

### Section 1: Formation of the United States

The following information deals with the formation of the United States.

1. Shay's rebellion showed the need for a strong \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Federalist believed that a \_\_\_\_\_ written in the Constitution would keep one branch of Government from dominating the other two.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ failed because of a weak central government.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ refer to a level of government that deals with issues concerning all states.
5. An Anti-Federalist was an individual that wanted a \_\_\_\_\_ central government and wanted the \_\_\_\_\_ added to the constitution.
6. A Federalist was an individual that wanted a \_\_\_\_\_ central government and to ratify the constitution.
7. A \_\_\_\_\_ was an individual that wanted a weak central government and strong state's power.
8. Three groups that had the least amount of political and social rights prior to 1820 were \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

### Section 2: Washington's Presidency

The following are key issues that Washington faced during his presidency.

1. Washington agreed to the Proclamation of Neutrality and Jay's Treaty in order to keep the United States \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The Cabinet is a group of officials that help advise \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is when a country does not take any sides in a dispute.
4. A tariff is a \_\_\_\_\_ on imported goods.
5. Washington's Farewell Address warned the U.S. about \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is a policy of avoiding economic and political relationships with other countries.

### Section 3: Jefferson's Presidency

The following issues were faced by Jefferson during his presidency.

1. The Election of 1800 demonstrated the United States' ability to peacefully \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The court case Marbury v. Madison established \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The Louisiana Purchase \_\_\_\_\_ the size of the United States in 1803.
4. An Embargo is a ban or restriction on \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Jefferson encouraged congress to pass the Embargo Act of 1807 in an attempt to protect American \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A person who believes the federal government only has the power to do something if it is explicitly stated in the constitution is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

### Section 4: Adam's Presidency

The following issues were faced by Adam's during his presidency

1. Adams appointed justices known as the "midnight judges" to secure \_\_\_\_\_.

2. the XYA affair, American diplomats refused to pay a \_\_\_\_\_ to the French diplomats.
3. As a result of the XYZ affair the United States increased the size of its \_\_\_\_\_.
4. In the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions, Jefferson declared the states rights of \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In the late 1700's, the Alien and Sedition Acts were used by Federalists to hurt \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A person who believes the federal government can do whatever it wants as long as it is not prohibited by the constitution is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Section 5: Madison's Presidency**

The following issues were faced by Madison during his presidency.

1. Impressment is when an individual is forced into \_\_\_\_\_ without consent.
2. Three main causes of the War of 1812 included the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A major result of the War of 1812 and the writing of the "Star Spangled Banner" was an increase in \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The Treat of Ghent reestablished pre-war boundaries and shipping industry after the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Foreign policy deals with issues that take place \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Domestic policy deals with issues involving \_\_\_\_\_.

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