Brazilian Dimensional EmbroideryInternational Guild Inc.

P.O. Box 2173 Beaverton, OR 97075-2173

Judging Criteria



Thank you for your interest in the Judging Criteria for Brazilian Embroidery. This criterion has been prepared by the Standards Committee of the <u>Brazilian Dimensional Embroidery International Guild Inc</u>. and is suggested for your use as a guide in judging entries at State and County fairs and other competitions.

Embroidery is a work of art and, as with any art, transforms its medium into a priceless heirloom, whether it's a pillow, garment, framed picture or accessory. Renewed interest in the needle arts has motivated students, teachers and designers of Brazilian Embroidery to create innovative stitch techniques. These new techniques provide the opportunity to add dimension to the work.

Brazilian Embroidery was developed in the early 1960s by Mrs. Elisa Hirsch Maia, who embroidered household linen and clothing for her family. Dissatisfied with available floss and colors, she developed a method of dyeing the native cellulose and produced floss in many colors. She began teaching her stitches and selling her floss, and her business grew steadily with floss sold around the world under the name VariCor. Her efforts helped popularize the ancient bullion stitch. Samples of this stitch have been dug up in biblical Ur of Chaldea in the Middle East. Although the rayon floss of Brazil is no longer available, high-quality rayon floss is manufactured today in the United States.

The origin of the rayon floss gives it the name "Brazilian." Dimensional stitches make it unique. The dimensional stitches with their variations, plus the background greenery and field flowers make it Brazilian Dimensional Embroidery.

To date the Oregon State Fair lists 16 BE Non-Professional and Professional categories in their Fair Premium Books. Those classes and/or lots are shared here; you may wish to reprint this article and provide it to your own County and State Fair officials.

The Standards Committee, BDEIG

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BRAZILIAN EMBROIDERY: Class 211 (Oregon State Fair)

Suggested Fair Categories - Revised, 1999 Prepared by BDEIG Standards Committee

NON PROFESSIONAL

Novice (less than two years)

- 1. Picture/Wall Hanging
- 2. Pillow
- 3. Any other

<u>Amateur</u>

- 4. Clothing
- 5. Picture/Wall hanging
- 6. Pillow
- 7. Any other

Master (has mastered the skills, but not yet professional)

- 8. Clothing
- 9. Picture Wall Hanging
- 10. Pillow
- 11. Any other

PROFESSIONAL

- 12. Accessories
- 13. Clothing
- 14. Picture/Wall Hanging
- 15. Pillow
- 16. Any Other

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JUDGING RECOMMENDATIONS BRAZILIAN EMBROIDERY

Definition: Brazilian Embroidery is hand stitchery done predominately with dimensional stitches using the Z-twisted rayon; with use of the original Fine Growth/Field Flowers encouraged.

Since Brazilian Embroidery uses techniques different from other types of needlework, judges should have a working knowledge of Brazilian Embroidery.

A. Embroidery Workmanship

- 1. No frayed ends on fabric surface, unless a part of the stitch; i.e., turkey work
- 2. Knots and tails may not shadow through to surface.
- 3. Traveling threads allowed if not over $\frac{1}{2}$ ". Hidden, if possible.
- 4. Tacking stitches invisible on bullions
- 5. Back of stitchery is not judged in Brazilian Embroidery
- 6. Special consideration should be given to the following:
 - a) The number and variety of stitches used.
 - b) Complexity of the stitch.
 - c) Quality of stitchwork.
- 7. Suitability; Stitchwork must be appropriate to the piece.
- B. Cleanliness
 - 1. No dirt!!
 - 2. No pattern marking lines show
 - 3. No hoop marks
 - 4. Minimal wear is acceptable.

C. Finishing

Because Brazilian Embroidery is a needle art form, initialing or signing and dating are allowed.

- 1. Framing
 - a) If back of work is not covered, visible finishing on back should be tidy
 - b) No puckers on front
 - c) Fabric grain lines perpendicular and square with frame
 - d) Framed piece may be backed with batting or stretched tightly on board
 - e) May be under glass
 - f) Mat and Frame colors should harmonize with piece.

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- 2. Pillows
 - a) Gathered ruffles appropriately sized to pillow
 - b) Corners smooth and not cupped
 - c) Pillow back closing should be neatly finished
- 3. Wearing Apparel & Accessories Refer to "Embroidery Workmanship" above.

D. Design

- 1. Pleasing to the eye
- 2. Balanced
 - a) Good flow and lines
- 3. Central Focus
- 4. Color. Colors should not influence judging. Many stitchers prefer the more subtle shades. a) Color should harmonize with
 - 1), the design
 - 2) fabric if applicable (i.e. ruffle color etc)
 - b) Appropriate use of accent colors.

General Recommendations

Please judge the workmanship first and the finishing second The reverse side of Brazilian Embroidery should not be judged. Primary judging should focus on the stitchwork Following point system may be applied to judging:

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-	Workmanship
-	Cleanliness
-	Finishing
-	Design
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