AP Government - Chapter 3 Federalism Questions

Practice writing COMPLETE answers to the following questions. These test your ability to integrate and express the ideas that you have been studying in this chapter.

- 1. Explain the differences between political systems which are unitary, confederal or federal.
- 2. Summarize the views of federalism held by Hamilton and Jefferson. Which view appears to have won out?
- 3. Summarize the facts of the case which led up to *McCulloch* v. *Maryland* and the Supreme Court's subsequent decision.
- 4. Explain what "nullification" refers to and note two prominent examples of "nullification" politics in American history.
- 5. Discuss some recent decisions of the Supreme Court which suggest the doctrine of dual federalism is not completely dead.
- 6. Identify and explain three ways that states open the door to "direct democracy."
- 7. What are three reasons federal grants were initially quite attractive to state officials?
- 8. What are four reasons why block grants and revenue sharing did not attain the goals of "no strings" or fiscal relief?
- 9. Explain what the terms "second-order" and "third-order" devolution refer to.