

FUNVENTUROUS MATH

Learning Math Basics



JANUARY 1, 2021
THE WALLAROOS YOUTH LEARNING AND ADVENTURES LLC
Meridian, MS, and Nashville TN



Dear Parents,

We believe the power to succeed key component in every child. We know that each child can perform greatness in all their activities. The key is how well we can cultivate that greatness in each child.

At The Wallaroos Youth Roos Youth Learning and Adventure, it is our goal to give you tools and ideas to help you cultivate that greatness in each child. Each child learns differently, however if you have a set of tools that you can pull from your toolkit then you are equipped for the task at hand.

We have tried to make our products for you in a manner that will help you bring out the best in your child and allow for you and your child to be interactive in the process.

It is our goal to make all our learning material free for download because we do genuinely believe that education and educating of our youth should be the greatest investment that we make as a society.

We close with our following belief that founded our company:

"Imagination is such a beautiful gift we can allow a child to with no limits. The process of curiosity is a natural stage of development for children. They are natural-born scientist and investigators. It is our responsibility to foster and nourish those innate skills in our kids. So, go grab those pots and pans or a box and start using those beautiful, colorful, and creative imaginations".



Rhonda D. Brooks and Rodney D. Brooks
Authors and Co-Founders of The Wallaroos Youth Learning and Adventures LLC



Learning Mathematics Table of Contents

| What is a number? | Page 3 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| What is addition? | Page 4 |
| What is subtraction? | Page 5 |
| Addition from 1 to 100 | Page 7 -16 |
| Subtraction from 1 to 100 | Page 17 - 26 |
| Double Digit Addition and Su | ubtraction Page 27 -31 |
| Three- and Four-Digit Addition | on and Subtraction Page 32 - 38 |

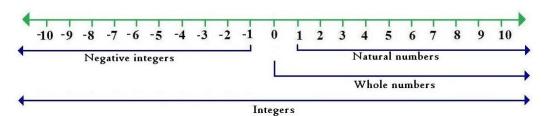


What is a number?

A number is a basic unit of mathematics. Numbers are used for <u>counting</u>, <u>measuring</u>, <u>and</u> <u>comparing</u> amounts. A number system is a set of symbols, or numerals, that are used to represent numbers. The most common number system uses 10 symbols called digits—0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9—and combinations of these digits.

Numbers can be classified in many ways. The simplest class is the natural, or counting, numbers (1, 2, 3, ...). With the addition of 0, these are known as the whole numbers.

The natural numbers are also called positive numbers because they are greater than 0. For each of the positive numbers, there is also a negative number (-1, -2, -3, ...). Negative numbers are less than 0. The natural numbers, their negative equivalents, and 0 make up the set of numbers called integers. The integers can be pictured as points on a line that continues forever in both directions.





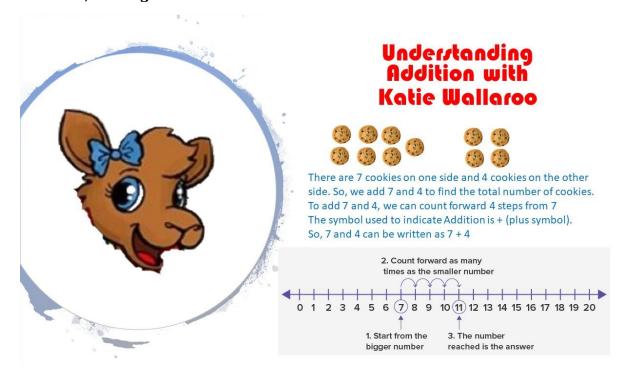
Numbers Recap from Katie Wallaroo

- So, numbers are made up of the following symbols: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9 and 0
- These symbols or numbers help us in counting, measuring and comparing amounts
- All other number are made up of a combination of these symbols.



What is addition?

Addition is when you take two or more numbers and adding them together to get the total number. It is the sum or total of two or more numbers. If we take the number 7 and add 4 more to it, we will get the total number of 11.





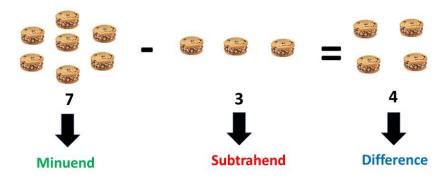
What is subtraction?

To subtract means to take away from a group or a number of things. When we subtract, the number of things in the group reduce or become less. Subtraction is just the opposite of addition. Also, every addition problem can be rewritten as a subtraction problem.

Under/tanding Subtraction with Karl Wallaroo

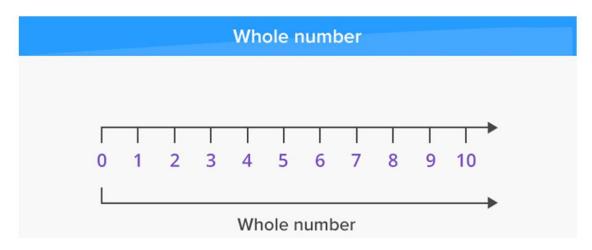


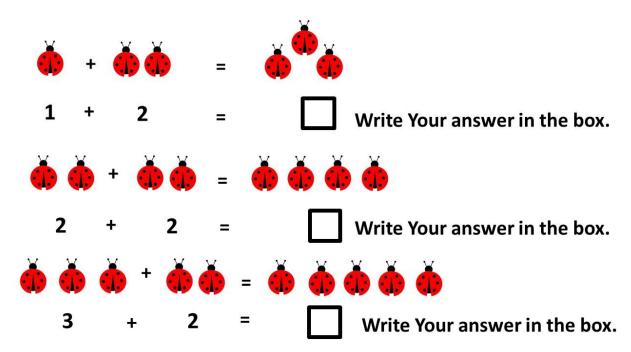
The minuend, subtrahend and difference are parts of a subtraction problem. In the subtraction problem, 7-3=4, the number 7 is the minuend, the number 3 is the subtrahend, and the number 4 is the difference.





Now let us practice some addition problems you can use the whole number chart below to help you.









$$1 + 0 =$$

$$1 + 3 =$$

$$1 + 7 =$$

$$1 + 9 =$$

$$2 + 0 =$$

$$2 + 1 =$$

$$2 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 4 =$$

$$2 + 5 =$$

$$2 + 6 =$$

$$2 + 7 =$$

$$2 + 8 =$$

$$2 + 9 =$$





$$3 + 0 =$$

$$3 + 3 =$$

$$3 + 4 =$$

$$3 + 5 =$$

$$3 + 6 =$$

$$3 + 7 =$$

$$3 + 8 =$$

$$3 + 9 =$$

$$4 + 0 =$$

$$4 + 1 =$$

$$4 + 3 =$$

$$4 + 5 =$$

$$4 + 6 =$$

$$4 + 8 =$$

$$4 + 9 =$$





$$5 + 0 =$$

$$5 + 1 =$$

$$5 + 2 =$$

$$5 + 3 =$$

$$5 + 4 =$$

$$5 + 5 =$$

$$5 + 6 =$$

$$6 + 7 =$$

$$8 + 9 =$$

$$6 + 0 =$$

$$6 + 1 =$$

$$6 + 2 =$$

$$6 + 3 =$$

$$6 + 4 =$$

$$6 + 5 =$$

$$6 + 6 =$$

$$6 + 7 =$$

$$6 + 8 =$$

$$6 + 9 =$$





$$7 + 9 =$$

$$8 + 0 =$$

$$8 + 1 =$$

$$8 + 2 =$$

$$8 + 3 =$$

$$8 + 4 =$$

$$8 + 5 =$$

$$8 + 6 =$$

$$8 + 7 =$$

$$8 + 8 =$$

$$8 + 9 =$$





$$9 + 0 =$$

$$9 + 1 =$$

$$9 + 2 =$$

$$9 + 3 =$$

$$9 + 4 =$$

$$9 + 5 =$$

$$9 + 6 =$$

$$9 + 7 =$$

$$9 + 8 =$$

$$10 + 0 =$$

$$10 + 1 =$$

$$10 + 2 =$$

$$10 + 3 =$$

$$10 + 4 =$$

$$10 + 5 =$$

$$10 + 6 =$$

$$10 + 7 =$$

$$10 + 8 =$$



$$9 + 9 =$$

10 + 9 =



$$20 + 0 =$$

$$20 + 1 =$$

$$20 + 2 =$$

$$20 + 3 =$$

$$20 + 5 =$$

$$20 + 9 =$$

$$30 + 0 =$$

$$30 + 1 =$$

$$30 + 2 =$$

$$30 + 3 =$$

$$30 + 4 =$$

$$30 + 5 =$$

$$30 + 6 =$$

$$30 + 7 =$$

$$30 + 8 =$$

$$30 + 9 =$$





$$40 + 0 =$$

$$40 + 1 =$$

$$40 + 2 =$$

$$40 + 4 =$$

$$40 + 8 =$$

$$40 + 9 =$$

$$50 + 0 =$$

$$50 + 1 =$$

$$50 + 2 =$$

$$50 + 3 =$$

$$50 + 4 =$$

$$50 + 5 =$$

$$50 + 6 =$$

$$50 + 7 =$$

$$50 + 8 =$$

$$50 + 9 =$$





$$60 + 0 =$$

$$60 + 1 =$$

$$60 + 2 =$$

$$60 + 3 =$$

$$60 + 4 =$$

$$60 + 5 =$$

$$60 + 6 =$$

$$60 + 7 =$$

$$60 + 8 =$$

$$60 + 9 =$$

$$70 + 0 =$$

$$70 + 1 =$$

$$70 + 2 =$$

$$70 + 3 =$$

$$70 + 4 =$$

$$70 + 5 =$$

$$70 + 6 =$$

$$70 + 7 =$$

$$70 + 8 =$$

$$70 + 9 =$$





$$80 + 0 =$$

$$80 + 1 =$$

$$80 + 2 =$$

$$80 + 3 =$$

$$80 + 4 =$$

$$80 + 5 =$$

$$80 + 6 =$$

$$80 + 7 =$$

$$80 + 8 =$$

$$80 + 9 =$$

$$90 + 0 =$$

$$90 + 1 =$$

$$90 + 2 =$$

$$90 + 3 =$$

$$90 + 4 =$$

$$90 + 5 =$$

$$90 + 6 =$$

$$90 + 7 =$$

$$90 + 8 =$$

$$90 + 9 =$$





$$100 + 0 =$$

$$100 + 1 =$$

$$100 + 2 =$$

$$100 + 3 =$$

$$100 + 4 =$$

$$100 + 5 =$$

$$100 + 6 =$$

$$100 + 7 =$$

$$100 + 8 =$$

$$100 + 9 =$$



$$6 - 1 =$$

$$6 - 2 =$$



$$5 - 3 =$$

$$6 - 3 =$$

$$7 - 3 =$$

$$6 - 4 =$$

$$9 - 4 =$$





$$5 - 3 =$$

$$6 - 5 =$$

$$6 - 0 =$$

$$6 - 1 =$$

$$6 - 3 =$$

$$6 - 4 =$$

$$6 - 5 =$$

$$8 - 6 =$$

$$9 - 6 =$$





$$8 - 0 =$$

$$8 - 3 =$$



$$9 - 0 =$$

$$9 - 6 =$$

$$9 - 9 =$$

$$10 - 0 =$$

$$10 - 4 =$$

$$10 - 5 =$$

$$10 - 6 =$$

$$10 - 7 =$$

$$10 - 9 =$$



$$20 - 6 =$$

$$30 - 0 =$$

$$30 - 4 =$$

$$30 - 5 =$$

$$30 - 6 =$$

$$30 - 8 =$$

$$30 - 9 =$$



$$50 - 0 =$$

$$50 - 4 =$$

$$50 - 6 =$$

$$50 - 9 =$$





$$60 - 1 =$$

$$60 - 2 =$$

$$60 - 3 =$$

$$60 - 4 =$$

$$60 - 7 =$$

$$60 - 9 =$$

$$70 - 0 =$$

$$70 - 3 =$$

$$70 - 7 =$$

$$70 - 9 =$$



$$80 - 3 =$$

$$80 - 6 =$$

$$90 - 0 =$$

$$90 - 6 =$$

$$90 - 9 =$$





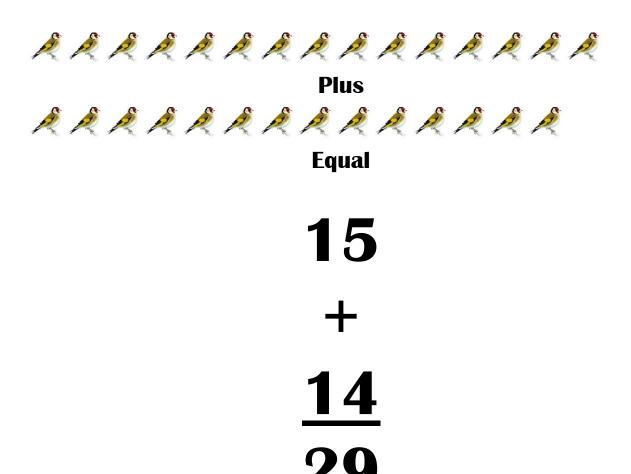
$$100 - 0 =$$



Double Digit Addition and Subtraction

Adding Two-Digit Numbers Adding double-digit numbers is just like adding single-digit values, you just go through the process of addition more than once. When you add two-digit numbers you add the columns together, not the entire numbers. The same thing applies when subtracting

Example





Let us Practice Double Digit Addition



| 10 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 11 |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>15</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>10</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>15</u> |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| 20 | 23 | 31 | 37 | 46 | 43 |
| | + | + | + | + | + |
| + <u>10</u> | <u>15</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>12</u> | <u>32</u> |
| _ | | _ | | | |
| 50 | 12 | 30 | 37 | 16 | 21 |
| | | | | | |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>13</u> | <u>53</u> | <u>40</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>41</u> |



Let us Practice Double Digit Addition



| 12 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 41 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>15</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>20</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>15</u> |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| 30 | 22 | 33 | 27 | 41 | 34 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>10</u> | <u>15</u> | <u>16</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>32</u> |
| | | _ | | | |
| 56 | 12 | 50 | 47 | 76 | 11 |
| | | | | | |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>33</u> | <u>43</u> | <u>40</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>61</u> |



Let us Practice Double Digit Subtraction



| 14 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 45 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | • | • | ·- | |
| <u>10</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>12</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>15</u> |
| | | | | |
| 27 | 34 | 27 | 45 | 34 |
| • | | • | | • |
| <u>15</u> | <u>21</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>14</u> | <u>31</u> |
| | F 0 | 47 | 76 | 11 |
| 22 | 50 | 4/ | 70 | 11 |
| 100 100 100 | • | • | ₩ | • |
| <u>43</u> | <u>40</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>11</u> |
| | - 10 27 - 15 - 55 | | | - - - - - 10 11 12 13 27 34 27 45 - - - - 15 21 22 14 55 50 47 76 - - - - |



Let us Practice Double Digit Subtraction

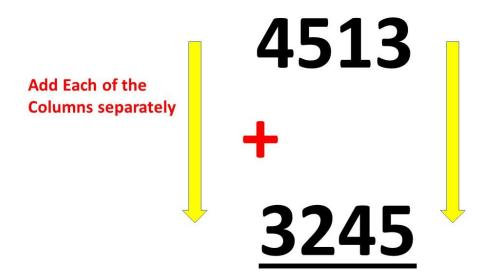


| 25 | 34 | 43 | 38 | 54 | 65 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| • | • | • | • | Y== | 9=5 |
| <u>12</u> | <u>13</u> | <u>21</u> | <u>12</u> | <u>23</u> | <u>15</u> |
| 30 | 47 | 74 | 27 | 35 | 34 |
| | • | • | • | • | |
| <u>20</u> | <u>16</u> | <u>31</u> | <u>22</u> | <u>24</u> | <u>22</u> |
| 86 | 69 | 80 | 47 | 76 | 87 |
| | 3 | • | | • | • |
| <u>33</u> | <u>21</u> | <u>60</u> | <u>23</u> | <u>43</u> | <u>44</u> |



Three- and Four-Digit Addition and Subtraction

Adding Three- and four-Digit Numbers is just like adding single and double-digit values, you just go through the process of addition more than once. You are going to add the columns together, not the entire numbers. The same thing applies with subtraction.





Let us Practice Three Digit Addition



| 425 | 534 | 623 | 534 | 554 | 214 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>413</u> | <u>123</u> | <u>221</u> | <u>332</u> | <u>423</u> | <u>165</u> |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| 638 | 347 | 474 | 227 | 135 | 434 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>120</u> | <u>331</u> | <u>111</u> | <u>312</u> | <u>624</u> | <u>222</u> |
| | | | | | |
| 586 | 548 | 423 | 642 | 777 | 344 |
| | | | | + | + |
| + | + | + | + | Œ | т |
| <u>113</u> | <u>251</u> | <u>460</u> | <u>327</u> | <u>101</u> | <u>144</u> |



Let us Practice Three Digit Addition



| 545 | 534 | 653 | 234 | 524 | 714 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--|
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>413</u> | 333 | <u>121</u> | 632 | 323 | 135 |
| (0 | 9. ——V | | | 15. To | W. T. |
| | | | | | |
| 728 | 342 | 474 | 425 | 335 | 414 |
| | | | | | |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>121</u> | <u>341</u> | <u>321</u> | <u>412</u> | <u>224</u> | <u>555</u> |
| | | | |) | (), |
| | | | | VIASTRASSINAS | |
| 686 | 548 | 423 | 142 | 888 | 344 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| 113 | 111 | 340 | 324 | 101 | 215 |
| | | | | | |



Let us Practice Three Digit Subtraction



| 425 | 134 | 643 | 738 | 854 | 265 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| - | • | • | = 0 | 1 | |
| <u>312</u> | <u>113</u> | <u>421</u> | <u>512</u> | <u>723</u> | <u>115</u> |
| 630 | 547 | 174 | 627 | 535 | 834 |
| - | • | | • | • | - |
| <u>220</u> | <u>316</u> | <u>131</u> | <u>322</u> | <u>224</u> | <u>722</u> |
| 986 | 369 | 880 | 547 | 776 | 587 |
| • | • | • | • | ₩ 8 | - |
| <u>133</u> | <u>221</u> | <u>460</u> | <u>423</u> | <u>743</u> | <u>144</u> |



Let's Practice Three Digit Subtraction



| 425 | 534 | 623 | 538 | 554 | 275 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | • | • | • | - | - |
| <u>413</u> | <u>123</u> | <u>521</u> | <u>532</u> | <u>423</u> | <u>165</u> |
| | | | | 7979-2 | |
| 638 | 347 | 474 | 927 | 835 | 734 |
| | • | | • | | - |
| <u>520</u> | <u>336</u> | <u>161</u> | <u>312</u> | <u>624</u> | <u>222</u> |
| 586 | 869 | 483 | 647 | 777 | 387 |
| | | • | = | - | - |
| <u>175</u> | <u>251</u> | <u>460</u> | <u>527</u> | <u>763</u> | <u>144</u> |



Let's Practice Four Digit Addition



| 6545 | 1534 | 6513 | 2343 | 5240 | 5714 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>2413</u> | <u>3332</u> | <u>1214</u> | <u>4632</u> | <u>3323</u> | <u>1235</u> |
| | | | | 3 | 49 - 51 |
| | | | | | |
| 3728 | 3242 | 1474 | 2425 | 4335 | 3414 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| 3121 | 3241 | 4321 | 1412 | 5224 | 2555 |
| | | | <u> </u> | | gs |
| 6186 | 4548 | 7423 | 1423 | 8888 | 4344 |
| 0100 | 4340 | 7423 | 1425 | | 4344 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <u>1113</u> | <u>4111</u> | <u>2340</u> | <u>3241</u> | <u>1010</u> | <u>2215</u> |



Let's Practice Four Digit Subtraction



| 6545 | 4534 | 6518 | 8743 | 5649 | 5763 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| • | • | • | * (| • | |
| <u>2413</u> | <u>3332</u> | <u>1214</u> | <u>4632</u> | <u>3313</u> | <u>1235</u> |
| 3728 | 3242 | 6474 | 2425 | 4335 | 3464 |
| • | • | • | • | • | • |
| <u>3121</u> | <u>3241</u> | <u>4321</u> | <u>1412</u> | <u>2224</u> | <u>2151</u> |
| 6186 | 4548 | 7463 | 5483 | 8888 | 4847 |
| • | • | • | - | <u>la≡</u> X | |
| <u>1113</u> | <u>4234</u> | <u>2341</u> | <u>3241</u> | <u>1010</u> | <u>2215</u> |



Wow You Just Learned A lot!!!

Do not stop keep doing your best and learning all that you can.







Youth Learning and Adventures LLC