

Name: _____

Period 5 In 10 Minutes! Video Guide

| Big Idea Questions | Guided Notes | Areas of Concern |
|---|---|------------------|
| <p>What was the name of William Lloyd Garrison's newspaper?</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">US Expansion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Manifest Destiny:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Based on _____• Main focus of _____• Acquiring territory:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mexican-American War: Mexican Cession• Enormous debates over _____• Impacts of expansion?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Environmental changes, settlement of _____ lands• Initiatives towards Asia:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Economic: _____• Cultural: Missionaries• _____ Immigrants:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lived in ethnic communities<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Irish in _____, Germans on the _____• Came to America pre-Civil War• Faced _____ -> anti-Catholic and sought to limit their power and influence• Opportunities out West:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Increased due to legislation promoting _____ development• Homestead Act (1862) - _____• Impacts of migrant and territorial expansion?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conflicts with Hispanics and Natives<ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____ - CO militia attacked Cheyenne Indians, killed over 100, mostly women and children• _____ - Natives attacked and killed Custer and his men | |
| | <p style="text-align: center;">Northern and Southern Differences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• North - free labor manufacturing, South dependent on agriculture and slavery, with a _____ population growth<ul style="list-style-type: none">• As a result, the North has more power in the _____• Abolitionists:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Small number in the North, although had a _____• Used fierce arguments (_____)• Helped slaves escape (Underground RR)• Used _____ (John Brown)• How did the South defend slavery?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• " _____ " | |

- Nullification - _____
- Racist stereotypes - _____ shows

Compromises and Election of 1860

- Various failed attempts at solving the issue of slavery?
 - Compromise of 1850 - dealt with land gained from Mexican Cession
 - _____
 - Kansas-Nebraska Act -> "_____"
 - _____ decision
- Causes of the End of the second party system?
 - Issues over slavery
 - Anti-immigrant nativism - Know-Nothing Party
 - Emergence of sectional parties - _____ in the North and Midwest
- Election of 1860:
 - Lincoln was elected on a _____ platform
 - Immediate cause of _____, which led to the Civil War

Union Victory in the Civil War

- North and South mobilized their economies and societies for the war effort, even in the face of opposition
 - Both instituted _____ (draft)
 - Lincoln suspended _____ in MD
- Emancipation Proclamation - changed the _____ of the war - no longer to just preserve the Union
 - Helped keep _____ out of the war
 - African Americans fought in the _____ Army
 - Could be compared with the _____
- Why did the Union succeed?
 - Improved military leadership - Grant and Sherman
 - Effective strategies - Anaconda Plan
 - Key Victories - _____
 - Greater resources - more factories and railroads
 - Destruction of the South's environment and infrastructure - _____

Reconstruction

- 13th Amendment - abolished _____
 - Drastic social and economic change
 - However, _____ endured in much of the South
- Impacts of Radical Republicans?
 - Change in balance of power between Congress and President - impeachment of _____

- Former slaves and African Americans gained political opportunities
 - Hiram Revels - first African American elected to _____
- _____ - To reduce, by the 1870s, the North's resolve for Reconstruction was waning
 - Compromise of 1877 ended _____
 - the military was withdrawn from the South, Hayes became president

Constitutional Amendments

- 14th amendment - provided _____ of the laws
- 15th amendment - _____ for men
- However, African American rights were limited through:
 - _____ - Jim Crow laws
 - Violence - _____
 - Supreme Court Decisions (_____)
 - Local Political Tactics - _____
- Impact of these amendments on women's rights?
 - Split the group - some only advocated the 15th amendment if it included women - _____
- These amendments were stalled for many decades, but were used in the _____ Civil Rights Movement

Quick Recap

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Short Answer Practice

- Answer All 3 Parts:
 - Briefly explain one political or social impact brought about by one of the Reconstruction amendments
 - Briefly explain one way Southern societies sought to limit the power of the amendment chosen in part a
 - Briefly explain why Southern societies were or were not successful in limiting the amendment, using specific historical evidence