



I WAS WITH MY PARENTS in our early 1960s Collinwood neighborhood while they talked with our neighbors, the Wilsons. As we walked away, I asked, "If that's Mr. & Mrs. Wilson, where is Dennis the Menace?" Hank Ketchum launched the cartoon in 1951, & by 1959 its popularity brought it to TV. Unlike his 1980s counterpart, Calvin, who could quickly build a snowman army to seek world domination, Dennis is a good-hearted kid. An exuberant 5-year-old in a striped shirt & red overall, Dennis's mischief was the result of his youthful enthusiasm. Dennis was always trying to help someone, usually poor Mr. Wilson. And yes, Dennis was a Menace, but he was not a troublemaker.

TROUBLEMAKERS: We all know troublemakers; despite our desire to stay away from them. They could be among our family & friends, in our neighborhoods or schools, in our businesses or government. Troublemakers seek out trouble, of course, & insert themselves where they are not wanted. The worst of these are on social media, accurately described as trolls. Trolls hide under bridges (just ask the inhabitants of Seattle's Fremont neighborhood) for their safety. They emerge to gorge themselves on innocent & unsuspecting passersby, then retreat to the safety of their lair. Social media trolls hide under a safety bridge that they call a cause or a change. But in truth, they are not seeking change, they seek only to cause trouble; to be loud enough, angry enough, violent enough, to gain compliance. But compliance is not the same as change. Compliance produces at best a symbolic gesture, a speedy acquiescence that creates no structural change & ultimately fails. But for many troublemakers, this is enough. They fuel themselves on snide, passive aggressive comments, self-righteous indignation, vulgarity & often, violence. These are not just tools of their trade; they are pillars of their very being; the troublemakers could not exist without these. The troublemakers see compliance as a win, their wishes fulfilled, & their real reward is the opportunity to admonish those who still disagree. Real change only comes about through hard work, constructive debate, solutions that build sustainable results, common sense; listening & kindness. From the Dalai Lama, "The real troublemakers are anger, jealousy, impatience & hatred. With them, problems cannot be solved. Though we may have temporary success, ultimately our hatred or anger will create further difficulties. Anger makes for swift solutions. Yet, when we face problems with compassion, sincerity & good motivation, our solutions may take longer, but ultimately, they are better." Of course, those who readily blame others, find fault with what others do, say or even build, likely may be projecting their own issues on those they target. From American philosopher Eric Hoffer. "We all have private ails. The troublemakers are they who need public cures for their private ails."

INDUSTRY NEWS: Parable, a nutrition brand, raised a \$2.75M led by M13 & Break Trail Ventures. Personalized protein powder brand Elo Health raised \$10M led by Octopus Ventures with Will Ventures & RE:food.vc participating. India superfood brand Nourish You raised \$2M in seed funding from private investors. Food holding company Beneo purchased a 14% stake in meat & alt-meat producer Grillido; terms not disclosed. The Every Co. raised an undisclosed amount from a celebrity investor. Michroma, precision fermentation, raised \$6.4M led by Supply Change Capital with Be8 Ventures, CJ CheilJedang & others involved. New School Foods raised \$12M for its wholecut plant-based salmon led by Lever VC, Blue Horizon & others. Speakeasy, alcoholic eCommerce, raised \$6.8M led by InvestBev. Digital health platform Free From Market closed on \$2.1M to expand its reach in the managed care channel. Brazilian online grocery Diferente raised \$3M led by Caravela Capital with participation from Collaborative Fund & others. Hospitality marketplace FoodByUs raised AUD \$12M led by Base Capital with FJ Labs & Trawalla Group involved. Secai Marche, Japan/ Malaysia-based farm-direct platform, raised \$1.6M in a Series A round led by The Agribusiness Investment & Consultation Co., Spiral Ventures Asia Fund I & Beyond Next Ventures. Food distribution startup EdenFarm raised 13.5M led by TMI with participation from AC Ventures & AppWorks. Farm/fishery marketplace Mayani raised \$1.7M led by AgFunder's Singapore-based Grow Impact Fund. Kind

Technologies, greenhouse automation technology, raised an undisclosed amount from Avedon Capital Partners. Israeli Al-pollinator-tech BloomX raised an \$8M seed round led by Ahern Agribusiness, a USA vegetable seed distribution company; participating were Vasuki Global Tech Fund, Bio Bee, the Israeli Innovation Authority & others. Insect farm Entocycle raised \$5M led by Climentum Capital with Lowercarbon Capital & Teampact Ventures involved. Edgard & Cooper, pet food, raised €20M led by The Craftory with DLF Venturem involved. Botanical products manufacturer AMASS acquired DTC wine subscription platform Winc; terms not disclosed. The Curators, cheese snacks, purchased Cheesies; terms not disclosed. The Howe Co. acquired Amherst, NY-based Mister Snacks, manufacturer of nuts, nut mixes, trail mixes & candy for an undisclosed amount. Dole's Fresh Vegetables Division was sold for \$293M to Fresh Express, a subsidiary of Chiquita. CropX Technologies, farm management technology, will acquire Tule Technologies, a precision irrigation company based in California. Limoneira, citrus grower & seller sold its Northern Properties to PGIM Agricultural Investments for \$100M. Portuguese seafood company Brasmar Group bought frozen seafood importer & distributor Holmes Seafood for an undisclosed amount. Dutch indoor farm Growy acquired Kalera's international business, IP, assets & team. Stryve co-founders Joe Oblas, Ted Casey & Gabe Carimi will acquire & invest in CPG brands with a new holding company named Two Birds, One Stone. PepsiCo will partner with the AgMission initiative, granting \$6M to accelerate regenerative farming practices in corn, wheat, oats, canola, soy & sugar beets. S2G Ventures, Siddhi Capital, AgFunder, Hack Capital, Blue Horizon, Astanor Ventures, Gullspang Re:Food, PeakBridge & Döhler Ventures were the most active food & Agtech investors in 2022.

Strong 4th QTR & full year earnings & a positive forecast pushed *Mondelez*'s stock price higher; price hikes drove results. Net income at *J&J Snacks* was 35¢ per share in 1st QTR, down from 58¢ per share due to inflation pressures, with net sales increasing 10%. A strong 4th QTR & 2022 fiscal year has set *McDonald's* on a path to build hundreds of new restaurants around the globe this year, including its first new units in the USA in more than eight years.

Whole Foods is pressuring its suppliers to lower their prices. Foxtrot opened its seventh Washington DC area store. Dollar General has reached 19K stores. Amazon Fresh will change its delivery fee structure, raising the limit for free delivery. Per 7-Eleven is testing robotic delivery in West Hollywood, California, in a partnership with Serve Robotics. Aldi opened a new distribution center in Loxley, Alabama, that will eventually serve up to 100 grocery stores in a 4-state area. Kroger opened a new fulfillment center in South Florida. Kroger's Home Chef will partner with lifestyle brand Life Time, providing online meal delivery. Sprouts will offer in-store Boba Tea in Los Angeles. Per Bloomberg, Impossible Foods will reduce its workforce by 20%. Plenty plans to increase its R&D capabilities by building the world's largest vertical farming research center in Laramie, WY. Halo Top is adding boxed & single-serve baking mixes to its lineup. Smashburger will partner with jack & annie's on a LTO plant-based burger. Marco's Pizza has reached \$1B in sales. KFC will partner with TechMagic to develop French fry cooking robots for its Japanese locations. The FDA has said nay to CBD in food & supplements. Unilever named Hein Schumacher, CEO of European dairy giant Royal FrieslandCampina, as its next CEO. Gelson's promoted president John Bagan to CEO.

From a survey of dieticians by *Pollock Communications* & *Today's Dietitian*, consumers will likely prioritize affordability & convenience over nutrition & immunity. From *Brick Meets Click/Mercatus*, grocery pick-up will continue to grow over the next five years, gaining share on in-store purchasing & delivery. From the *dunnhumby Retailer Preference Index*, *H-E-B* took back first place from *Amazon* after 2 years, with *Costco* in second place, as *Amazon* dropped to third. *Wegmans* took the #4 spot for the third consecutive year. *Kantar* reported that UK grocery inflation reached a record high in January. In a study from researchers at *Imperial College* in London, overprocessed foods are linked to higher rates of cancer. Civil unrest & violence cost Peruvian agricultural exporters \$200M in January. Egg Prices continue to remain high due to avian flu.

MARKET NEWS: Markets were mixed this week as the FED raised interest rates & indicated ongoing increases. The jobs report was a small positive among gloomy economic indicators.

SEEDS, SPROUTS, GROW. HARVEST!

THE LITCHFIELD FUND — Tom Malengo

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