

KEY TERMS MATCH

Match the following terms and descriptions:

1. A legal distinction that the Supreme Court scrutinizes especially closely
 2. Post-Civil War era when southern laws protected blacks' freedoms
 3. Original litigant in *Roe* who, today, is an outspoken opponent of abortion
 4. A Supreme Court decision upholding state-enforced racial segregation
 5. The standard under which the Court once upheld racial segregation
 6. A black interest group active primarily in the courts
 7. A Supreme Court decision declaring segregated schools inherently unequal
 8. Document signed by over 100 members of Congress complaining of "abuse of judicial power"
 9. Segregation created by law
 10. Segregation that exists but that was not created by law
 11. A school integration plan mandating no particular racial balance
 12. An early nonviolent leader in black civil rights
 13. Offering the races an equal chance at desired things
 14. Landmark case declaring gender discrimination violates the Equal Protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment and asserting the reasonableness standard for such discrimination
- a. affirmative action
 - b. aliens
 - c. *Bakke*
 - d. *Brown v. Board of Education*
 - e. buffer zone
 - f. civil rights
 - g. compensatory action
 - h. *de facto* segregation
 - i. *de jure* segregation
 - j. equality of opportunity
 - k. equality of results
 - l. freedom of choice
 - m. *Griswold v. Connecticut*
 - n. Hyde Amendment
 - o. *Lawrence v. Texas*
 - p. Martin Luther King, Jr.
 - q. NAACP
 - r. nonviolent civil disobedience
 - s. Norma McCorvey
 - t. NOW
 - u. *Plessy v. Ferguson*
 - v. preferential treatment
 - w. reasonableness
 - x. Reconstruction
 - y. *Reed v. Reed*
 - z. reverse discrimination

15. Distributing desired things equally to the races
 16. The standard by which the Court judges gender-based classifications
 17. A ruling that held that Congress may draft men but not women
 18. A ruling that declared all state laws prohibiting abortion unconstitutional
 19. Legislation that barred the use of federal funds for nearly any abortion
 20. Declared state laws may not ban sexual relations between same sex partners
 21. Landmark case in which the Court first found a “right to privacy” in the Constitution
 22. A leading feminist organization
 23. A philosophy of peaceful violation of laws considered unjust and accepting punishment for the violation
 24. The standard by which the Supreme Court judges classifications based on race: they must have a compelling public purpose
 25. The use of race or sex to give preferential treatment to blacks or women
 26. Helping disadvantaged people catch up, usually by giving them extra education, training, or services
 27. Device used, and upheld by the Court, to address concerns about protestors and abortion clinics
 28. Giving minorities preference in hiring, promotions, college admissions, and contracts
 29. Designing remedies for overcoming racism and sexism by taking race and sex into account
 30. A Supreme Court ruling stating that a college may not use an explicit numerical quota in admitting minorities but could “take race into account”
 31. Any persons who are not U.S. citizens
- aa. *Roe v. Wade*
 - ä. *Rostker v. Goldberg*
 - cc. separate-but-equal doctrine
 - dd. Southern Manifesto
 - ee. strict scrutiny
 - ff. suspect classification