**Reconstruction: The Second Civil War Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Describe the meeting between Stanton/Sherman and Reverend Fraiser. How did “Ex-Slaves” see their future as the Civil War concluded?
2. Describe Special Field Order #15.
3. What was Twitchell’s message to the freedmen of Louisiana?
4. Why did many Northerners oppose giving freedmen land?
5. Why were freed African Americans frequently murdered, lynched or beaten?
6. What was the purpose of the Southern “Black Codes” established after the war?

What did these laws do?

1. How did Northerners react to the “Black Codes”? Why did they react so strongly?
2. How did Northern members of the House of Representatives react to the Southern delegates at the start of the 39th Congress?
3. Why did the Northerners feel the way they did?
4. What did Thaddeus Stevens say about the Southern delegates?
5. What was the significance of this conflict?
6. What did the 1866 Civil Rights Act do? Why did Johnson veto it?
7. How did moderate Republicans react to Johnson’s veto?
8. Explain the significance of the 14th amendment.
9. Why did Democrats oppose the 14th amendment?