Reverse Total Shoulder Arthroplasty Rehabilitation Program

Nicholas M. Capito, MD

Diagnosis: Right / Left Reverse total shoulder replacement	
Date of Surgery:	

Weeks 1-6 (Phase I):

- >> Patient to do Home Exercises given post-op (pendulums, elbow ROM, wrist ROM, grip strengthening) 5x/day
- >> Begin postural exercises with rhomboid and trapezius contraction
- >> Neck range of motion to prevent cervical spine soreness
- >> May begin supine PROM for forward elevation and external rotation, as well as passive upright internal rotation to back pocket
- >> Begin light deltoid isometrics with elbow at the side during week 5.
- >> Remove sling for home exercises and bathing only. May d/c sling at 5wks.

Weeks 6-12 (Phase II):

- >> □PROM → AAROM → AROM at tolerated, except....
- >> Work on deltoid proprioception exercises. Reading Protocol for deltoid strengthening.
- >> □No active IR / backwards extension for 6 weeks. The subscapularis tendon is taken down for the surgery and then repaired afterwards. It takes about 6 weeks for it to grown back down into the humerus and regenerate a blood and nerve supply.
- >>

 No resisted internal rotation / backward extension until 12 weeks post-op
- >> Grip strengthening OK
- >> Heat before PT, and ice after PT
- >> Goals: increase ROM as tolerated to 140deg FF / 40deg ER. No manipulation
- >> Begin light resisted ER / FF/ ABD isometrics and bands, concentric motions only
- >>

 No scapular retractions with bands yet

Months 3-12 (Phase III):

- Begin resisted IR/BE (isometrics / bands); isomentric \rightarrow light bands \rightarrow weights
- >> Advance strengthening as tolerated; 10 reps / 1 set per exercise for rotator cuff, deltoid, and scapular stabilizers
- >> Increase ROM to fill with passive stretching at end ranges
- >> Begin eccentric motions, plyometrics, and closed chain exercises at 12 weeks.