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## 3-Month Price Performance



## LTM Trading Multiples (EV / LTM EBITDA)


U.S. S.A.A.R. (in millions)


Historical Gas Prices (\$ per gallon)


## The Motor Weekly ${ }^{\circledR}$ Index

The Motor Weekly ${ }^{\circ}$ Index Summary
The Motor Weekly ${ }^{\circ}$ Index is the average of two sub-indices:

- The Manufacturers' Index (M-Index) is a market weighted average of global vehicle manufacturers
- The Suppliers' Index (S-Index) is a market weighted average of global OEM component suppliers

The Motor Weekly ${ }^{\circ}$ Index
Indexed as of January 2006


## Manufacturers' Index (M-Index)

Last Six Months

——S\&P 500
Vehicle Manufacturers (Global)

Suppliers' Index (S-Index)
Last Six Months

$\longrightarrow$ S\&P $500 \quad$ Suppliers (Global)

- January 13 (Automotive News) - These should be boom times for Detroit. Unemployment is at a half-century low, gasoline is cheap and auto sales in the U.S. were near record levels last year. Yet American automakers are closing factories, cutting shifts and laying off thousands of workers. The industry is behaving like a recession has arrived. In one segment of the market, it has. Detroit is in the grips of a car recession marked by the collapse of demand for traditional sedans, which accounted for half the market just six years ago. Buyers have made a mass exodus out of classic family cars and into crossovers and SUVs. Familiar sedan models such as the Honda Accord and the Ford Fusion made up a record low 30 percent of U.S. sales in 2018, and things will only get worse. Sales of the passenger-car body style that's dominated the industry since the Model T will sink to 21.5 percent of the U.S. market by 2025, according to researchers at LMC Automotive, relegating sedans to fringe products. That leaves automakers with excess factory capacity that can turn out about 3 million more vehicles than buyers want. And overcapacity is precisely what spurred losses the last time a recession wracked the industry. "You could classify this as a car recession," said Jeff Schuster, senior vice president of forecasting at LMC Automotive. It's a situation that promises to put a damper on the Detroit auto show this week, the last to be held in the chill of January. In a bid to reestablish relevance, the annual car conclave is moving to June next year and will be reimagined as a chance for show-goers to drive new models in warm weather. The car dealers who organize the show hope the new format will entice notable dropouts - a group that now includes Mercedes, BMW and Audi - to return to an event that once commanded the full attention of the automotive world. An optimist might seek solace in the better-than-expected profit prediction issued Friday by General Motors. But a deeper look at the numbers reveals that the biggest contribution to the company's rosy forecast were cost-cutting plans - including closing five North American plants - which it said will help boost profit this year by as much as $\$ 2.5$ billion. The overcapacity plaguing U.S. automakers is the equivalent of 10 excess plants, which would account for at least 20,000 jobs directly, and thousands more as it ripples through the suppliers and support services to the massive industry. "GM has taken some actions, but they still have some well-underutilized plants," Schuster said. "So we may not be done with this yet." One strategy for dealing with the collapsing car market in the past has been to stuff unwanted sedans into rental lots and other commercial fleets. That has only delayed today's capacity crisis. Those lower-profit fleet sales have inflated the market, keeping U.S. vehicle deliveries above 17 million for the last four years, even as sales to individual retail customers peaked three years ago. "The car recession and the retail recession have already arrived in the sense that retail sales peaked in 2015 and have gone down ever since," said Mark Wakefield, head of the automotive practice at consultant AlixPartners. "Cars have just been crushed." Many former passenger-car buyers have flocked to crossovers and SUVs that offer more room and, these days, competitive fuel economy. The Chevy Malibu, a family sedan, gets combined city and highway fuel economy of 26 miles per gallon. The Chevy Equinox, a small crossover SUV, trails by only one mile per gallon. There are signs drivers are even ditching sedans for big trucks. "Pickup buyers are trading in crossover SUVs and sedans," said Sandor Piszar, director of marketing at Chevrolet, which is ramping up production of its new Silverado. Total U.S. pickup sales grew 2 percent last year, to 2.4 million vehicles, in a market that was otherwise flat. Outside Detroit, auto executives are sticking with sedans. Between the U.S., Canada, Mexico and Puerto Rico, Toyota Motor Corp. sells 375,000 of its Corolla compacts each year. The Camry sedan likewise moves in big, albeit shrinking, numbers. "We are not going to get out of that business," Jim Lentz, CEO of Toyota Motor North America, said in an interview last month. "We still see an opportunity there." Ironically, automakers have the last recession to blame for their current plight. A decade ago, when high gas prices and a crashing economy left little demand for SUVs, the auto industry suffered through layoffs, plant closings and, ultimately, the bankruptcies and bailouts of GM and Chrysler. Detroit flipped its factories from making hulking SUVs to sensible, gas-sipping sedans. "You had two quick, upward movements in gas prices in the 2000s that were like a one-two punch," said Wakefield, "and it was like a dog whistle went off, and you couldn't sell" SUVs. His firm helped guide GM through its 2009 bankruptcy. "It felt like gas prices would go up and stay high," he recalled. But now the market has flipped back, thanks to consistently low gas prices, and much of Detroit is once again building too many of the wrong products. Fiat Chrysler Automobiles, which anticipated sedans' death spiral by culling its car lineup in 2016, has largely sidestepped the restructuring pain GM and Ford are experiencing now. Instead of shuttering plants or cutting shifts, it's converting an engine factory in Detroit to make room for a three-row Jeep Grand Cherokee and tying its fortunes to an onslaught of SUVs. The Jeep Gladiator, a truck version of the Wrangler, is due out in the second quarter of 2019. A retooled plant in the Detroit suburb of Warren, Mich., will produce the revived Jeep Wagoneer and Grand Wagoneer SUVs. Unlike last time it ran into trouble, Detroit may have trouble finding friends in Washington or at the UAW to help them get through this tough transition. President Donald Trump has gone on the attack, taking GM CEO Mary Barra to task for her decision to close of four U.S. plants. Even allies like Rep. Debbie Dingell, D-Mich., a former GM executive, said last month that GM had made itself "the most thoroughly disliked company in Washington." The UAW has sued GM over its plant closings and is girding for a big fight at the bargaining table this year as it negotiates new contracts with U.S. automakers that have begun behaving like the good times are already in the rear-view mirror. "It's a very bizarre environment right now because the general economic conditions are still quite favorable," Schuster said. "But it feels like we're going back to that" dark period a decade ago.


## North American Equity Performance

Last 12 Months Change


## North American OEM Market

(\$ in millions, except price per share)

| Company | Ticker | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { as of } \\ & 1 / 11 / 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { 52-Wk } \\ \text { High } \end{gathered}$ | Market Cap | Total Enterprise Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LTM } \\ & \text { EBITDA } \\ & \text { Margin } \end{aligned}$ | Total Debt <br> EBITDA | $\begin{gathered} \text { LTM } \\ \text { P/E } \end{gathered}$ | TEV / EBITDA |  | Weekly Stock Price Performance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LTM | 2018 |  |
| Vehicle Manufacturers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tesla, Inc. | TSLA | \$ 347.26 | 89.6\% | \$ 59,636 | \$ 71,577 | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | 9.3\% |
| General Motors Company | GM | 37.18 | 81.7\% | 52,476 | 54,552 | 13.9\% | 5.0x | NM | 2.7x | 2.7x | 11.6\% |
| Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. | FCA | 16.30 | 70.4\% | 25,281 | 29,102 | 10.1\% | 1.5 x | 6.3 x | 2.2x | 1.9x | 9.1\% |
| Ford Motor Company | F | 8.82 | 65.4\% | 35,085 | 24,189 | 8.1\% | 1.2 x | 5.2 x | 1.7x | $2.2 x$ | 9.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.7\% | 2.5x | 5.8x | 2.2x | 2.2x |  |
| High Multiple Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aptiv PLC | APTV | \$ 69.43 | 67.3\% | \$ 18,293 | \$ 21,831 | 16.1\% | 1.8x | 14.8x | 9.8x | 9.0x | 10.9\% |
| BorgWarner Inc. | BWA | 39.20 | 67.3\% | 8,164 | 10,043 | 16.6\% | 1.2 x | 15.4x | 5.8x | 5.7x | 10.9\% |
| Autoliv, Inc. | ALV | 76.01 | 47.4\% | 6,624 | 8,354 | 12.2\% | 1.7x | 20.9x | 6.3 x | $6.2 x$ | 7.9\% |
| Gentex Corporation | GNTX | 22.06 | 86.8\% | 5,782 | 5,445 | 34.0\% | 0.0x | 13.2x | 8.7 x | $8.6 x$ | 8.0\% |
| Visteon Corporation | VC | 65.72 | 47.1\% | 1,900 | 1,956 | 9.1\% | 1.3x | 12.2x | $6.9 x$ | 5.6x | 7.9\% |
| Gentherm Incorporated | THRM | 42.57 | 84.6\% | 1,485 | 1,539 | 12.9\% | 0.9x | 50.4x | 11.7x | 10.2x | 6.3\% |
| Stoneridge, Inc. | SRI | 27.42 | 72.8\% | 781 | 824 | 11.5\% | 1.2 x | 14.3x | $8.4 x$ | 7.6x | 7.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 16.0\% | 1.2x | 20.2x | 8.2x | 7.6x |  |
| Mid Multiple Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Magna International Inc. | MG | \$ 50.31 | 76.6\% | \$ 16,828 | \$ 20,959 | 10.1\% | 1.1x | 7.4x | 4.9x | 4.8x | 10.7\% |
| Goodyear Tire \& Rubber Co. | GT | 21.27 | 59.0\% | 4,956 | 10,780 | 12.7\% | 3.3 x | 10.6x | 5.4x | 5.2 x | 0.4\% |
| Lear Corporation | LEA | 146.32 | 70.9\% | 9,390 | 10,451 | 10.6\% | 0.9x | 7.5x | 4.6x | 4.7 x | 15.7\% |
| American Axle \& Mfg. | AXL | 12.92 | 65.8\% | 1,443 | 4,895 | 16.4\% | 3.2x | 3.6 x | 4.1 x | 4.1x | 9.7\% |
| Adient plc | ADNT | 18.05 | 21.6\% | 1,686 | 4,801 | 9.4\% | 2.3x | NM | 6.8 x | 4.1 x | 18.9\% |
| Dana Incorporated | DAN | 15.95 | 45.2\% | 2,307 | 4,132 | 11.0\% | 2.2 x | 10.7x | 4.7 x | 4.3x | 7.6\% |
| Linamar Corporation | LNR | 36.71 | 63.9\% | 2,399 | 3,972 | 15.4\% | 2.2 x | 5.2 x | 4.5x | 4.6 x | 9.4\% |
| Tenneco Inc. | TEN | 31.23 | 47.6\% | 2,526 | 3,934 | 8.7\% | 1.8x | 7.0x | 4.6 x | 3.8x | 12.2\% |
| Nexteer Automotive Group | 1316 | 1.39 | 56.2\% | 3,471 | 3,315 | 13.9\% | 0.8x | 9.3 x | 6.0x | 5.1x | 4.6\% |
| Delphi Technologies PLC | DLPH | 16.48 | 27.3\% | 1,458 | 2,817 | 15.6\% | 2.0x | 5.2x | 3.6x | 3.8x | 12.3\% |
| Cooper-Standard Holdings Inc. | CPS | 68.90 | 46.9\% | 1,225 | 1,736 | 11.7\% | 1.8x | 8.0x | 4.0x | $4.5 x$ | 7.4\% |
| Martinrea International Inc. | MRE | 8.83 | 66.9\% | 757 | 1,222 | 12.3\% | 1.6x | 5.5x | 3.6x | 3.7 x | 8.0\% |
| Modine Manufacturing Company | MOD | 12.37 | 48.0\% | 627 | 1,078 | 9.1\% | 2.4 x | 12.7x | 5.4 x | 5.3x | 13.5\% |
| Superior Industries | SUP | 5.85 | 25.5\% | 146 | 1,002 | 12.9\% | 3.6 x | NM | 5.2x | 5.6x | 14.9\% |
| Tower International, Inc. | TOWR | 27.01 | 73.7\% | 557 | 828 | 9.9\% | 1.5 x | 9.7x | 3.8x | 3.6x | 10.2\% |
| Shiloh Industries, Inc. | SHLO | 6.21 | 50.6\% | 146 | 375 | 6.5\% | 3.3 x | 12.7x | 5.1x | 4.9x | 0.2\% |
| STRATTEC Security Corp. | STRT | 34.60 | 74.7\% | 127 | 190 | 6.5\% | 1.7 x | 9.7 x | 6.4 x | NM | 8.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 11.3\% | 2.1x | 8.3x | 4.9x | 4.5x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 12.5\% | 1.9x | 11.6x | 5.4x | 5.1x | Avg. $\Delta$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Median | 11.7\% | 1.7x | 9.7x | 5.1x | 4.7x | 9.31\% |

## North American Aftermarket

(\$ in millions, except price per share)

| Company | Ticker | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price } \\ \text { as of } \\ 1 / 11 / 2019 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { 52-Wk } \\ \text { High } \end{gathered}$ | Market Cap | Total Enterprise Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LTM } \\ & \text { EBITDA } \\ & \text { Marain } \end{aligned}$ |  | LTMP/E | TEV / EBITDA |  | Weekly Stock Price Performance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LTM | 2018 |  |
| Retailers \& Distributors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O'Reilly Automotive, Inc. | ORLY | \$ 338.73 | 93.3\% | \$ 27,134 | \$ 30,268 | 21.8\% | 1.6x | 23.1x | 15.0x | 14.6x | (0.9\%) |
| AutoZone, Inc. | AZO | 822.88 | 91.8\% | 20,741 | 25,588 | 20.7\% | 2.2 x | 16.9x | 11.0x | 10.3x | (1.5\%) |
| Genuine Parts Company | GPC | 96.16 | 89.2\% | 14,112 | 16,719 | 7.5\% | 2.1x | 19.4x | 12.2x | 11.6x | - $2.5 \%$ |
| Advance Auto Parts, Inc. | AAP | 159.42 | 85.6\% | 11,620 | 11,696 | 9.9\% | 1.1x | 22.1x | 12.5x | 12.3 x | 0.4\% |
| Snap-on Incorporated | SNA | 160.33 | 84.6\% | 8,927 | 9,934 | 25.4\% | 1.1x | 14.5x | 9.6 x | 9.4 x | 6.3\% |
| Uni-Select Inc. | UNS | 14.84 | 69.6\% | 629 | 1,013 | 7.2\% | 3.9x | 13.0x | 8.3 x | 8.3x | - $2.6 \%$ |
| U.S. Auto Parts Network, Inc. | PRTS | 1.04 | 40.3\% | 36 | 37 | 3.5\% | 0.9x | NM | $3.6 x$ | 3.1 x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 13.7\% | 1.8x | 18.2x | 10.3x | 10.0x |  |
| Aftermarket Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodyear Tire \& Rubber Co. | GT | \$ 21.27 | 59.0\% | \$ 4,956 | \$ 10,780 | 12.7\% | 3.3x | 10.6x | 5.4x | $5.2 x$ | 0.4\% |
| Axalta Coating Systems Ltd. | AXTA | 24.96 | 75.0\% | 5,958 | 9,363 | 19.1\% | 4.3x | NM | 10.4x | 9.9x | 4.8\% |
| Dorman Products, Inc. | DORM | 94.56 | 99.3\% | 3,116 | 3,063 | 21.5\% | 0.0x | 26.0x | 15.2x | 15.1x | 7.3\% |
| Cooper Tire \& Rubber Company | СТВ | 33.01 | 81.0\% | 1,653 | 1,816 | 11.3\% | 1.0x | 48.0x | 5.8x | 5.4 x | 1.2\% |
| Standard Motor Products, Inc. | SMP | 51.00 | 90.2\% | 1,144 | 1,168 | 12.1\% | 0.4x | 37.6x | 8.9x | 10.8x | 5.0\% |
| Motorcar Parts of America, Inc. | MPAA | 19.89 | 68.6\% | 374 | 447 | 10.8\% | 1.6x | NM | 9.7x | 5.9x | 9.0\% |
| Horizon Global Corporation | HZN | 1.87 | 13.9\% | 47 | 374 | 3.5\% | 11.7x | NM | 12.3x | 8.3 x | (2.1\%) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 13.0\% | 3.2x | 30.6x | 9.7 x | 8.6x |  |
| Collision |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LKQ Corporation | LKQ | \$ 26.32 | 60.0\% | \$ 8,375 | \$ 12,508 | 10.7\% | 3.9x | 14.8x | 11.0x | 9.8x | 10.4\% |
| Copart, Inc. | CPRT | 50.66 | 75.5\% | 11,855 | 11,935 | NM | 0.6x | 29.3x | 16.4x | 16.9x | 4.3\% |
| KAR Auction Services, Inc. | KAR | 49.30 | 76.4\% | 6,636 | 10,222 | 24.1\% | 4.6 x | 16.1x | 11.7x | 11.3x | 5.1\% |
| Boyd Group Income Fund | BYD | 87.29 | 87.0\% | 1,717 | 1,855 | 8.8\% | 1.6 x | 31.2x | 16.1x | 14.1x | 7.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 14.5\% | 2.7x | 22.8x | 13.8x | 13.0x |  |
| Dealerships |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CarMax, Inc. | KMX | \$ 64.99 | 79.6\% | \$ 11,054 | \$ 24,898 | 7.0\% | 10.5x | 16.1x | 19.2x | 18.7x | 2.2\% |
| AutoNation, Inc. | AN | 36.92 | 59.5\% | 3,320 | 9,438 | 4.3\% | 6.6 x | 7.4 x | 10.0x | 10.4x | (0.4\%) |
| Penske Automotive Group, Inc. | PAG | 45.61 | 83.2\% | 3,871 | 9,476 | 3.4\% | 7.3x | 5.5x | 12.3x | 11.7x | 6.5\% |
| Lithia Motors, Inc. | LAD | 85.63 | 66.9\% | 2,015 | 5,260 | 4.6\% | 6.2 x | 7.2 x | 10.0x | 11.3 x | 4.3\% |
| Group 1 Automotive, Inc. | GPI | 59.92 | 71.4\% | 1,108 | 3,936 | 4.0\% | 6.1x | 5.2x | 8.4 x | 10.4x | 8.1\% |
| Asbury Automotive Group, Inc. | ABG | 69.64 | 89.6\% | 1,365 | 3,141 | 5.1\% | 5.1x | 8.5 x | 9.0x | 9.9x | 1.7\% |
| Sonic Automotive, Inc. | SAH | 15.74 | 66.7\% | 673 | 3,061 | 3.2\% | 7.6x | 7.4x | 9.7 x | 11.1x | 6.9\% |
| AutoCanada Inc. | ACQ | 8.72 | 48.4\% | 239 | 1,095 | 2.3\% | 16.1x | NM | 19.7x | 24.9x | 2.8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 4.2\% | 8.2x | 8.2x | 12.3x | 13.6x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.6\% | 4.3x | 18.1x | 11.3x | 11.2x | Avg. $\Delta$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Median | 8.8\% | 3.6x | 16.1x | 10.7x | 10.6x | 3.28\% |

(\$ in millions, except price per share)

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LTM | 2018 |  |
| Vehicle Manufacturers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Volkswagen Aktiengesellschaft | VOW | \$ 163.11 | 73.9\% | \$ 82,719 | \$ 249,959 | 10.8\% | $6.5 x$ | 5.9x | 8.0x | 6.3 x | 1.8\% |
| Daimler AG | DAI | 56.10 | 63.9\% | 60,021 | 199,277 | 9.9\% | $8.4 x$ | 5.4x | 10.4x | $8.9 x$ | 4.5\% |
| BMW AG | BMW | 82.38 | 74.0\% | 53,604 | 150,562 | 13.6\% | 7.1x | 5.1x | 9.3 x | 9.0x | 0.5\% |
| Renault SA | RNO | 63.49 | 54.9\% | 17,049 | 61,058 | 10.3\% | 8.8 x | 3.2x | 8.6 x | 7.6x | 2.7\% |
| Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. | FCA | 16.30 | 70.4\% | 25,281 | 29,102 | 10.1\% | 1.5x | 6.3 x | 2.2 x | 1.8x | 9.1\% |
| Peugeot S.A. | UG | 23.30 | 80.0\% | 20,818 | 14,677 | 9.0\% | 1.1 x | $8.9 x$ | 1.8 x | 1.8 x | 8.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.6\% | 5.6x | 5.8x | $6.7 x$ | 5.9x |  |
| Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continental AG | CON | \$ 144.55 | 50.4\% | \$ 28,910 | \$ 32,553 | 11.2\% | 1.0x | $8.4 x$ | 5.6x | 4.6 x | 0.4\% |
| Michelin SCA | ML | 99.55 | 66.3\% | 17,904 | 22,331 | 18.2\% | 1.3 x | 8.8x | 4.9x | 4.8 x | (0.0\%) |
| Valeo SA | FR | 29.10 | 38.3\% | 6,912 | 10,477 | 11.5\% | 2.3 x | 7.2 x | 4.1x | 4.0x | 3.6\% |
| Autoliv, Inc. | ALV | 76.01 | 47.4\% | 6,624 | 8,354 | 12.0\% | 1.7x | 19.3x | $6.4 x$ | $6.4 x$ | 7.9\% |
| Faurecia S.A. | EO | 39.22 | 44.4\% | 5,379 | 6,335 | 8.0\% | 1.1x | 7.2x | 3.3 x | 2.8 x | 6.7\% |
| Plastic Omnium SA | POM | 25.17 | 52.0\% | 3,680 | 4,992 | 11.5\% | 2.2 x | 7.2x | 5.6x | 5.0x | 9.2\% |
| Brembo S.p.A. | BRE | 11.33 | 72.3\% | 3,686 | 3,994 | 17.4\% | 1.1x | 11.9x | 7.5 x | 7.0x | 7.1\% |
| LEONIAG | LEO | 34.08 | 44.9\% | 1,113 | 1,916 | 6.0\% | 2.8 x | 7.4x | 5.3x | 4.8 x | (3.5\%) |
| ElringKlinger AG | ZIL2 | 8.48 | 37.9\% | 537 | 1,414 | 10.3\% | 4.5x | $8.4 x$ | 7.0x | $6.0 x$ | 6.2\% |
| Grammer AG | GMM | 44.19 | 56.6\% | 543 | 725 | 5.7\% | 2.3 x | 21.6x | 6.1 x | 6.3 x | \| $1.5 \%$ |
| Kongsberg Automotive ASA | KOA | 0.99 | 71.4\% | 442 | 687 | 7.2\% | 3.4 x | NM | 7.4x | 5.4x | 9.2\% |
| Sogefi S.p.A. | SO | 1.85 | 36.5\% | 217 | 572 | 8.7\% | 2.7x | NM | 3.4 x | 2.5 x | 6.6\% |
| Polytec Holding AG | PYT | 11.45 | 46.6\% | 252 | 380 | 11.1\% | 1.8 x | 7.4x | 4.5 x | 4.7 x | 8.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.7\% | 2.2x | 10.7x | 5.5x | 4.9x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.7\% | 3.2x | 8.8x | 5.9x | 5.2x | Avg. $\Delta$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Median | 10.3\% | 2.3x | 7.4x | 5.6x | 5.0x | 4.09\% |

(\$ in millions, except price per share)

| Company | Ticker | Priceas of$1 / 11 / 2019$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ 52-\mathrm{Wk} \\ \text { High } \end{gathered}$ | Market Cap | Total Enterprise Value | LTM EBITDA Margin | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Debt / } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LTM } \\ \text { P/E } \end{gathered}$ | TEV / EBITDA |  | Weekly Stock Price Performance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LTM | 2018 |  |
| Vehicle Manufacturers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toyota Motor Corporation | 7203 | \$ 62.95 | 87.4\% | \$ 179,216 | \$ 324,267 | 14.5\% | 4.8x | 7.9x | 8.5 x | 9.1 x | 7.3\% |
| Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. | 7201 | 8.36 | 75.6\% | 32,684 | 98,976 | 9.7\% | 7.0x | 5.2 x | 9.7x | 11.9x | 4.0\% |
| Honda Motor Co., Ltd. | 7267 | 29.25 | 78.0\% | 51,475 | 98,613 | 9.2\% | 5.1x | 5.2 x | 7.8x | 7.4 x | 9.8\% |
| Hyundai Motor Company | A005380 | 110.03 | 73.4\% | 22,055 | 67,807 | 6.7\% | 11.2x | 14.3x | 11.7x | 11.3x | 3.0\% |
| BYD Company Limited | 1211 | 6.06 | 61.1\% | 18,689 | 26,327 | 8.8\% | 5.7x | 45.5x | 17.0x | 11.6x | 0.6\% |
| Suzuki Motor Corporation | 7269 | 52.38 | 73.9\% | 24,124 | 23,533 | 14.0\% | 0.7x | 11.0x | 4.9x | 4.8x | 8.2\% |
| Mahindra \& Mahindra Limited | 500520 | 10.35 | 73.5\% | 11,232 | 18,600 | 12.4\% | 4.6x | 10.3x | 9.4x | 18.4x | (0.6\%) |
| Isuzu Motors Limited | 7202 | 15.03 | 81.9\% | 11,088 | 12,349 | 11.8\% | 1.1x | 12.2x | 5.6x | 5.5 x | 7.3\% |
| Geely Automobile Holdings Ltd. | 175 | 1.42 | 39.7\% | 12,717 | 10,832 | 13.3\% | 0.2x | $6.7 x$ | 5.1x | 4.3 x | (6.6\%) |
| Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd. | 7272 | 20.48 | 57.0\% | 7,152 | 9,182 | 11.4\% | 1.6x | $8.6 x$ | 5.4x | 5.2 x | 5.2\% |
| Kia Motors Corporation | A000270 | 30.37 | 94.8\% | 12,153 | 9,022 | 5.6\% | 2.1x | 11.6x | 3.4 x | 3.2 x | (2.5\%) |
| Dongfeng Motor Group Co. | 489 | 0.96 | 71.4\% | 8,276 | 6,684 | 0.5\% | 28.9x | 3.6 x | NM | 12.8x | 6.4\% |
| Mitsubishi Motors Co. | 7211 | 5.93 | 68.8\% | 8,832 | 6,639 | 7.0\% | 1.3 x | 9.0x | 4.5x | 4.2 x | 9.6\% |
| Mazda Motor Corporation | 7261 | 10.92 | 73.4\% | 6,878 | 6,071 | 5.3\% | 3.0x | 10.7x | 3.7 x | 3.8 x | 6.5\% |
| NIO Inc. | NIO | 6.59 | 47.8\% | 6,761 | 5,867 | NM | NM | NM | NM | NM | 3.6\% |
| Faw Car Co., Ltd. | 000800 | 1.05 | 56.7\% | 1,711 | 1,622 | 2.0\% | 0.0x | NM | 20.6x | 10.1x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 8.8\% | 5.2x | 11.5x | 8.4x | 8.2x |  |
| Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.0\% |
| DENSO Corporation | 6902 | \$ 46.87 | 70.4\% | \$ 36,315 | \$ 36,660 | 11.8\% | 0.9x | 14.8x | 6.6x | 6.1x | 5.5\% |
| Bridgestone Corporation | A012330 | 39.31 | 77.2\% | 29,554 | 29,097 | 17.2\% | 0.7 x | 10.9x | 5.3x | 5.1x | 2.2\% |
| Aisin Seiki Co., Ltd. | 7259 | 37.38 | 59.2\% | 10,072 | 16,306 | 12.1\% | 1.1x | 8.0x | 3.8 x | 3.8x | 7.3\% |
| AGC Inc. | 5201 | 32.25 | 68.7\% | 7,114 | 13,457 | 16.7\% | 2.8 x | 11.3x | 6.0x | 5.9x | 3.9\% |
| Hyundai Mobis Co.,Ltd | 5108 | 175.78 | 71.1\% | 16,752 | 10,665 | 7.2\% | 1.1x | 14.1x | 4.8 x | 4.3 x | (1.5\%) |
| Koito Manufacturing Co., Ltd. | 7276 | 53.62 | 69.3\% | 8,618 | 6,744 | 16.6\% | 0.2x | 11.2x | 5.8x | 5.4 x | 5.7\% |
| NSK Ltd. | 6471 | 9.15 | 51.8\% | 4,759 | 6,178 | 13.8\% | 1.8x | 7.6x | 4.9x | 4.7 x | 7.1\% |
| JTEKT Corporation | 6473 | 11.98 | 62.2\% | 4,108 | 5,745 | 9.5\% | 2.0x | 11.6x | 4.6x | $4.4 x$ | 8.1\% |
| NTN Corporation | 6472 | 3.12 | 56.9\% | 1,657 | 4,127 | 10.1\% | 4.5x | 9.3 x | 6.1 x | 5.9x | 7.8\% |
| Stanley Electric Co., Ltd. | 6923 | 28.42 | 65.4\% | 4,635 | 3,846 | 20.1\% | 0.2x | 13.4 x | 4.8 x | 4.7 x | 3.1\% |
| Toyoda Gosei Co., Ltd. | 7282 | 21.47 | 76.3\% | 2,778 | 3,090 | 9.0\% | 1.6x | 20.5x | 4.7x | NM | 8.6\% |
| Toyota Boshoku Corporation | 3116 | 15.85 | 67.5\% | 2,943 | 2,546 | 7.4\% | 1.1x | 9.3 x | 2.8 x | 2.7x | 5.8\% |
| NHK Spring Co., Ltd. | 5991 | 9.09 | 77.7\% | 2,155 | 1,976 | 8.7\% | 1.2x | 12.4x | 3.8x | 3.7x | 5.7\% |
| Clarion Co., Ltd. | 6796 | 22.99 | 99.7\% | 1,296 | 1,409 | 9.2\% | 1.9x | NM | 10.2x | 10.0x | (0.2\%) |
| Sanden Holdings Corporation | 6444 | 7.43 | 32.3\% | 206 | 1,390 | 5.2\% | 9.8x | 34.3x | 10.7x | NM | 16.0\% |
| Akebono Brake Industry Co., Ltd. | 7238 | 1.84 | 52.2\% | 245 | 1,196 | 7.2\% | 6.0x | NM | 7.4x | 6.6 x | 8.0\% |
| Tokai Rika Co., Ltd. | 6995 | 17.51 | 75.0\% | 1,597 | 1,149 | 10.9\% | 0.2x | 7.4x | 2.4x | 2.4 x | 6.0\% |
| TS TECH Co., Ltd. | 7313 | 28.01 | 58.3\% | 1,905 | 968 | 11.0\% | 0.0x | 7.5x | 2.2x | 2.0x | 1.1\% |
| Halla Holdings Corp. | A060980 | 39.90 | 72.3\% | 423 | 864 | 9.9\% | 6.1x | 10.5 x | 10.2x | 9.3 x | (1.7\%) |
| F-Tech Inc. | 7212 | 8.73 | 54.7\% | 163 | 723 | 7.7\% | 2.8 x | 4.5 x | 4.6x | 4.1 x | 4.4\% |
| SHOWA Corporation | 7274 | 12.13 | 59.0\% | 921 | 688 | 13.2\% | 0.2x | 6.9x | 2.0x | 2.0x | 5.1\% |
| SGA Group Co. | 600303 | 0.61 | 43.5\% | 411 | 423 | 6.3\% | 5.9x | NM | 13.7x | NM | 4.1\% |
| Futaba Corporation | TSE:6986 | 15.09 | 65.9\% | 640 | 288 | 6.1\% | 0.2x | 61.2x | 7.8x | 7.6x | 2.7\% |
| China Automotive Systems, Inc. | CAAS | 2.80 | 53.9\% | 89 | 76 | 4.1\% | 4.0x | NM | 3.6x | 2.8 x | 4.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.5\% | 2.3x | 14.3x | 5.8x | 4.9x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 9.8\% | 3.5x | 13.1x | 6.7x | 6.3x | Avg. $\Delta$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Median | 9.3\% | 1.8x | 10.5x | 5.3x | 5.1x | 4.33\% |

## Commercial Vehicle Market

(\$ in millions, except price per share)

| Company | Ticker | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price } \\ \text { as of } \\ 1 / 11 / 2019 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { 52-Wk } \\ \text { High } \end{gathered}$ | Market Cap | Total Enterprise Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LTM } \\ & \text { EBITDA } \\ & \text { Margin } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { LTM } \\ \text { P/E } \end{gathered}$ | TEV / EBITDA |  | Weekly Stock Price Performance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LTM | 2018 |  |
| Commerical Vehicle Manufacturers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daimler AG | DAI | \$ 56.10 | 63.9\% | \$ 60,021 | \$ 199,277 | 9.9\% | $8.4 x$ | $5.4 x$ | 10.4x | 9.3 x | 4.5\% |
| AB Volvo (publ) | VOLV-B | 13.52 | 72.0\% | 27,451 | 38,673 | 11.3\% | 3.1 x | 8.9x | 8.0x | 6.3 x | 1.8\% |
| PACCAR Inc | PCAR | 59.44 | 74.6\% | 20,770 | 26,594 | 13.9\% | 3.0x | 10.2x | 8.7 x | 9.5 x | 0.7\% |
| MAN SE | MAN | 103.59 | 92.6\% | 15,234 | 18,076 | 5.6\% | 4.2 x | 22.5x | 18.6x | 11.6x | 1.0\% |
| Isuzu Motors Limited | 7202 | 15.03 | 81.9\% | 11,088 | 12,349 | 11.9\% | 1.1x | 11.8x | 5.5x | 5.5 x | 7.3\% |
| Navistar International Corporation | NAV | 30.45 | 63.8\% | 3,012 | 7,124 | 7.5\% | 7.8x | 10.6x | 10.0x | 8.6 x | 12.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.0\% | 4.6x | 11.6x | 10.2x | 8.5 x |  |
| Off-Highway, Specialty Vehicles and Trailers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caterpillar Inc. | CAT | \$ 132.10 | 76.3\% | \$ 77,953 | \$ 106,580 | 21.9\% | 3.1 x | 21.0x | 9.1x | 9.3x | 3.1\% |
| Deere \& Company | DE | 158.28 | 90.3\% | 50,631 | 89,966 | 15.3\% | 7.8x | 24.8x | 16.5x | 16.5x | 4.4\% |
| Oshkosh Corporation | OSK | 68.40 | 68.2\% | 4,827 | 5,191 | 9.7\% | 1.1x | 12.5x | 7.0x | 6.9 x | 9.0\% |
| Thor Industries, Inc. | THO | 59.72 | 37.0\% | 3,154 | 2,929 | 8.7\% | 0.0x | 7.3x | 4.0x | 4.6 x | 10.4\% |
| Wabash National Corporation | WNC | 14.78 | 55.7\% | 815 | 1,217 | 8.7\% | 2.8x | 7.4x | 6.8 x | $6.8 x$ | 5.6\% |
| Winnebago Industries, Inc. | WGO | 27.87 | 49.3\% | 893 | 1,145 | 9.0\% | 1.6x | 8.7 x | 6.3 x | $6.2 x$ | 10.5\% |
| Blue Bird Corporation | BLBD | 19.82 | 73.5\% | 522 | 613 | 4.2\% | 3.4 x | 23.9x | 14.5x | 8.6x | 7.5\% |
| Spartan Motors, Inc. | SPAR | 8.20 | 42.2\% | 288 | 291 | 4.9\% | 0.5x | 12.1x | 8.1 x | 7.2 x | 6.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 10.3\% | 2.5x | 18.8x | 9.0x | 8.3x |  |
| Commercial Vehicle and Off-Highway Suppliers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eaton Corporation plc | ETN | \$ 70.22 | 78.2\% | \$ 30,433 | \$ 37,270 | 17.6\% | 1.9x | 14.4x | 9.9x | 9.6 x | 2.5\% |
| Ingersoll-Rand Plc | IR | 94.96 | 88.7\% | 23,328 | 26,431 | 14.8\% | 1.8x | 15.5x | 11.6x | 11.1x | 1.0\% |
| Cummins Inc. | CMI | 139.54 | 71.9\% | 22,335 | 24,262 | 12.7\% | 0.8x | 17.8x | 8.3 x | 6.8 x | 2.5\% |
| Westinghouse Air Brake Technologie | WAB | 73.49 | 63.7\% | 7,100 | 10,569 | 13.8\% | 6.5 x | 23.0x | 17.7x | 15.8x | 3.1\% |
| Allison Transmission Holdings, Inc. | ALSN | 47.57 | 88.5\% | 6,167 | 8,468 | 39.6\% | 2.4 x | 9.2x | $8.0 x$ | 7.7x | 7.5\% |
| WABCO Holdings Inc. | WBC | 109.63 | 67.6\% | 5,719 | 5,969 | 16.4\% | 1.8x | 13.1x | 9.5 x | 9.1 x | 2.2\% |
| Dana Incorporated | DAN | 15.95 | 45.2\% | 2,307 | 4,132 | 11.0\% | 2.2 x | 10.7x | 4.7x | 4.3 x | 7.6\% |
| Meritor, Inc. | MTOR | 18.45 | 62.5\% | 1,566 | 2,306 | 10.4\% | 1.9x | 14.4x | 5.3x | 4.8 x | 6.4\% |
| LCI Industries | LCII | 76.29 | 58.0\% | 1,924 | 2,149 | 11.2\% | 0.9x | 13.4x | 7.7x | 7.7x | 6.6\% |
| Douglas Dynamics, Inc. | PLOW | 36.19 | 73.1\% | 822 | 1,145 | 18.1\% | 3.5 x | 13.1x | 12.4x | 12.1x | 2.7\% |
| Modine Manufacturing Company | MOD | 12.37 | 48.0\% | 627 | 1,078 | 9.1\% | 2.4 x | 12.7x | 5.4 x | 5.3x | 13.5\% |
| SAF-Holland S.A. | DB:SFQ | 12.97 | 56.4\% | 589 | 909 | 8.3\% | 3.5 x | 12.0x | 7.5x | 7.5 x | 6.8\% |
| Stoneridge, Inc. | SRI | 27.42 | 72.8\% | 781 | 824 | 11.8\% | 1.0x | 13.2x | 8.1 x | 7.7 x | 7.0\% |
| Haldex AB (publ) | HLDX | 7.32 | 66.7\% | 324 | 362 | 11.7\% | 0.9x | 15.6x | 5.6x | $6.4 x$ | (1.3\%) |
| Commercial Vehicle Group, Inc. | CVGI | 6.72 | 48.3\% | 208 | 315 | 8.9\% | 2.1x | 7.1x | 4.1 x | NM | 8.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 14.4\% | 2.3x | 13.7x | 8.4x | 8.3x |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Mean | 12.3\% | 2.8x | 13.5x | 8.9x | 8.3x | Avg. $\Delta$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Median | 11.2\% | 2.2x | 12.7x | 8.1x | 7.7x | 4.69\% |



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