allowissadula holosericea* (Scheele) D.M. Bates  
Hollyhock; *Athae rosea* L. (Introduced)  
Fringed Poppy Mallow [Winecup]; *Callirhoe digitata* Nutt.  
Purple Poppymallow; *Callirhoe involucrata* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *Involucrata*  
Halberd-Leaved Rose-Mallow; *Hibiscus laevis* All.  
Crimsoneyed [Swamp] Rosemallow; *Hibiscus moscheutos* L.  
Rose of Sharon [Shrubby Althaea]; *Hibiscus syriacus* L. (Introduced)  
Flower-Of-An-Hour; *Hibiscus trionum* L. (Introduced)  
Musk Mallow; *Malva moschata* L. (Introduced)  
Common Mallow [Cheeses]; *Malva neglecta* Wallr. (Introduced)  
Threelobe False Mallow; *Malvastrum coromandelianum* (L.) Garcke (Introduced)  
Wax Mallow [Turk's Cap]; *Malvaviscus arboreus* Dill. ex Cav. (Introduced)  
Spreading Fanpetals [Sida]; *Sida abutilifolia* Mill. Bates  
Prickly Fanpetals [Sida]; *Sida spinosa* L.  
Desert Globemallow; *Sphaeralcea ambigua* A. Gray

### **MARANTACEAE – ARROWROOT FAMILY (1)**

Powdery Alligator-Flag [Thalia]; *Thalia dealbata* Fraser ex Roscoe

### **MELASTOMATACEAE – MELASTOME FAMILY (2)**

Maryland Meadowbeauty; *Rhexia mariana* L.  
Meadow Beauty [Handsome Harry]; *Rhexia virginica* L.

**MENISPERMACEAE – MOONSEED FAMILY (3)**

Cupseed; *Calyccarpum lyonii* (Pursh) A. Gray  
Carolina Coralbead [Moonseed]; *Cocculus carolinus* (L.) DC.  
[Common] Moonseed; *Menispermum canadense* L.

**MENYANTHACEAE – BUCKBEAN FAMILY (1)**

[Bog] Buckbean; *Menyanthes trifoliata* L.

**MOLLUGINACEAE – CARPET-WEED FAMILY (1)**

Green Carpetweed; *Mollugo verticillata* L. (Introduced)

**MONOTROPACEAE – INDIAN PIPE FAMILY (1)**

Indian Pipe [Corpse Plant]; *Monotropa uniflora* L.

**MORACEAE – MULBERRY FAMILY (3)**

Osage-Orange; *Maclura pomifera* (Raf.) Schneid.  
White Mulberry; *Morus alba* L. (Introduced)  
Red Mulberry; *Morus rubra* L. var. *rubra*

**MYRICACEAE – BAYBERRY FAMILY (2)**

Sweet Fern; *Comptonia peregrina* (L.) Coult.  
Southern Bayberry [Wax Myrtle]; *Morella cerifera* (L.) Small

**NELUMBONACEAE – LOTUS FAMILY (1)**

American Lotus; *Nelumbo lutea* Willd.

**NYCTAGINACEAE – FOUR-O’CLOCK FAMILY (2)**

Pale Umbrella-Wort [White Four-O-Clock]; *Mirabilis albida* (Walter) Heimerl  
Heart-Leaved Umbrella-Wort [Four-O-Clock]; *Oxybaphus nyctagineus* (Michx.) MacM.

**NYMPHAEACEAE – WATER-LILY FAMILY (2)**

Yellow Pond-Lily [Bullhead Water-Lily; Spatterdock; Cow Lily]; *Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm. ssp. *Advena*  
(Aiton) Kartesz & Gandhi  
American White [Magnolia; Fragrant] Water-Lily; *Nymphaea odorata* Ait.

**NYSSACEAE – SOUR GUM FAMILY (1)**

Black Gum [Sour Gum]; *Nyssa sylvatica* Marsh.

**OLEACEAE – OLIVE FAMILY (10)**

White Fringe Tree [Old Man's Beard]; *Chionanthus virginicus* L.  
 Eastern Swamp Privet; *Forestiera acuminata* (Michx.) Poir.  
 Weeping Forsythia; *Forsythia suspensa* (Thunb.) Vahl (Introduced)  
 Greenstem Forsythia; *Forsythia viridissima* Lindl. (Introduced)  
 White Ash; *Fraxinus americana* L.  
 Blue Ash; *Fraxinus quadrangulata* Michx.  
 Green [Red] Ash; *Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Marsh.  
 Border Privet; *Ligustrum obtusifolium* Siebold & Zucc. (Introduced)  
 [Common] Privet; *Ligustrum vulgare* L. (Introduced)  
 [Common] Lilac; *Syringa vulgaris* L. (Introduced)

## ONAGRACEAE – EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY (24)

Fireweed; *Chamerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub ssp. *Angustifolium* (*Epilobium Angustifolium*)  
 Common [Broadleaf] Enchanter's-Nightshade; *Circaea lutetiana* L. ssp. *canadensis* (L.) Aschers. & Magnus  
 Pimpernel [Alpine] Willowherb; *Epilobium anagallidifolium* Lam.  
 Fringed [Hairy; Northern] Willowherb; *Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *Ciliatum*  
 Purpleleaf [Cinnamon] Willowherb; *Epilobium coloratum* Biehler  
 Great Hairy [Large Flowered] Willow-Herb; *Epilobium hirsutum* L. (Introduced)  
 Biennial Gaura [Beeblossom]; *Gaura biennis* L.  
 Longflower Beeblossom; *Gaura longiflora* Spach  
 Velvet Weed [Velvety Gaura]; *Gaura mollis* James  
 Seedbox; *Ludwigia alternifolia* L.  
 Wingleaf Primrose-Willow; *Ludwigia decurrens* Walter  
 Anglestem [Hairy] Primrose-Willow; *Ludwigia leptocarpa* (Nutt.) H. Hara  
 Marsh Seedbox [Purslane]; *Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Elliot  
 Floating Primrose-Willow; *Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) P.H. Raven ssp. *glabrescens* (Kuntze) P.H. Raven  
 Common Evening-Primrose; *Oenothera biennis* L.  
 Cleland's Evening-Primrose; *Oenothera clelandii* W. Dietr., Raven & W.L. Wagner  
 Seabeach Evening Primrose; *Oenothera humifusa* Nutt.  
 Southern Sundrops [Narrowleaf Evening Primrose]; *Oenothera fruticosa* L.  
 Cut-Leaved [Ragged] Evening Primrose; *Oenothera laciniata* Hill  
 Threadleaf Evening Primrose [Sundrops]; *Oenothera linifolia* Nutt.  
 Missouri Primrose [Bigfruit Evening-Primrose; Glade Lily]; *Oenothera macrocarpa* Nutt. ssp. *Macrocarpa*  
 Pinkladies [Showy Evening Primrose]; *Oenothera speciosa* Nutt.  
 Hairy Evening Primrose; *Oenothera villosa* Thunb.  
 False Gaura [Stenosiphon]; *Stenosiphon linifolius* (Nutt. ex James) Heynh.

## OPHIOGLOSSACEAE (ADDER'S-TONGUE FAMILY) (2)

Cutleaf [Dissected] Grapefern; *Botrychium dissectum* Spreng.  
 Rattlesnake Fern; *Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw.

## ORCHIDACEAE – ORCHID FAMILY (23)

Dragon's Mouth [Swamp Pink]; *Arethusa bulbosa* L.  
 [Tuberous] Grass Pink Orchid; *Calopogon tuberosus* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *tuberosus*  
 Summer [Spotted] Coralroot; *Corallorhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf.  
 Yellow [Pale] Coralroot; *Corallorhiza trifida* Chatelain  
 Spring Coralroot [Coral Root]; *Corallorhiza wisteriana* Conrad  
 Pink Lady Slipper [Moccasin Flower]; *Cypripedium acaule* Aiton  
 White Lady's Slipper; *Cypripedium candidum* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Greater Yellow Lady's Slipper; *Cypripedium parviflorum* Salisb. var. *pubescens* (Willd.) Knight  
 [Broadleaf] Helleborine; *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz (Introduced)

Downy Rattlesnake Plantain; *Goodyera pubescens* (Willd.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
[Yellow] Orange Fringed Orchid; *Platanthera ciliaris* (L.) Lindl.  
Small Green Wood [Club-Spur] Orchid; *Platanthera clavellata* (Michx.) Luer [*Habenaria clavellata*]  
Scentbottle [Tall White Rein Orchard]; *Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck  
Green Fringed [Ragged] Orchid; *Platanthera lacera* (Michx.) G. Don  
Prairie White Fringed Orchid; *Platanthera leucophaea* (Nutt.) Lindl.  
Snakemouth Orchid [Rose Pogonia]; *Pogonia ophioglossoides* (L.) Ker Gawl.  
Nodding Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes cernua* (L.) L.C. Rich.  
Northern Slender Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes lacera* (Raf.) Raf.  
October [Lesser] Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes ovalis* Lindl.  
Little Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes tuberosa* Raf.  
Spring [Grass-Leaved] Lady's Tresses; *Spiranthes vernalis* Engelm. & Gray  
[Crippled] Cranefly Orchid; *Tipularia discolor* (Pursh) Nutt.  
Soldier's [Lawn] Orchid; *Zeuxine strateumatica* (L.) Schltr.

### OROBANCHACEAE – BROOM-RAPE FAMILY (3)

American Cancer-Root [Squawroot]; *Conopholis americana* (L.) Wallr.  
Beechdrops; *Epifagus virginiana* (L.) W. Bartram  
One-Flowered Broomrape [Cancer-Root]; *Orobanche uniflora* L. *Epifagus virginiana* (L.) W. Bartram

### OSMUNDACEAE – ROYAL FERN FAMILY (3)

Interrupted Fern; *Osmunda claytoniana* L.  
Cinnamon Fern; *Osmunda cinnamomea* L.  
Royal Fern; *Osmunda regalis* L. var. *spectabilis* (Willd.) A. Gray

### OXALIDACEAE – WOODSORREL FAMILY (5)

Creeping Woodsorrel; *Oxalis corniculata* L.  
Lady's Woodsorrel; *Oxalis fontana* Bunge  
[Big] Great Yellow Woodsorrel; *Oxalis grandis* Small  
Upright Yellow Woodsorrel [Common Yellow Oxalis]; *Oxalis stricta* L.  
Violet Woodsorrel; *Oxalis violacea* L.

### PAPAVERACEAE – POPPY FAMILY (5)

[Bluestem] Prickly Poppy; *Argemone albiflora* Hornem.  
Lesser Celandine [Poppy]; *Chelidonium majus* L. (Introduced)  
Corn Poppy; *Papaver rhoeas* L. (Introduced)  
Bloodroot; *Sanguinaria canadensis* L.  
Wood [Celandine] Poppy; *Stylophorum diphyllum* (Michx.) Nutt.

### PASSIFLORACEAE – PASSION FLOWER FAMILY (2)

Purple Passion Flower; *Passiflora incarnata* L.  
Yellow Passionflower; *Passiflora lutea* L.

### PHYTOLACCACEAE – POKEWEED FAMILY (1)

[American] Pokeweed; *Phytolacca americana* L.

### PINACEAE – PINE FAMILY (19)

Subalpine [Alpine] Fir; *Abies lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt. var. *lasiocarpa* (*A. bifolia*)  
 European Larch; *Larix decidua* Mill. (Introduced)  
 Tamarack [Larch]; *Larix laricina* (DuRoi) K. Koch  
 Douglas Fir; *Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco var. *menziesii*  
 Norway Spruce; *Picea abies* (L.) Karst (Introduced)  
 White Spruce; *Picea glauca* (Moench) Voss  
 [Colorado] Blue Spruce; *Picea pungens* Engelm.  
 Jack Pine; *Pinus banksiana* Lamb.  
 Sand Pine; *Pinus clausa* (Chapm. ex Engelm.) Vasey ex Sarg.  
 Lodgepole Pine; *Pinus contorta* Douglas ex Loudon  
 Shortleaf Pine [Yellow Pine]; *Pinus echinata* Mill.  
 Austrian Pine [Black Pine]; *Pinus nigra* Arnold (introduced)  
 Longleaf Pine; *Pinus palustris* Mill.  
 Ponderosa Pine; *Pinus ponderosa* Lawson & C. Lawson  
 Red Pine [Norway Pine]; *Pinus resinosa* Soland.  
 Eastern White Pine; *Pinus strobus* L.  
 Scots [Scotch] Pine; *Pinus sylvestris* L. (Introduced)  
 Virginia [Scrub] Pine; *Pinus virginiana* Mill.  
 Eastern Hemlock; *Tsuga canadensis* (L.) Carr.

#### PLANTAGINACEAE – PLANTAIN FAMILY (5)

[Large] Bracted Plantain; *Plantago aristata* Michx.  
 English [Narrowleaf, Buckhorn] Plantain; *Plantago lanceolata* L. (Introduced)  
 Common Plantain; *Plantago major* L. (Introduced)  
 Blackseed [American] Plantain; *Plantago rugelii* Dene.  
 Virginia [Dwarf] Plantain; *Plantago virginica* L.

#### PLATANACEAE – SYCAMORE OR PLANE-TREE FAMILY (1)

Sycamore [Plane-Tree]; *Platanus occidentalis* L.

#### POACEAE [GRAMINEAE] – GRASS FAMILY (88) - Alph. By Tribe – Genus - Species

##### ANDROPOGONEAE TRIBE

Big Bluestem [Turkey Foot]; *Andropogon gerardii* Vitman - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 [Split] Splitbeard Bluestem; *Andropogon ternarius* Michx. - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Broomsedge Bluestem; *Andropogon virginicus* L. var. *virginicus* - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 [Jointhead] Small Carpetgrass; *Arthraxon hispidus* (Thunb.) Makino (Introduced) – Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Silver Beardgrass; *Bothriochloa laguroides* (DC.) Herter - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Silver Plume Grass; *Saccharum alopecuroides* (L.) Nutt. – Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Little Bluestem; *Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash var. *scoparium* - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Indian Grass; *Sorghastrum nutans* (L.) Nash - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Grain Sorghum; *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench ssp. *Bicolor* (Introduced, cultivated) – Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Johnson Grass; *Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers. (Introduced) - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Eastern Gama Grass; *Tripsacum dactyloides* (L.) L. - Andropogoneae (Tribe)  
 Corn; *Zea mays* L. ssp. *Mays* (Introduced) - Andropogoneae (Tribe)

##### ARISTIDEAE TRIBE

Slimspike Three Awn; *Aristida longespica* Poir. - Aristideae (Tribe)  
 Prairie [Old Field] Three Awn; *Aristida oligantha* Michx. - Aristideae (Tribe)

**ARUNDINEAE TRIBE**

Giant Reed; *Arundo donax* L. (Introduced) - Arundineae (Tribe)A

**BAMBUSEAE TRIBE**

Cane [Large or Giant Cane]; *Arundinaria gigantea* (Walt.) Muhl. - Bambuseae (Tribe)

**BRACHYELYTREAE TRIBE**

Bearded Shorthusk [Wood Grass]; *Brachyelytrum erectum* (Schreb. Ex Spreng.) P. Beauv. –  
Brachyelytreae (Tribe)

**BROMEAE TRIBE**

Meadow Brome [Hairy Chess]; *Bromus commutatus* Schard. (Introduced) – Bromeae (Tribe)  
Soft [Bald] Brome [Soft Chess] [Lopgrass]; *Bromus hordeaceus* L. (Introduced) – Bromeae (Tribe)  
Smooth Brome; *Bromus inermis* Leyss. (Introduced) – Bromeae (Tribe)  
Barren (Poverty) Brome; *Bromus sterilis* L (Introduced) – Bromeae (Tribe)  
Downy Brome [Chess][Cheatgrass]; *Bromus tectorum* L. (Introduced) – Bromeae (Tribe)

**CENTOTHECAE TRIBE**

Indian Woodoats [River, Wild Oats]; *Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) Yates - Centotheceae (Tribe)

**CYNODONTEAE TRIBE**

Sideoats Grama; *Bouteloua curtipendula* (Michx.) Torr. var. *curtipendula* - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Bermuda Grass; *Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers. (Introduced) - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Egyptian Grass [Durban Crowfoot]; *Dactyloctenium aegyptium* (L.) Willd (Introduced) - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
[Indian] Goose Grass; *Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn. (Introduced) - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Stink Grass; *Eragrostis cilianensis* (All.) Vign. Ex Janchen (Introduced) - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Purple Love Grass; *Eragrostis spectabilis* (Pursh) Steud. - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Sand [Thread] Love Grass; *Eragrostis trichodes* (Nutt.) Alph. Wood - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Mucronate Sprangeltop; *Leptochloa panicea* (Retz.) Ohwi ssp. *Brachiata* (Steud.) N. Snow -  
Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Amazon Sprangletop; *Leptochloa panicoides* (J. Presl) Hitchc. - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Nimblewill; *Muhlenbergia schreberi* J.F. Gmel. - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Rock Muhly; *Muhlenbergia sobolifera* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin. - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Prairie Cord [Slough] Grass [Ripgut]; *Spartina pectinata* Bosc ex Link - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Purpletop Tridens [Tall Redtop]; *Tridens flavus* (L.) Hitchc. var. *flavus* - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Longspike Tridens; *Tridens strictus* (Nutt.) Nash - Cynodonteae (Tribe)  
Sea-Oats; *Uniola paniculata* L. - Cynodonteae (Tribe)

**DIARRHENEAE TRIBE**

Obovate [American] Beakgrain; *Diarrhena obovata* (Gleason) Brandenburg - Diarrheneae (Tribe)

**MELICEAE TRIBE**

Fowl Manna [Meadow] Grass; *Glyceria striata* (Lam.) Hitchc. – Meliceae (Tribe)  
Eastern [Floating] Manna Grass; *Glyceria septentrionalis* Hitchc. – Meliceae (Tribe)  
Three-Flowered Melic Grass; *Melica nitens* (Scribn.) Nutt. ex Piper – Meliceae (Tribe)

**ORYZEA TRIBE**

Catchfly [Oatmeal] Grass; *Leersia lenticularis* Michx. - Oryzeae (Tribe)  
White Grass [White Cutgrass]; *Leersia virginica* Willd. - Oryzeae (Tribe)

**PANICEAE TRIBE**

Field [Mat] Sandbur; *Cenchrus longispinus* (Hack.) Fernald - Paniceae (Tribe)  
Dune Sandbur; *Cenchrus tribuloides* L. - Paniceae (Tribe) - Paniceae (Tribe)  
Tapered Rosette Grass; *Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. *acuminatum*  
Bosc's Panicgrass; *Dichanthelium boscii* (Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark – Paniceae (Tribe)  
Starved Panicgrass; *Dichanthelium depauperatum* (Muhl.) Gould

Broadleaf Rosette Grass; *Dichantherium latifolium* (L.) Gould & C.A. Clark – Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Openflower Rosette Grass; *Dichantherium laxiflorum* (Lam.) Gould – Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Southern Crabgrass; *Digitaria ciliaris* (Retz.) Koeler - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Barnyard Grass; *Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) P. Beauv. (Introduced) - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Rough Barnyard Grass; *Echinochloa muricata* (P. Beauv.) Fernald - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Beaked Panicgrass; *Panicum anceps* Michx. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 [Common] Witchgrass; *Panicum capillare* L. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Switchgrass; *Panicum virgatum* L. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Florida Paspalum; *Paspalum floridanum* Michx. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Field paspalum; *Paspalum laeve* Michx. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Thin Paspalum; *Paspalum setaceum* Michx. - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Marsh Bristle grass [Knotroot Foxtail]; *Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) Kerguelen - Paniceae (Tribe)  
 Green Bristlegrass [Foxtail]; *Setaria viridis* (L.) P. Beauv. (Introduced) - Paniceae (Tribe)

#### POEAE TRIBE

Redtop; *Agrostis gigantea* Roth (Introduced) - Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Winter Bentgrass; *Agrostis hyemalis* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. - Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Carolina Foxtail; *Alopecurus carolinianus* Walter - Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Annual Vernal Grass; *Anthoxanthum aristatum* Boiss. (Introduced) ) – Poae (Tribe)  
 Common [Cultivated] Oat; *Avena sativa* L. (Introduced) - Poae (Tribe)  
 Little Quaking Grass; *Briza minor* L. (Introduced) - Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Sweet Wood Reed [Grass]; *Cinna arundinacea* L. - Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Orchard Grass; *Dactylis glomerata* L. (Introduced) - Poae (Tribe)  
 Perennial [English] Ryegrass; *Lolium perenne* L. (Introduced) – Poae (Tribe)  
 Reed Canary Grass; *Phalaris arundinacea* L. (Introduced) – Poae (Tribe)  
 Timothy; *Phleum pratense* L. (Introduced) – Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Annual bluegrass; *Poa annua* L. (Introduced) – Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Bulbous Bluegrass; *Poa bulbosa* L. subsp. *bulbosa* (Introduced) – Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Bulbous Bluegrass; *Poa bulbosa* L. subsp. *Vivipara* (Kpoel.) Arcang. (Introduced) – Poae [Aveneae] (Tribe)  
 Canada Bluegrass; *Poa compressa* L. (Introduced) - Poae (Tribe)  
 Kentucky Bluegrass; *Poa pratensis* L. (Introduced) – Poae (Tribe)  
 Woodland Bluegrass; *Poa sylvestris* A. Gray – Poae (Tribe)  
 Tall Fescue; *Schedonorus arundinaceus* (Schreb.) Dumort., nom. cons. (Introduced) - Poae (Tribe)  
 Meadow Fescue; *Schedonorus pratensis* (Huds.) P. Beauv. (Introduced) - Poae (Tribe)  
 Rattail [Annual; Foxtail] Fescue; *Vulpia myuros* (L.) C.C. Gmel. - Poae (Tribe)

#### STIPEAE TRIBE

Shortbristle Needle and Thread; *Hesperostipa curtisetata* (Hitc.) Barkworth

#### TRITICEAE TRIBE

Eastern Bottlebrush Grass; *Elymus hystrix* L. (*Hysterix patula* Moench) - Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Quackgrass; *Elymus repens* (L.) Gould (Introduced) - Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Hairy [Downy] Wild Rye; *Elymus villosus* Muhl. ex Willd. – Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Virginia Wild Rye; *Elymus virginicus* L. - Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Little Barley; *Hordeum pusillum* Nutt. - Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Tall Wheatgrass; *Thinopyrum ponticum* (Podp.) Z.-W. Liu & R.-C. Wang (Introduced) - Triticeae (Tribe)  
 Common Wheat; *Triticum aestivum* L. (Introduced) - Triticeae (Tribe)

#### POLEMONIACEAE – PHLOX FAMILY (14)

Scarlet Gilia [Skyrocket]; *Ipomopsis aggregata* (Pursh) V.E. Grant  
 Standing-Cypress; *Ipomopsis rubra* (L.) Wherry  
 Cleft Phlox; *Phlox bifida* Beck  
 [Wild] Blue [Woodland] Phlox; *Phlox divaricata* L.



Annual Phlox; *Phlox drummondii* Hook.  
 Spiny [Carpet; Moss] Phlox; *Phlox hoodii* Richardson  
 Wideflower [Mountain] Phlox; *Phlox latifolia* Michx.  
 Wild Sweet William [Spotted Phlox; Meadow Phlox]; *Phlox maculata* L.  
 Garden [Fall, Perennial] Phlox; *Phlox paniculata* L.  
 Downy Phlox; *Phlox pilosa* L.  
 Moss Phlox; *Phlox subulata* L.  
 Western Polemonium; *Polemonium occidentale* Greene ssp. *Occidentale*  
 Greek Valerian [Spreading Jacob's Ladder]; *Polemonium reptans* L. var. *reptans*  
 Sticky [Jacob's-Ladder] Polemonium [Sky Pilot]; *Polemonium viscosum* Nutt.

### POLYGALACEAE – MILKWORT FAMILY (7)

Cross Milkwort [Drumheads]; *Polygala cruciata* L. var. *Aquilonia* Fern. & Schub.  
 Pink Milkwort [Procession Flower]; *Polygala incarnata* L.  
 Orange Milkwort [Red-Hot Poker]; *Polygala lutea* L.  
 Candyroot; *Polygala nana* (Michx.) DC.  
 Racemed Milkwort; *Polygala polygama* Walt.  
 Field [Purple] Milkwort; *Polygala sanguinea* L.  
 Seneca Snakeroot; *Polygala senega* L.

### POLYGONACEAE – BUCKWHEAT (SMARTWEED) FAMILY (31)

American Buckwheat Vine [Ladies' Eardrops]; *Brunnichia ovata* (Walter) Shinnery  
 Sea Grape [Bay Grape]; *Coccoloba uvifera* (L.) L. (Introduced)  
 Flatcrown Buckwheat [Skeletonweed]; *Eriogonum deflexum* Torr.  
 Fewflower Buckwheat; *Eriogonum pauciflorum* Pursh  
 Sulphur [-Flower] Buckwheat; *Eriogonum umbellatum* Torr.  
 Alpine Mountain Sorrel; *Oxyria digyna* (L.) Hill  
 Coastal [Sand] Jointweed; *Polygonella articulata* (L.) Meisn.  
 Water Smartweed [Knotweed]; *Polygonum amphibium* L.  
 Swamp [Longroot; Water] Smartweed *Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *emersum* Michx. X *Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *stipulaceum* Coleman  
 Dooryard knotweed; *Polygonum arenastrum* L. (Introduced)  
 Halberd-Leaved Tearthumb; *Polygonum arifolium* L.  
 American Bistort; *Polygonum bistortoides* Pursh  
 Black Bindweed; *Polygonum convolvulus* L. (Introduced)  
 Japanese Knotweed; *Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. & Zucc. (Introduced)  
 Swamp Smartweed [False (Wild) Water-Pepper]; *Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx.  
 Nodding [Pale, Dock-Leaved] Smartweed [Curlytop Knotweed; Heart's-Ease]; *Polygonum lapathifolium* L. (Introduced)  
 Pennsylvania Smartweed [Pink Knotweed; Pinkweed]; *Polygonum pensylvanicum* L.  
 [Spotted] Lady's Thumb; *Polygonum persicaria* L. (Introduced)  
 Dotted Smartweed; *Polygonum punctatum* Elliott var. *punctatum*  
 Arrowleaf Tearthumb; *Polygonum sagittatum* L.  
 Climbing False Buckwheat; *Polygonum scandens* L. var. *cristatum* (Engelm. & Gray) Gleason  
 Pleatleaf [Slender] Knotweed; *Polygonum tenue* Michx.  
 Woodland [Virginia] Knotweed [Jumpseed]; *Polygonum virginianum* L.  
 Alpine Bistort; *Polygonum viviparum* L.  
 Pale Dock; *Rumex altissimus* Alph. Wood  
 Common Sheep [Field] Sorrel *Rumex acetosella* L. (Introduced)  
 Curly [Curled, Sour] Dock; *Rumex crispus* L. (Introduced)  
 Heartwing Sorrel [Hastate Leaf Dock]; *Rumex hastatulus* Baldw.  
 Bitter [Broad-, Blunt-Leaved] Dock; *Rumex obtusifolius* L. (Introduced)

Greater Water Dock; *Rumex orbiculatus* Gray  
Swamp Dock; *Rumex verticillatus* L.

**POLYPODIACEAE – POLYPODY FERN FAMILY (1)**

Resurrection Fern [Gray's Polypody]; *Pleopeltis polypodioides* (L.) Andrews & Windham

**POLYTRICHACEAE – HAIR CAP MOSS FAMILY (2)**

Common Hair Cap [Polytrichum] Moss; *Polytrichum commune* Hedw.  
A Polytrichum (Hair Cap) Moss; *Polytrichum piliferum* Hedw.

**PONTERIACEAE – WATER-HYACINTH FAMILY (1)**

Pickerel Weed; *Pontederia cordata* L.

**PORTULACACEAE – PURSLANE FAMILY (7)**

Ozark [Wide-Leafed] Spring-Beauty; *Claytonia ozarkensis* Miller & Chambers  
[Virginia] Spring-Beauty; *Claytonia virginica* L. var. *virginica*  
Largeflower Flameflower [Rock Pink]; *Phemeranthus calycinus* (Engelm.) Kiger  
Purslane [Little Hog Weed] *Portulaca oleracea* L. (Introduced)  
Kiss Me Quick; *Portulaca pilosa* L.  
Slender Seapurslane; *Sesuvium maritimum* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.  
Shoreline Seapurslane; *Sesuvium portulacastrum* (L.) L.

**POTAMOGETONACEAE – PONDWEED FAMILY (1)**

Waterthread Pondweed; *Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf.

**PRIMULACEAE – PRIMROSE FAMILY (14)**

Scarlet Pimpernel [Poor Man's Lookingglass]; *Anagallis arvensis* L. ssp. *arvensis*  
(Introduced)  
Pygmy Flower [Northern] Rock Jasmine; *Androsace septentrionalis* L.  
Eastern Shooting Star [Pride of Ohio]; *Dodecatheon meadia* L. ssp. *Meadia*  
Darkthroat [Pretty] Shootingstar; *Dodecatheon pulchellum* (Raf.) Merr. ssp. *Pulchellum*  
Gooseneck Loosestrife; *Lysimachia clethroides* Duby (Introduced)  
Fringed Loosestrife; *Lysimachia ciliata* L.  
Lance-Leaved Loosestrife; *Lysimachia lanceolata* Walt.  
Moneywort [Creeping Jenny]; *Lysimachia nummularia* L. (Introduced)  
Narrow-Leaved [Four-Flowered Yellow] Loosestrife; *Lysimachia quadriflora* Sims  
Whorled [Yellow, Four-Leaved] Loosestrife; *Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.  
Swamp Candle [Earth Loosestrife]; *Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.  
Tufted Loosestrife; *Lysimachia thyrsiflora* L.  
Water Pimpernel [Brookweed]; *Samolus valerandi* L. ssp. *Parviflorus* (Raf.) Hultén  
Starflower; *Trientalis borealis* Raf. ssp. *Borealis*

**PTERIDACEAE – MAIDENHAIR FERN FAMILY (4)**

Northern Maidenhair Fern; *Adiantum pedatum* L.  
Slender [Baby] Lip Fern; *Cheilanthes feei* T. Moore  
Hairy Lip Fern; *Cheilanthes lanosa* (Michx.) D.C. Eaton  
Purple Cliffbrake [Fern]; *Pellaea atropurpurea* (L.) Link

## PYROLACEAE – SHINLEAF FAMILY (4)

Striped Prince's Pine [Spotted Wintergreen or Pipsissewa]; *Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Pursh  
Pipsissewa [Prince's Pine]; *Chimaphila umbellata* (L.) W. Bart. ssp. *cisatlantica* (S.F. Blake) Hultén  
Green Flowered Wintergreen; *Pyrola chlorantha* Sw.  
Elliptical-Leaved [Waxflower] Shinleaf; *Pyrola elliptica* Nutt.

## RANUNCULACEAE – BUTTERCUP FAMILY (45)

White Baneberry [Doll's-Eyes]; *Actaea pachypoda* Ell.  
Black Bugbane [Black Cohosh; Black Snakeroot]; *Actaea racemosa* L. var. *racemosa*  
Red Baneberry; *Actaea rubra* (Ait.) Willd. ssp. *rubra*  
Canada [Meadow] Anemone; *Anemone canadensis* L.  
Carolina [Prairie] Anemone; *Anemone caroliniana* Walter  
Candle Anemone [Long-Headed Thimbleweed]; *Anemone cylindrica* Gray  
American Wood Anemone [Windflower; Nigntcaps]; *Anemone quinquefolia* L.  
Tall Thimbleweed [Tall Anemone]; *Anemone virginiana* L.  
Wild [Red, American] Columbine; *Aquilegia canadensis* L.  
Colorado Blue Columbine; *Aquilegia coerulea* James  
European Columbine; *Aquilegia vulgaris* L. (Introduced)  
White Marsh Marigold [Elkslip]; *Caltha leptosepala* DC.  
Yellow Marsh Marigold [Cowslip]; *Caltha palustris* L. var. *palustris*  
Rock Clematis; *Clematis columbiana* (Nutt.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *tenuiloba* (A. Gray) J. Pringle  
Swamp Leather Flower (Blue Jasmine); *Clematis crispa* L.  
Pitcher's Leatherflower; *Clematis pitcheri* Torr. & Gray  
Virgin's-Bower [Devil's Darning Needles; Old Man's Beard]; *Clematis virginiana* L.  
Doubtful [Rocket; Garden] Knight's-Spur [Larkspur]; *Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur (Introduced)  
Carolina [Wild Blue] Larkspur; *Delphinium carolinianum* Walter  
Glade [Trelease's] Larkspur; *Delphinium treleasei* Bush ex K.C. Davis  
Dwarf [Rock] Larkspur; *Delphinium tricornis* Michx.  
False Rue Anemone [Isopyrum]; *Enemion biternatum* Raf. [*Isopyrum biternatum*]  
Sharp-lobed Hepatica [Liverleaf]; *Hepatica nobilis* Schreber var. *acuta* (Pursh) Steyermark  
Round-lobed Hepatica [Liverleaf]; *Hepatica nobilis* Schreber var. *obtusata* (Pursh) Steyermark  
Goldenseal [Yellowroot]; *Hydrastis canadensis* L.  
Devil-In-The-Bush [Love-In-A-Mist]; *Nigella damascena* L. (Introduced)  
Kidney-Leaved [Littleleaf, Aborted, Small-Flowered] Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus abortivus* L.  
Tall Buttercup; *Ranunculus acris* L. var. *acris* (Introduced)  
Bulbous Buttercup; *Ranunculus bulbosus* L. (Introduced)  
Early Buttercup; *Ranunculus fascicularis* Muhl. ex Bigelow  
Fig Buttercup [Lesser celandine]; *Ranunculus ficaria* L. (Introduced)  
Yellow Water Buttercup; *Ranunculus flabellaris* Raf.  
Harvey's Buttercup; *Ranunculus harveyi* (A. Gray) Britton  
Swamp [Bristly; Rough; Hispid] Buttercup; *Ranunculus hispidus* Michx. var. *caricetorum* (Greene)  
T. Duncan  
Mississippi Buttercup; *Ranunculus laxicaulis* (Torr. & A. Gray) Darby  
Low Spearwort; *Ranunculus pusillus* Poir.  
Hooked Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus recurvatus* Poir. var. *recurvatus*  
Creeping Buttercup; *Ranunculus repens* L. (Introduced)  
Cursed Buttercup [Crowfoot]; *Ranunculus sceleratus* L. var. *sceleratus*  
Purple Meadow Rue; *Thalictrum dasycarpum* Fisch. & Avé-Lall.  
Early Meadow-Rue; *Thalictrum dioicum* L.  
Tall Meadow-Rue [King of the Meadow]; *Thalictrum polygamum* Pursh  
Early [Waxy-Leaf; skunk] Meadow-Rue; *Thalictrum revolutum*

Rue Anemone; *Thalictrum thalictroides* (L.) Eames & B.  
American Globeflower ; *Trollius laxus* Salisb. ssp. *albiflorus* (A. Gray) Á. Löve & D. Löve & Kapoor )

### RHAMNACEAE – BUCKTHORN FAMILY (5)

New Jersey Tea; *Ceanothus americanus* L.  
Jersey Tea [Redroot]; *Ceanothus herbaceus* Raf.  
Glossy [European Alder] Buckthorn; *Frangula alnus* P. Mill.  
Carolina Buckthorn; *Frangula caroliniana* (Walter) A. Gray  
Common [European] Buckthorn; *Rhamnus cathartica* L. (Introduced)

### ROSACEAE – ROSE FAMILY (47)

Small-Flowered Agrimony [harvestlice]; *Agrimonia parviflora* Ait.  
Soft [Downy] Agrimony; *Agrimonia pubescens* Wallr.  
Beaked Agrimony; *Agrimonia rostellata* Wallr.  
Common [Downy] Serviceberry [Shadbush; Juneberry]; *Amelanchier arborea* (Michx. f.) Fern. var. *arborea*  
Silverweed Cinquefoil [Silverweed]; *Argentina anserina* (L.) Rydb.  
Goat's Beard [Bride's Feathers]; *Aruncus dioicus* (Walter) Fernald  
Flowering Quince; *Chaenomeles speciosa* (Sweet) Nakai (Introduced)  
Marsh Cinquefoil [Purple Marshlocks]; *Comarum palustre* L. (*Potentilla palustris*)  
Parsley Hawthorn [Haw]; *Crataegus marshallii* Ettl.  
Shrubby Cinquefoil; *Dasiphora fruticosa* (L.) Rydb. ssp. *floribunda* (Pursh) Kartesz  
Eightpetal Mountain-Avens; *Dryas octopetala* L.  
Indian [Mock] Strawberry; *Duchesnea indica* Andr. Focke (introduced)  
[Thick-Leaved, Virginia] Wild Strawberry; *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne  
White Avens; *Geum canadense* Jacq. var. *canadense*  
Rough Avens; *Geum laciniatum* Murray  
Largeleaf Avens; *Geum macrophyllum* Willd.  
Ross' Avens; *Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser. var. *turbinatum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
Old Man's Whiskers; *Geum triflorum* Pursh  
Spring Avens; *Geum vernum* (Raf.) Torr. & Gray  
Cream [-Colored] Avens; *Geum virginianum* L.  
Bowman's Root [Indian Physic]; *Gillenia trifoliata* (L.) Moench  
Paradise Apple; *Malus pumila* Mill. (Introduced)  
Black Chokeberry; *Photinia melanocarpa* (Michx.) Robertson & Phipps  
Ninebark; *Physocarpus opulifolius* (L.) Maxim.  
Silvery [Silver] Cinquefoil; *Potentilla argentea* L. (Introduced).  
Varileaf Cinquefoil; *Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm.  
Sulfur Cinquefoil; *Potentilla recta* L. (Introduced)  
Rough [Norwegian] Cinquefoil; *Potentilla norvegica* L. ssp. *monspeliensis* (L.) Aschers. & Graebn  
[Old-Field] Common Cinquefoil; *Potentilla simplex* Michx.  
Sweet Cherry; *Prunus avium* L. (Introduced)  
Mexican [Big Tree; Wild] Plum; *Prunus mexicana* S. Watson  
Wild Goose Plum; *Prunus munsoniana* W. Wight & Hedrick  
Black Cherry; *Prunus serotina* Ehrh. var. *serotina*  
[Sesquehanna Sandcherry]; *Prunus susquehanae* hort. ex Willd. [*Prunus pumila* L. var. *cuneata* (Raf.)  
Bailey]  
Chokecherry; *Prunus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
Antelope Bitterbrush; *Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC.  
Callery [Bradford] Pear; *Pyrus calleryana* Decne. (Introduced)  
Jetbead; *Rhodotypos scandens* (Thunb.) Makino (Introduced)  
Prickly Rose; *Rosa acicularis* Lindl.  
Pasture [Carolina] Rose; *Rosa Carolina* L.

Multiflora [Japanese] Rose; *Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr. (Introduced)  
 Swamp Rose; *Rosa palustris* Marsh.  
 Creeping Sibbaldia [Cloverleaf Rose]; *Sibbaldia procumbens* L.  
 Three-Toothed Cinquefoil [Shrubby Fivefingers]; *Sibbaldiopsis tridentata* (Aiton) Rydb. (*Potentilla tridentata*)  
 False Spiraea; *Sorbaria sorbifolia* (L.) A. Braun (Introduced)  
 European Mountain Ash; *Sorbus aucuparia* L. (Introduced)  
 White Meadowsweet; *Spiraea alba* Du Roi var. *alba*  
 Steeplebush [Hardhack]; *Spiraea tomentosa* L.

## **RUBIACEAE – MADDER OR BEDSTRAW FAMILY (25)**

Common Buttonbush; *Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.  
 Piedmont Bedstraw; *Cruciata pedemontana* (Bellardi) Ehrend. (Introduced)  
 Rough Buttonweed [Poorjoe]; *Diodia teres* Walt.  
 Virginia Buttonweed; *Diodia virginiana* L.  
 Cleavers [stickywilly]; *Galium aparine* L.  
 Arkansas Bedstraw; *Galium arkansanum* A. Gray  
 Rough Bedstraw; *Galium asprellum* Michx.  
 Northern Bedstraw; *Galium boreale* L.  
 Wild Licorice [Licorice Bedstraw]; *Galium circaezans* Michx.  
 Shining Bedstraw; *Galium concinnum* Torr. & A. Gray  
 Lanceleaf Wild Licorice; *Galium lanceolatum* Torr.  
 Bluntleaf Bedstraw [Wild Madder]; *Galium obtusum* Bigelow ssp. *obtusum*  
 Hairy Bedstraw; *Galium pilosum* Aiton  
 Stiff Marsh Bedstraw; *Galium tinctorium* (L.) Scop.  
 Azure Bluet [Bluets; Quaker Ladies]; *Houstonia caerulea* L.  
 Longleaf Summer Bluet; *Houstonia longifolia* Gaertn.  
 Narrow-Leaved Summer Bluets; *Houstonia nigricans* (Lam.) Fern.  
 Roundleaf [Clustered] Bluet; *Houstonia procumbens* (Walter ex J.F. Gmel.) Standl.  
 Venus' Pride; *Houstonia purpurea* L. var. *calycosa* A. Gray  
 Venus' Pride; *Houstonia purpurea* L. var. *purpurea*  
 Small Bluets; *Houstonia pusilla* Schoefp [*Houstonia minima*]  
 Partridgeberry [Twin Berry]; *Mitchella repens* L.  
 [Blue] Fieldmadder; *Sherardia arvensis* L. (Introduced)  
 Smooth False Buttonweed; *Spermacoce glabra* Michx.  
 Diamond Flowers [Narrow-Leaved Summer Bluets]; *Stenaria nigricans* (Lam.) Terrell var. *nigricans*

## **RUTACEAE – RUE (CITRUS) FAMILY (2)**

Common Hoptree [Wafer Ash]; *Ptelea trifoliata* L. ssp. *trifoliata*  
 Common Prickly Ash [Toothache Tree]; *Zanthoxylum americanum* Mill.

## **SALICACEAE – WILLOW FAMILY (14)**

Cottonwood; *Populus deltoides* Bartr. Ex Marsh.  
 Bigtooth Aspen; *Populus grandidentata* Michx.  
 Quaking Aspen; *Populus tremuloides* Michx.  
 White Willow; *Salix alba* L. (Introduced)  
 Bebb [Long-Beaked] Willow; *Salix bebbiana* Sarg.  
 Coastal Plain [Ward's] Willow; *Salix caroliniana* Michx.  
 Missouri River Willow; *Salix eriocephala* Michx.  
 Sandbar Willow; *Salix interior* Rowlee  
 Shining Willow; *Salix lucida* Muhl.  
 Black Willow; *Salix nigra* Marsh.

Snow [Netted] Willow; *Salix nivalis* Hook.  
Alpine Willow; *Salix petrophila* Rydb. (often included in *S. Arctica*)  
Silky Willow; *Salix sericea* Marsh.  
Weeping Willow; *Salix ×sepulcralis* Simonkai [*alba* × *?pendulina*] (Introduced)

### SANTALACEAE – SANDALWOOD FAMILY (1)

Bastard Toadflax; *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt. ssp. *umbellata*

### SAPINDACEAE – SOAPBERRY FAMILY (2)

Goldenrain Tree; *Koelreuteria paniculata* Laxm. (Introduced)  
Mexican Buckeye; *Ungnadia speciosa* Endl.

### SARRACENIACEAE – PITCHER-PLANT FAMILY (2)

Crimson [White Top] Pitcher Plant; *Sarracenia leucophylla* Raf.  
[Purple] Northern Pitcherplant; *Sarracenia purpurea* L. ssp. *Purpurea*

### SAURURACEAE – LIZARD’S TAIL FAMILY (1)

Lizard's Tail; *Saururus cernuus* L.

### SAXIFRAGACEAE – SAXIFRAGE FAMILY (15)

[Common, American] Alumroot; *Heuchera americana* L. var. *hirsuticaulis* (Wheelock) Rosend., Butters & Lakela  
Bracted Alumroot; *Heuchera bracteata* (Torr.) Ser.  
Littleleaf Alumroot; *Heuchera parvifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray  
Littleflower Alumroot; *Heuchera parviflora* Bartlett var. *puberula* (Mack. & Bush) E.F. Wells  
Richardson's Alumroot; *Heuchera richardsonii* R. Br.  
Two-Leaved Mitrewort [Bishop's-Cap]; *Mitella diphylla* L.  
Fen [American] Grass of Parnassus; *Parnassia glauca* Raf.  
Brook Saxifrage; *Saxifraga odontoloma* Piper  
Palmer's Saxifrage; *Saxifraga palmeri* Bush  
[Eastern] Swamp Saxifrage; *Saxifraga pensylvanica* L.  
Diamondleaf [Snowball] Saxifrage; *Saxifraga rhomboidea* Greene  
Weak Saxifrage; *Saxifraga rivularis* L.  
Early Saxifrage; *Saxifraga virginensis* Michx. var. *virginensis*  
Sullivant's Coolwort [Sullivantia]; *Sullivantia sullivantii* (Torr. & A. Gray) Britton  
Heartleaf Foamflower [False Miterwort]; *Tiarella cordifolia* L.

### SCROPHULARIACEAE – FIGWORT OR SNAPDRAGON FAMILY (63)

Eared [Earleaf] False Foxglove; *Agalinis auriculata* (Michx.) S.F. Blake  
Fascicled [Clustered; Beach] False Foxglove; *Agalinis fasciculata* (Elliot) Raf.  
Smallflower False Foxglove; *Agalinis pauperula* (Gray) Britt.  
Purple False Foxglove [Purple Gerardia]; *Agalinis purpurea* (L.) Pennell [*Gerardia purpurea*]  
Slender Gerardia [Agalinis; False-Foxglove]; *Agalinis tenuifolia* Vahl Raf. [*Gerardia tenuifolia* M. Vahl]  
Smooth Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria flava* (L.) Farw.  
Largeflower Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria grandiflora* (Benth.) Pennell var. *cinerea* Pennell  
Fernleaf Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria pedicularia* (L.) Raf.  
Downy Yellow False Foxglove; *Aureolaria virginica* (L.) Pennell  
Herb of Grace [Smooth Water-Hyssop]; *Bacopa monnieri* (L.) Pennell

American Bluehearts; *Buchnera americana* L.  
 [Scarlet] Indian Paintbrush; *Castilleja coccinea* (L.) Spreng.  
 Western [Yellow] Indian Paintbrush; *Castilleja occidentalis* Torr.  
 Prairie [Yellow] Indian Paintbrush; *Castilleja purpurea* (Nutt.) G. Don var. *citrina* (Pennell) Shinnery  
 Sulphur Indian Paintbrush; *Castilleja sulphurea* Rydb.  
 Small Snapdragon [Lesser Toadflax]; *Chaenorrhinum minus* (L.) Lange (Introduced)  
 White Turtlehead; *Chelone glabra* L.  
 Red [Rose] Turtlehead; *Chelone obliqua* L.  
 Rocky Mountain Snowlover; *Chionophila jamesii* Benth.  
 Violet Blue Eyed Mary; *Collinsia violacea* Nutt.  
 Mullein Foxglove; *Dasistoma macrophylla* (Nutt.) Raf.  
 Clammy (Common) Hedgehyssop; *Gratiola neglecta* Torr.  
 Sharpleaf Cancerwort [Fluellin]; *Kickxia elatine* (L.) Dumort. (Introduced)  
 Narrowleaf Paleseed [Conobea]; *Leucospora multifida* (Michx.) Nutt. (Conobea multifida)  
 Butter-And-Eggs; *Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill. (Introduced)  
 [Yellowseed] False Pimpernel; *Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperr.  
 [Yellowseed] False Pimpernel; *Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell var. *dubia*  
 Roving Sailor [Snapdragon Vine]; *Maurandella antirrhiniflora* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Rothm.  
 Japanese mazus; *Mazus pumilus* (Burm. f.) Steenis (Introduced)  
 American [Narrowleaf] Cow-Wheat; *Melampyrum lineare* Desr.  
 Winged [Sharpwing] Monkey Flower; *Mimulus alatus* Aiton  
 [Allegheny] Monkeyflower; *Mimulus ringens* L.  
 [Canada] Blue Toadflax; *Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.) D.A. Sutton  
 Texas Toadflax; *Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele) D.A. Sutton  
 Princess Tree [Foxglovetree]; *Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.  
 Bracted Lousewort; *Pedicularis bracteosa* Benth.  
 Wood Betony [Lousewort; Canadian Lousewort]; *Pedicularis canadensis* L. ssp. *canadensis*  
 Elephanthead Lousewort; *Pedicularis groenlandica* Retz.  
 Swamp Lousewort; *Pedicularis lanceolata* Michx.  
 Sickletop [Parrot's Beak] Lousewort; *Pedicularis racemosa* Douglas ex Benth. ssp. *alba* Pennell  
 Sudetic [Alpine] Lousewort; *Pedicularis sudetica* Willd. ssp. *scopulorum* (A. Gray) Hultén  
 Arkansas Beardtongue; *Penstemon arkansanus* Pennell  
 Cobaea Beardtongue; *Penstemon cobaea* Nutt.  
 [White; Talus Slope; Foxglove] Beard-Tongue; *Penstemon digitalis* Nutt. ex Sims  
 Sawsepal [Smooth] Penstemon; *Penstemon glaber* Pursh  
 Hairy Beard-Tongue; *Penstemon hirsutus* (L.) Willd.  
 Pale Beardtongue; *Penstemon pallidus* Small  
 Little Flower [Slender Blue] Penstemon; *Penstemon procerus* Douglas ex Graham  
 White Wand Beardtongue; *Penstemon tubiflorus* Nutt.  
 Whipple's Penstemon; *Penstemon whippleanus* A. Gray  
 Late Figwort [Carpenter's Square]; *Scrophularia marilandica* L.  
 Moth Mullein; *Verbascum blattaria* L. (Introduced)  
 Common Mullein; *Verbascum thapsus* L. (Introduced)  
 Culver's-Root [-Physic]; *Veronicastrum virginicum* (L.) Farw.  
 Water Speedwell; *Veronica anagallis-aquatica* L.  
 Corn [Field] Speedwell; *Veronica arvensis* L. (Introduced)  
 Ivyleaf Speedwell; *Veronica hederifolia* L. (Introduced)  
 Common Speedwell [Gypsyweed]; *Veronica officinalis* L. (Introduced)  
 Purslane Speedwell [Neckweed]; *Veronica peregrina* L.  
 Birdseye Speedwell; *Veronica persica* Poir. (Introduced)  
 Gray Field [Wayside] Speedwell; *Veronica polita* Fr. (Introduced)  
 Thyme-Leaved Speedwell; *Veronica serpyllifolia* L. (Introduced)  
 American Alpine Speedwell; *Veronica wormskjoldii* Roem. & Schult.

## SIMAROUBACEAE – QUASSIA FAMILY (1)

Tree-Of-Heaven; *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle (Introduced)

### **SMILACACEAE – GREENBRIER (CATBRIER) FAMILY (7)**

Saw [Fringed] Greenbrier; *Smilax bona-nox* L.  
Upright Carrion-Flower; *Smilax ecirrhata* (Engelm. Ex Kunth) S. Watson  
Cat Greenbrier [Sawbrier]; *Smilax glauca* Walter  
Smooth Carrion-Flower; *Smilax herbacea* L.  
Illinois Greenbrier; *Smilax illinoensis* Mangaly  
Round Leaved [Common] Greenbrier; *Smilax rotundifolia* L.  
Bristly Greenbrier [Catbrier]; *Smilax tamnoides* L.

### **SOLANACEAE – NIGHTSHADE (TOMATO) FAMILY (17)**

Gray Five Eyes [Ground Saracha]; *Chamaesaracha coniodes* (Moric. ex Dunal) Britton  
Jimsonweed [Thorn Apple]; *Datura stramonium* L. (Introduced).  
Christmas Berry [Carolina Desert-Thorn]; *Lycium carolinianum* Walter var. *carolinianum*  
Garden Petunia; *Petunia ×atkinsiana* D. Don ex Loud. [*axillaris* × *integrifolia*] (Introduced)  
Cutleaf Groundcherry; *Physalis angulata* L.  
Coastal [Narrow Leaf] Groundcherry; *Physalis angustifolia* Nutt.  
Longleaf Groundcherry; *Physalis longifolia* Nutt.  
Clammy Groundcherry; *Physalis heterophylla* Nees var. *heterophylla*  
Husk Tomato [Downy Groundcherry]; *Physalis pubescens* L.  
Chinese Lantern [Plains Purple Ground Cherry]; *Quincula lobata* (Torr.) Raf.  
[Carolina] Horse-Nettle; *Solanum carolinense* L. var. *carolinense*  
Bittersweet Nightshade; *Solanum dulcamara* L. var. *dulcamara*  
Silver-Leaf Nightshade; *Solanum elaeagnifolium* Cav.  
Garden Egg Plant; *Solanum melongena* L. (Introduced)  
Eastern Black Nightshade [West Indian Nightshade]; *Solanum ptycanthum* Dunal  
Buffalo Bur [Kansas Thistle] Nightshade; *Solanum rostratum* Dunal  
Sticky Nightshade; *Solanum sisymbriifolium* Lam.

### **SPARGANIACEAE – BUR-REED FAMILY (2)**

American Bur-Reed; *Sparganium americanum* Nutt.  
Giant [Broadfruit ] Bur-Reed; *Sparganium eurycarpum* Engelm.

### **STAPHYLEACEAE – BLADDERNUT FAMILY (1)**

American Bladdernut; *Staphylea trifolia* L.

### **STYRACACEAE – STORAX FAMILY (3)**

Carolina silverbell; *Halesia carolina* L.  
Mountain Silverbell; *Halesia tetraptera* Ellis  
American Snowbell; *Styrax americanus* Lam.

### **TAXACEAE – YEW FAMILY**

### **TILIACEAE – BASSWOOD (LINDEN) FAMILY (1)**

American Basswood [Linden]; *Tilia americana* L.



## TYPHACEAE – CATTAIL FAMILY (2)

Narrowleaf [Narrow-Leaved] Cattail; *Typha angustifolia* L.  
Broadleaf [Broad-Leaved] Cattail; *Typha latifolia* L.

## ULMACEAE – ELM FAMILY (7)

Sugarberry [Southern Hackberry]; *Celtis laevigata* Willd. var. *laevigata*  
[Common, Northern] Hackberry; *Celtis occidentalis* L.  
Dwarf Hackberry; *Celtis tenuifolia* Nutt.  
Winged Elm; *Ulmus alata* Michx.  
American [White] Elm; *Ulmus americana* L.  
Siberian Elm; *Ulmus pumila* L. (Introduced)  
Slippery Elm; *Ulmus rubra* Muhl.

## URTICACEAE – NETTLE FAMILY (4)

[Smallspike] False Nettle [Bog-Hemp]; *Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.  
[Canadian] Wood Nettle; *Laportea canadensis* (L.) Weddell  
[Canadian] Clearweed; *Pilea pumila* (L.) Gray  
Stinging Nettle; *Urtica dioica* L.

## VALERIANACEAE – VALERIAN FAMILY (4)

[Beaked] Cornsalad; *Valerianella radiata* (L.) Dufr. (Introduced)  
Prairie Valerian [Tobacco Root]; *Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *ciliata* (Torr. & A. Gray)  
Cronquist  
Tobacco Root [Edible Valerian]; *Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *edulis*  
Marsh [Swamp; Bog] Valerian; *Valeriana uliginosa* (Torr. & A. Gray)

## VERBENACEAE – VERVAIN FAMILY (13)

American Beautyberry; *Callicarpa americana* L.  
Dakota Mock Vervain; *Glandularia bipinnatifida* (Nutt.) Nutt. var. *bipinnatifida*  
Rose [Mock] Vervain; *Glandularia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.  
Lantana [Shrub Verbena]; *Lantana camara* L. (Introduced)  
American Lopseed; *Phryma leptostachya* L.  
Lanceleaf Fogfruit; *Phyla lanceolata* (Michx.) Greene  
Turkey Tangle Fogfruit [Lippia]; *Phyla nodiflora* (L.) Greene  
Long-Bracted Vervain [Bigbract Verbena]; *Verbena bracteata* Lag. & Rodr.  
Brazilian Vervain; *Verbena brasiliensis* Vell. (Introduced)  
Blue Vervain [Swamp Verbena]; *Verbena hastata* L.  
Narrow-Leaf Vervain; *Verbena simplex* Lehm.  
Hoary Vervain [Verbena]; *Verbena stricta* Vent.  
White Vervain; *Verbena urticifolia* L. var. *urticifolia*

## VIOLACEAE – VIOLET FAMILY (14)

Eastern Green Violet; *Hybanthus concolor* (T.F. Forst.) Spreng.  
Field Pansy [Johnny- Jump-Up] ; *Viola bicolor* Pursh.  
Sweet White Violet; *Viola blanda* Willd.  
Canadian White Violet; *Viola canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*  
[Alpine Violet] Dog Violet; *Viola labradorica* Schrank [*Viola conspersa* Reichenb.]  
Bog White Violet; *Viola lanceolata* L. ssp. *Vittata* (Greene) N.H. Russell

Missouri Violet; *Viola missouriensis* Greene  
Birdfoot Violet; *Viola pedata* L.  
[Downy] Yellow Violet; *Viola Pubescens* Ait.  
Long-Spurred Violet; *Viola rostrata* Pursh  
Arrow-Leaved Violet; *Viola Sagittata* Ait.  
Common [Wolly] Blue Violet; *Viola Sororia* Willd.  
Striped [Cream, White] Violet; *Viola striata* Ait.  
Three Lobed Violet; *Viola triloba* Schwein. var. *triloba*

#### **VISCACAE – CHRISTMASS-MISTLETOE FAMILY (1)**

Mistletoe; *Phoradendron flavescens* (Pursh) Nutt.

#### **VITACEAE – GRAPE FAMILY (9)**

Peppervine; *Ampelopsis arborea* (L.) Koehne  
Heartleaf Peppervine [Raccoon Grape]; *Ampelopsis cordata* Michx.  
Virginia Creeper [Five-Leaved Ivy]; *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch.  
Woodbine; *Parthenocissus vitacea* (Knerr) Hitchc.  
Summer Grape; *Vitis aestivalis* Michx.  
Winter [Graybark] Grape; *Vitis cinerea* (Engelm.) Engelm. ex Millard  
Riverbank Grape; *Vitis riparia* Michx.  
Muscadine [Grape]; *Vitis rotundifolia* Michx.  
Sand Grape; *Vitis rupestris* Scheele

#### **XYRIDACEAE – YELLOW-EYED GRASS FAMILY (1)**

Slender Yellow-Eyed-Grass; *Xyris torta* Sm.

#### **ZAMIACEAE (CYCAD FAMILY) (1)**

Coontie; *Zamia pumila* L. ssp. *Pumila*

#### **ZYGOPHYLLACEAE – CALTROP OR CREOSOTE-BUSH FAMILY (2)**

Creosote Bush; *Larrea tridentata* (DC.) Coville  
Puncture Vine; *Tribulus terrestris* L. (Introduced)