The United States of America

By Evan Amico & Thomas Chow



- Over 500 individual tribes
 - Diverse cultures from nomadic to permanent settlements
- Religion based on spirits and nature
- Traditional marketplace economy
- Conflict with European colonists push territories far west
- Currently only 1% of the US population









European Colonists arrive in America		succeed from	11 southern states attempt to succeed from the US, leading to the		An economic downturn causes increased relief legislation government			
•	1776	ban of slaver	^y 1869	spending	1947			
607	• American	1865 Independence	• 1st Transcontir	1941 nental Railroad	• World War 2			
	13 states de independeno Britain	clare ce from Great	The Union Pacific goods & resource the east and west	s to flow between	The US enters WWII with the Allied powers, funding much of the military effort			
B	ackground	Business Landsca	ape 🔰 Market Oppo	ortunities	Marketing Mix			





	Begins mpions Capitalism Communist USSR		panies begin to neir products outside		Veb f the internet causes a nerican technology
•	1964		1973	•	2001
1947	Civil Rights Ad	1970s ct	• Vietnam War Er	1990 nds	9/11
	Discrimination b race, religion, se origin is outlawe	x, or national	The US withdraws after increased pu		Terrorism enters American minds as two planes are flown into the World Trade Center & Pentagon
	Background Bu	siness Landsca	De Market Oppo	rtunities	Marketing Mix





- State governments create independent laws
- Interstate trade is regulated by the federal government
- Each state has unique population characteristics but are largely similar









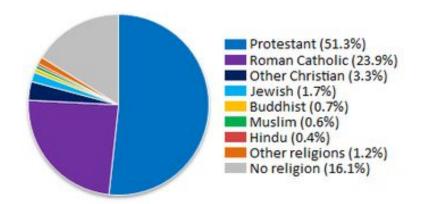
Many different denominations of

Christianity, including Catholicism and

Protestantism

Judaism is the second largest religion, with Islam coming in third

70-78% of the population are Christian



www.commisceo-global.com/26-support/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=147&Itemid=263



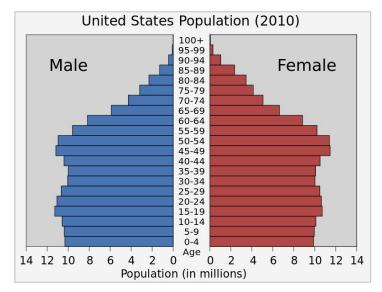




The "Baby Boomer" Generation is aging rapidly

Similar to many G7 nations

Millennial Generation has surpassed the "Baby Boomers" in size



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:USpop2010.svg



Overall Population Increase

Business Landscape



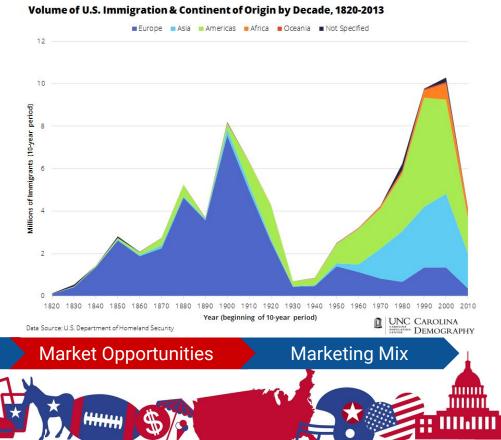
Population increasing with migration

Most immigrants are from the Americas, primarily of hispanic background

Increasing trend of Asian immigrants, particularly from China and the Philippines

demography.cpc.unc.edu/2015/04/27/u-s-immigration-flows-1820-2013/

Background



Higher Population around Urban Hubs



Major cities have a high population density

10 cities with 1 million + people

Majority of population growth occurring in major cities

Business Landscape

http://worldpopulationreview.com/us-cities/ https://www.census.gov/history/www/reference/maps

Background



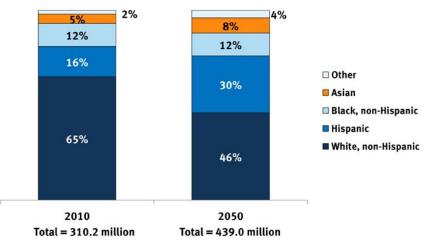
Decline in the White Majority



KAISER FAMILY

Increased immigration is causing a decline in the white majority

Increase in Hispanic population, primarily of Mexican descent Distribution of U.S. Population by Race/Ethnicity, 2010 and 2050



NOTES: All racial groups non-Hispanic. Other includes Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders, Native Americans/Alaska Natives, and individuals with two or more races. Data do not include residents of Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or the Northern Marina Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008, Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: July 1, 2000 to July 1, 2050. <u>http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/downloadablefiles.html</u>.



Individualistic Culture

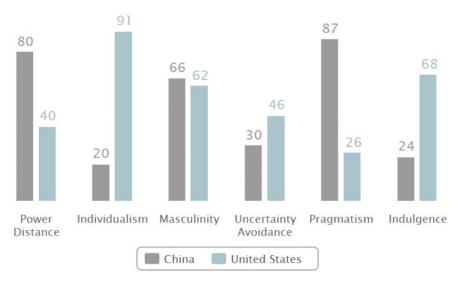


High levels of Individualism and Masculinity

Consumerism-driven culture

Increasing acceptance of "alternative" lifestyles, including the LGBT community

Hofstede Cultural Values

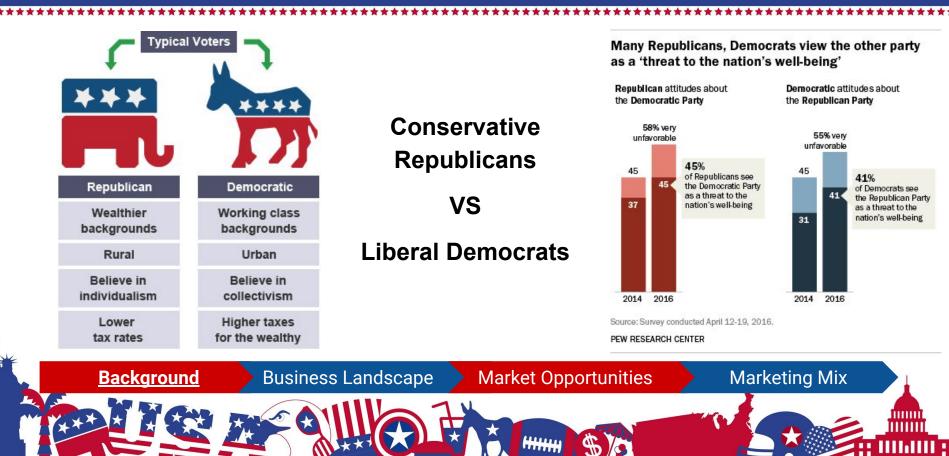


www.foresightguide.com/cultures-of-china-and-the-usa-implications-for-global-leadership/



2 Party Political System Creates Tensions











Continued Conflicts with the Middle East



Over 40,000 US troops currently stationed in the Middle East

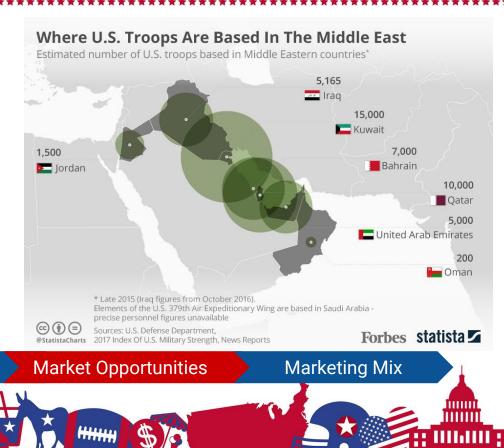
US policy- "War on Terror"

Current focus on the conflict in Syria and against ISIS

The US is a major ally to Israel

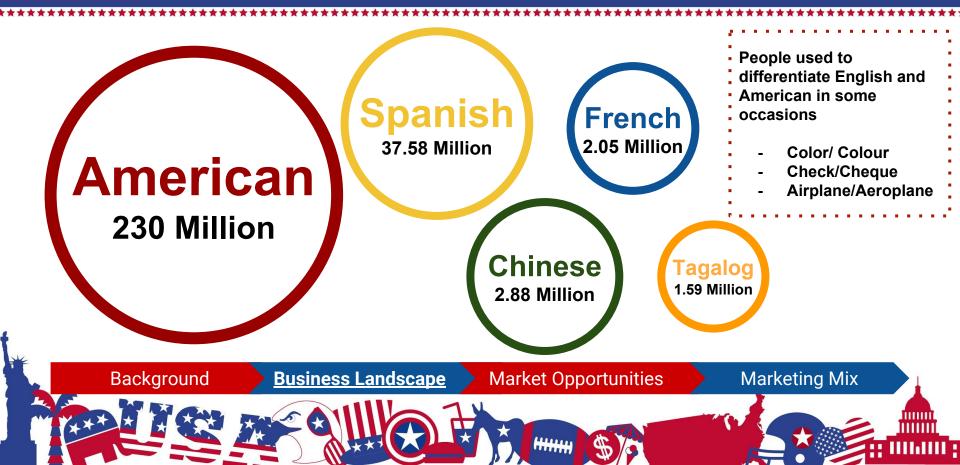
Business Landscape

Background

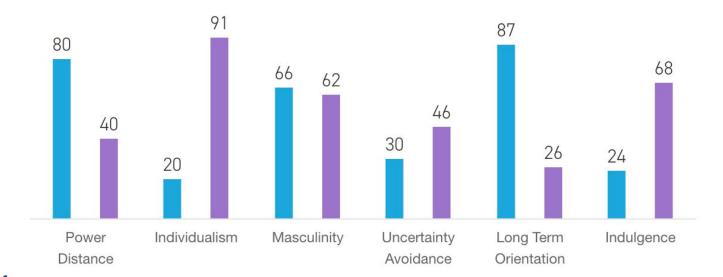


5 Major Spoken Language in America









- Western Countries much more open-minded
- US People perceive personal interest more than group's decision
- Flat Behaviour in US, Strong Hierarchy in Asian Countries









Americans have three kind of handshake:

- 1. Formal Handshake
- 2. Friendly Handshake
- 3. Super Friendly Handshake





Formal Handshake





Formal Handshake needs to be:

- 1. Polite
- 2. Moderate in strength
- 3. Give chances for both parties to put down their hands
- 4. Usually used in formal meetings, networking events, or meeting someone you don't know well





Formal Handshakes Don'ts







Don't overtake others' hands (Insulting)

Don't be too strong or too hard





Friendly Handshake





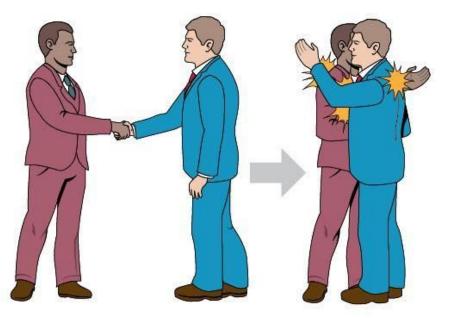
Formal Handshake needs to be:

- 1. Mild to strong in strength
- 2. Show the sign of welcoming
- 3. Give chances for both parties to get updates from each other
- 4. Usually used in unions or meeting with people that we used to know well



Super - Friendly Handshake (Hug)





Super- Friendly Handshake likely to be:

- 1. A STRONG HUG IN BETWEEN
- 2. Very Strong in Strength
- 3. Only for those who you know the best
- 4. Body collisions are unavoidable







1. The floor is all yours

Meaning:

You are now the speaker, you take in control of the talk.

Usage:

"John, the floor is all yours, just go ahead!"







2. On the back burner

Meaning:

To give low priority or importance to something

Usage:

We need to put that production project in the back burner due to labour movement

Source : spokenenglishpractice.com











Meaning:

To start with / come up with a new idea

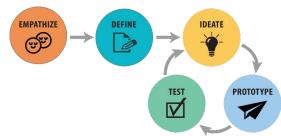
Usage:

The ideas suggested seem not convincing, let's head back to the drawing board for

our creative project.

Source : spokenenglishpractice.com









4. To be swamped

Meaning:

Feeling of overwhelmed due to having extra work

Usage:

- I have been swamped with work due to
- cleaning up Mary's messy work.













Avoid Smoking during meetings or walk out a meeting to light a cigarette



Ask about personal interest, remember them and establish connections



Let speakers speak their message freely before sharing your ideas









Don't tell foreign jokes, people won't understand



Don't interrupt when others are speaking

C Understand the use of idioms and slangs when communicating





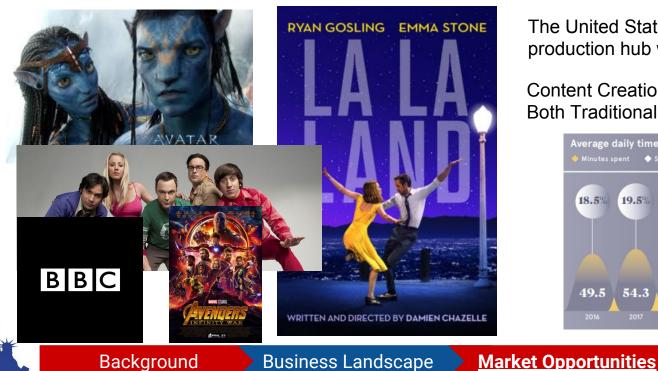
Major Industries - Finance





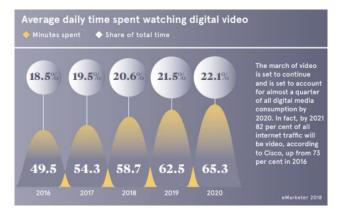
Major Industries - Media Entertainment





The United States is the largest movie production hub worldwide - Hollywood.

Content Creation goes into different formats: Both Traditional and Digital



Marketing Mix





Disney's 7-Billion Dollar Year Worldwide box office revenue of Disney's Top 10 movie releases in 2016 Captain America: Civil War 👩 🚳 🚳 💿 🚺 \$1.153m The Jungle Book 🔘 🚳 🚳 5967m Doctor Strange 🔘 🔘 💷 🚳 🚳 🔘 🔘 \$653m Rogue One: A Star Wars Story 🔟 🛄 💷 🕻 \$323m The Walt Disney Studios is Alice Through the Looking Glass 🔟 💷 💷 \$299m the first studio to earn more than \$7 billion at the Moana (0) (0) (0) \$284m box office in a year. The BFG 00 00 \$178m Pete's Dragon 💿 💿 \$142m as of December 18, 2016 statista 🖌 @StatistaCharts Source: Box Office Mojo Background **Business Landscape**

Disney movies becomes a major influencer to global entertainment market

- Strong Intellectual Properties (Original Characters)
- 2. Contentwise Productions (All Ages)
- Acquisition of Marvel Studios and Pixar
 Animation Studio becomes major
 influential moves in Disney's business







Top 10 retailers, FY2016

Top 250 rank	Change in rank	Name of company	Country of origin	FY2016 Retail revenue (US\$M)	FY2016 Retail revenue growth	FY2016 Net profit margin	FY2016 Return on assets	FY2011- 2016 Retail revenue CAGR*	# Countries of operation	% Retail revenue from foreign operations
1	\Leftrightarrow	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	US	485,873	0.8%	2.9%	7.2%	1.7%	29	24.3%
2	⇔	Costco Wholesale Corporation	US	118,719	2.2%	2.0%	7.2%	6.0%	10	27.1%
3	\Leftrightarrow	The Kroger Co.	US	115,337	5.0%	1.7%	5.4%	5.0%	1	0.0%
4	\Leftrightarrow	Schwarz Group	Germany	99,256	5.3%	n/a	n/a	7.3%	27	61.7%
5	\Leftrightarrow	Walgreens Boots Alliance, Inc.	US	97,058	8.3%	3.6%	5.8%	6.1%	10	13.7%
6	1 +4	Amazon.com, Inc.	US	94,665	19.4%	1.7%	2.8%	17.6%	14	36.8%
7	↓ -1	The Home Depot, Inc.	US	94,595	6.9%	8.4%	18.5%	6.1%	4	8.5%
8	\Leftrightarrow	Aldi Group	Germany	84,923 ^e	4.8%	n/a	n/a	7.7%	17	67.0%
9	↓ -2	Carrefour S.A.	France	84,131	-0.4%	1.1%	1.8%	-1.1%	34	53.2%
10	1 +2	CVS Health Corporation	US	81,100	12.6%	3.0%	5.6%	6.4%	3	0.8%
Top 10 ¹				1,355,656	4.5%	3.0%	6.4%	4.5%	14.9 ²	27.3%
Top 2501				4,410,828	4.1%	3.2%	3.3%	4.8%	10.0 ²	22.5%
Top 10 share of Top 250 retail revenue				30.7%						

7 out of 10 top retailers are originated from US

2018 Cumulative Sales: \$6,032,048 (Source:US Census)

*Compound annual growth rate ¹ Sales-weighted, currency-adjusted composites ² Average

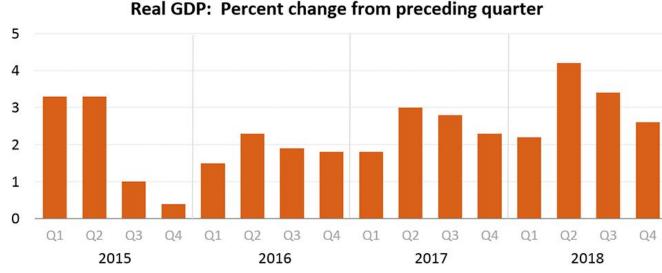
e = estimate n/a = not available

Source: Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited. Global Powers of Retailing 2018. Analysis of financial performance and operations for fiscal years ended through June 2017 using company annual reports, Planet Retail database and other public sources.



Emerging Market Opportunities - GDP





U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

- U.S. has 2-4% positive growth for their GDP per quarter.
- **Major GDP** contributing industries: Retail/ Manufacturing/ **Real Estate**
- 2018 Annual GDP : \$20,500,600 million

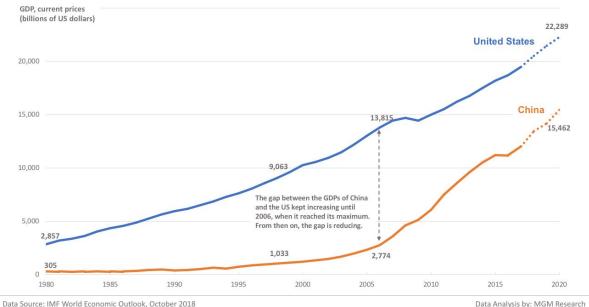


Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

GDP between United States and China



CHINA VS UNITED STATES: GDP COMPARISON



Data Analysis by: MGM Research







Bringing Autonomous Features to our Daily Life



Emerging Market Opportunities - E-Commerce









Figure 1: Top three reasons for shopping at a physical store: By generation

	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Baby Boomers	Seniors
Ability to interact with the product	49%	52%	59%	63%	62%
Avoid shipping costs	72%	47%	49%	47%	57%
Gives me gift ideas and inspiration	29%	40%		49%	51%
Easier to make returns later	23%	31%	33%	39%	55%
Need to acquire gifts immediately	42%	34%	33%	25%	31%

Most-selected reason

Source: Deloitte 2017 holiday survey. Deloitte Insights | deloitte.com/insights

Second-most-selected reason

Third-most-selected reason

The Most Important Reason: Interactions with the product

Age Group at Physical Shopping: Baby Boomers/Seniors

Instant Customer Service is also important to people







Figure 2: Top three reasons for shopping online over in-store: By generation

			Baby		
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Seniors
Convenience— comfort of shopping from home	66%	67%	76%	83%	77%
Time savings	64%	66%	74%	75%	
Free shipping	68%	61%	72%	75%	80%
Home delivery	48%	56%	71%	72%	77%
Most-selected rea	son S	econd-most-select	ed reason	Third-most-	selected reas

Source: Deloitte 2017 holiday survey. Deloitte Insights | deloitte.com/insights

The Most Important Reason: Free Shipping and Time Saving

Age Group in Online Shopping : Gen Z or Millennials

Ease to get the products and delivery are important as well

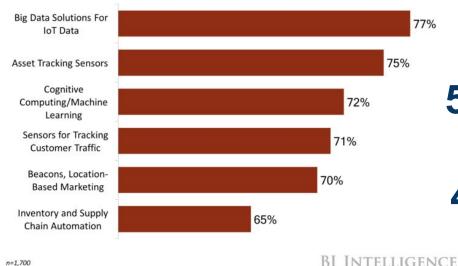




Percentage Of Retailers Planning To Invest In AI And

IoT Technologies By 2021

Global



People start to integrate data analytics and artificial intelligence into our daily lives

57.9 % Of Business with Big Data Tech have AI Solutions Deployed

Of People agreed that augmented communication can provide them with much effective business solutions

n=1,700 Source: Zebra Technologies, 2017



48.5%



Emerging Market Opportunities - Artificial Intelligence





Content Creation

Transportation

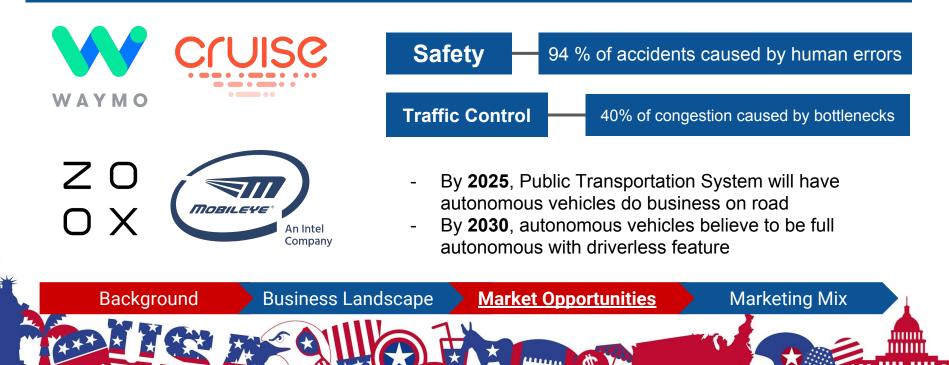
Healthcare







Autonomous Vehicles considered to be new boom to the autonomous market in the United States









- Using driverless vehicles as main carrier
- Ease congestion problem
- Develop safety enhancement gadgets
- Solve technical issues involved

Logistics

- Provide 24/7 Logistics services
- Minimize time required







Revenue in AR/VR targeted to hit USD \$100 Billion by 2020 AR/VR in education market targeted to hit USD \$300 million by 2020

Business Landscape

500 Million VR/AR Headsets and Glasses will be sold by 2020 **1018 companies** in US Angelisted themselves within the AR/VR industry by Sep 2016

Marketing Mix



Background

Major Trend in 2017 : Pokemon Go !

Market Opportunities

- Integrate pokemon characters into real life through augmented reality
- Using a single phone device and GPS can enhance players' gaming experience





Emerging Market Opportunities - AR/VR





Education

Retail and Fashion

Healthcare





4Ps of America



Price	Place	Product	Promotion	
Diverse pricing options with many different market opportunities	Decline of traditional retail outlets and growing online marketplace	Diverse range of products can cater to segmented population	Many channels of promotion available, including digital, media, and print channels	
	+	+	+	
 Little to no government price controls Distinct high, middle, and lower classes 	 Internet retail boom Vast infrastructure to support commerce 	 Boom in consumer electronics and software Convenience is highly valued 	 Omni-Channel promotion is growing Population desires brand interaction 	
Background	Business Landscape	Market Opportunities	Marketing Mix	

Many Pricing Options depend on the Product Offered



 Premium Pricing Set prices higher than competitors to gain the perception of higher quality Ideal for new products and small businesses which sell unique goods Offer lower prices to attract customers away from other brands Can caused loss in the beginning but can result in increased brand awareness and growth Marketing and promotion costs are minimized in order to reduce prices Price Skimming Price Skimming Prices Stift the market Prices are initially set high, then reduced gradually as competitors enter the market Primarily used when introducing a new, highly innovative product Setting the price slightly lower in order to appeal to the emotional side of the customer. EX: \$199 instead of \$200 Proven strategy to encourage purchases, even if result is small guickbooks intuit comt/pricing strategy/6-different-pricing-strategies-which-is-right-for-your-busin Market Opportunities 	*********	*****	******
 O2 Penetration Pricing O3 Economy Pricing Marketing and promotion costs are minimized in order to reduce prices Primarily used by large companies, including food suppliers and discount retailers, not recommended for new brands Prices are initially set high, then reduced gradually as competitors enter the market Prices are initially used when introducing a new, highly innovative product Setting the price slightly lower in order to appeal to the emotional side of the customer. EX: \$199 instead of \$200 Proven strategy to encourage purchases, even if result is small 	01	Premium Pricing	quality
 C3 Economy Pricing Primarily used by large companies, including food suppliers and discount retailers, not recommended for new brands Prices are initially set high, then reduced gradually as competitors enter the market Primarily used when introducing a new, highly innovative product Setting the price slightly lower in order to appeal to the emotional side of the customer. EX: \$199 instead of \$200 Proven strategy to encourage purchases, even if result is small 	02	Penetration Pricing	Can caused loss in the beginning but can result in increased brand
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 O 5 Psychology Pricing of the customer. EX: \$199 instead of \$200 Proven strategy to encourage purchases, even if result is small quickbooks.intuit.com/r/pricing-strategy/6-different-pricing-strategies-which-is-right-for-your-busin 	04	Price Skimming	the market
	05	Psychology Pricing	of the customer. EX: \$199 instead of \$200
Background Business Landscape Market Opportunities <u>Marketing Mix</u>			quickbooks.intuit.com/r/pricing-strategy/6-different-pricing-strategies-which-is-right-for-your-busine
	Bac	kground Business Landscap	be Market Opportunities <u>Marketing Mix</u>
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Wide Internet Coverage

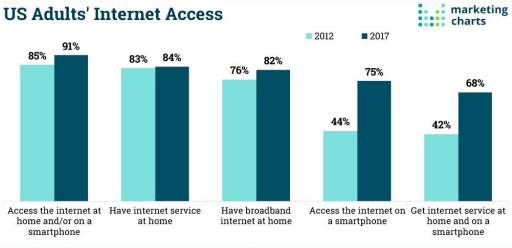


Majority of Americans have internet access

40% of Americans use the internet to make purchases once a month

The internet is the focal point of marketing activities in the US

Google



Published on MarketingCharts.com in January 2018 | Data Source: Leichtman Research Group

2017 data based on telephone interviews with 1,203 adults ages 18 and older

www.digitalcommerce360.com/article/global-ecommerce-sales/ www.statista.com/topics/2477/online-shopping-behavior/



Large Distribution Channels



• Large distribution network

- Trucking is the primary method of transportation
- Large highway system
- Use USPS, UPS or Fedex to outsource transportation
- Many ports make use of containerization
- Vast network of rentable warehouses



Notes: AADTT is average annual daily truck traffic and includes all theight-houling and other trucks with six or more tries. AADT is average annual daily traffic and includes all motor vehicles. NHS mileage as of 2011, prior to MAP-21 system expansion. Secure: U.S. Department of Temportation, Federal Highway Administration, Office of Freight Nanagement and Operations, Freight Analysis Framework, version 3.4, 2013.



Outsourcing to America Companies



Many companies are available to outsource marketing operations

Established and American companies have in-depth knowledge of the US market

Many options to choose from: Ranging from Accenture & Deloitte to small local agencies focused on one marketing function









- Produce simple, affordable cars to mass market
- Produce inside the United States to reduce transportation and import costs
- Capitalize off of American companies misreading of the market
- Produce consistent quality at competitive price

Toyota currently controls 14% of the US Automobile market & produces many vehicle class leaders



money.cnn.com/galleries/2007/autos/0710/gallery.toyota_history/







- 1. Conduct research by contacting the trade commision of your own country & other online resources
- 2. Conduct a market feasibility study and competitor analysis
- 3. Consult American experts in the field
- 4. Hire Attorneys and Lawyers to aid in the application of patents and licenses (industry dependent)

Key Point:

There are many different resources to aid in the entry to the American Market **Use Them!**





Opportunities in the US Marketplace



Technology Industry

- Use of the cloud is expected to expand by 60% in the next year
- Artificial intelligence use has risen by 53% from 2017
- Battery technology is expanding at a rapid pace, from automobiles to handheld technology

Convenience & Online Retailers

- Over half of Americans with internet shop online at least once a month
- Convenience companies, such as Uber and Airbnb, have taken traditional market share
- Voice-assistance has become widely accepted with 121.5 million monthly users

www2.deloitte.com/us/en/pages/technology-media-and-telecommunications/articles/technology-industry-outlook.html





Military & Public Defense

- The US military is the largest in the world
- Difficult to obtain military contracts as a foreign company
- Citizens own ~400 million firearms
- Complicated and evolving legislation can be a barrier to entry

Elderly Care

- Baby boomer generation is reaching old age rapidly with a size of over 75 million citizens
- Population with disposable income
- Current infrastructure is currently not large enough to handle this population

insight.factset.com/millennials-outnumber-baby-boomers-but-dont-count-them-out



Thank you!

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