



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analys

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investmen

Risk Managemen

egulatory Expert

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh	HE	HE	FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
									•	<u> </u>	•
Jnited States-											
	12.74%	10.25%	5.58%	5.71%	6.00%	5.77%	5.89%	7.77%	6.88%	5.53%	6.11%
National Average	12.74%	10.25%	5.58%	5./1%	6.00%	5.77%	5.89%	1.77%	6.88%	5.53%	6.11%
ard cont	42.220/	40 200/	F F00/	F 730/	C 040/	F 000/	F 020/	7.530/	7.049/	E 530/	C 440
Mid-South- _	12.22%	10.39%	5.59%	5.72%	6.04%	5.80%	5.92%	7.52%	7.04%	5.53%	6.11%
Texas	12.27%	10.04%	5.35%	5.50%	5.74%	5.52%	5.65%	7.61%	6.28%	5.53%	6.11%
Oklahoma	11.70%	10.74%	6.21%	6.26%	6.49%	6.44%	6.47%	7.38%	7.38%	5.53%	6.11%
Louisiana	12.80%	9.73%	5.14%	5.31%	5.64%	5.34%	5.52%	7.73%	7.04%	5.53%	6.11%
Arkansas	11.09%	11.02%	5.48%	5.61%	6.02%	5.77%	5.89%	7.04%	6.97%	5.53%	6.11%
Missouri	13.25%	10.42%	5.75%	5.93%	6.31%	5.91%	6.06%	7.83%	7.52%	5.53%	6.11%
Mountain West-	13.18%	10.48%	6.12%	6.21%	6.45%	6.23%	6.33%	7.89%	7.45%	5.53%	6.11%
Arizona	13.21%	10.47%	5.99%	6.06%	6.30%	6.22%	6.29%	8.02%	7.21%	5.53%	6.11%
New Mexico	12.53%	10.10%	5.47%	5.66%	5.96%	5.74%	5.93%	7.72%	7.21%	5.53%	6.11%
Utah	12.96%	10.26%	6.28%	6.37%	6.61%	6.30%	6.39%	7.87%	7.57%	5.53%	6.119
Colorado	14.48%	10.36%	6.41%	6.46%	6.70%	6.45%	6.52%	7.87%	7.53%	5.53%	6.119
Idaho	12.71%	11.23%	6.43%	6.49%	6.69%	6.46%	6.51%	7.95%	7.72%	5.53%	6.119
							5.52/		,.	0.007.2	
West-	13.42%	9.90%	5.52%	5.64%	5.87%	5.70%	5.83%	7.79%	7.36%	5.53%	6.119
California	13.03%	10.06%	5.50%	5.63%	5.88%	5.70%	5.83%	7.98%	7.19%	5.53%	6.11%
Oregon	13.05%	11.80%	6.40%	6.49%	6.61%	6.56%	6.66%	7.81%	6.89%	5.53%	6.11%
Washington	12.54%	10.67%	6.30%	6.40%	6.51%	6.40%	6.51%	8.14%	7.38%	5.53%	6.119
Hawaii	12.78%	6.67%	3.97%	4.13%	4.59%	4.28%	4.48%	7.12%	7.58%	5.53%	6.11%
Nevada	15.71%	10.30%	5.43%	5.56%	5.75%	5.54%	5.69%	7.90%	7.74%	5.53%	6.11%
D. Girdon and	42.700/	10.300/	F F60/	F C40/	F 040/	F 740/	F 010/	7 730/	C 0C0/	E E30/	C 110
Midwest-	12.76%	10.38%	5.56%	5.64%	5.91%	5.71%	5.81%	7.73%	6.96%	5.53%	6.11%
Illinois	13.12%	10.17%	5.32%	5.40%	5.78%	5.59%	5.69%	7.89%	7.08%	5.53%	6.119
Ohio	12.94%	10.58%	5.82%	5.87%	6.15%	5.98%	6.04%	7.71%	7.33%	5.53%	6.11%
Michigan	12.48%	10.16%	5.68%	5.79%	6.06%	5.76%	5.88%	7.71%	6.79%	5.53%	6.119
Wisconsin	12.09%	10.31%	5.36%	5.47%	5.70%	5.46%	5.58%	7.56%	6.73%	5.53%	6.119
Indiana	13.18%	10.69%	5.60%	5.68%	5.88%	5.78%	5.84%	7.76%	6.89%	5.53%	6.11%
South-	13.50%	9.61%	5.27%	5.42%	5.73%	5.53%	5.68%	7.71%	7.16%	5.53%	6.11%
Florida	13.20%	9.73%	5.26%	5.40%	5.62%	5.46%	5.58%	7.59%	6.83%	5.53%	6.11%
Georgia	15.33%	10.29%	5.56%	5.66%	5.92%	5.75%	5.88%	7.95%	7.57%	5.53%	6.11%
South Carolina	13.33%	10.59%	5.37%	5.52%	5.80%	5.74%	5.87%	7.97%	7.16%	5.53%	6.119
Alabama	12.97%	6.49%	4.90%	5.10%	5.56%	5.08%	5.29%	7.40%	7.23%	5.53%	6.11%
North Carolina	12.67%	10.96%	5.27%	5.42%	5.74%	5.62%	5.76%	7.66%	6.99%	5.53%	6.11%
Northoast	13 70 0/	10 110/	E 460/	E 600/	E 000/	E 669/	E 700/	7 510/	C //20/	E E30/	C 110
Northeast-	12.78%	10.11%	5.46%	5.60%	5.99%	5.66%	5.79%	7.51%	6.43%	5.53%	6.119
New York	12.47%	10.49%	5.67%	5.80%	6.25%	5.79%	5.90%	7.61%	6.27%	5.53%	6.119
Massachusetts	12.49%	10.51%	5.69%	5.82%	6.27%	5.81%	5.92%	7.63%	6.29%	5.53%	6.119
Pennsylvania	12.37%	9.90%	5.67%	5.80%	6.11%	5.89%	6.01%	7.20%	6.32%	5.53%	6.11%
New Jersey	13.22%	10.01%	5.07%	5.22%	5.55%	5.42%	5.57%	7.58%	6.58%	5.53%	6.11%
Maryland	13.33%	9.63%	5.18%	5.35%	5.79%	5.39%	5.56%	7.55%	6.68%	5.53%	6.11%





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30 April 2023

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	Share Draft	Regular Savings	\$10K MMkt	\$50K MMkt	3MO CD	6MO CD	1YR CD	2YR CD	3YR CD	4YR CD	
United States-											
National Average	0.19%	0.17%	0.70%	0.93%	1.26%	1.94%	2.62%	2.68%	2.63%	2.68%	
Mid-South-	0.43%	0.16%	0.75%	0.93%	1.60%	2.09%	2.77%	2.82%	2.77%	2.91%	
Texas	0.34%	0.27%	0.67%	0.82%	1.77%	2.40%	3.11%	3.10%	3.07%	3.16%	
Oklahoma	0.26%	0.00%	0.59%	0.81%	1.88%	2.25%	2.68%	2.63%	2.55%	2.47%	
Louisiana	0.44%	0.22%	0.64%	0.78%	1.76%	2.10%	2.97%	3.10%	3.09%	3.54%	
Arkansas	0.68%	0.12%	1.12%	1.27%	1.25%	1.95%	2.57%	2.76%	2.59%	2.76%	
Missouri	0.44%	0.19%	0.71%	0.98%	1.32%	1.73%	2.50%	2.51%	2.53%	2.60%	
Mountain West-	0.19%	0.16%	0.84%	1.09%	1.64%	2.46%	3.07%	3.05%	2.97%	2.91%	
Arizona	0.13%	0.20%	0.76%	1.03%	1.20%	2.32%	2.86%	2.95%	2.90%	2.75%	
New Mexico	0.20%	0.21%	0.90%	1.10%	1.50%	2.45%	3.20%	2.88%	2.86%	2.80%	
Utah	0.23%	0.21%	1.25%	1.60%	2.68%	3.17%	3.92%	3.97%	3.79%	3.63%	
Colorado	0.24%	0.11%	0.81%	1.00%	1.67%	2.35%	2.81%	2.99%	2.90%	2.95%	
Idaho	0.12%	0.11%	0.49%	0.70%	1.16%	2.03%	2.55%	2.48%	2.38%	2.40%	
	0.127,0	0.22/0	01.1575	0.7070	1.10/0	2.0076	2.0070	2070	2.0070	2	
West-	0.33%	0.14%	0.58%	0.74%	1.03%	1.72%	2.34%	2.39%	2.32%	2.35%	
California	0.20%	0.15%	0.54%	0.73%	1.26%	1.72%	2.30%	2.50%	2.49%	2.58%	
Oregon	0.63%	0.08%	0.43%	0.64%	0.53%	1.39%	1.90%	1.94%	2.09%	2.01%	
Washington	0.35%	0.16%	0.65%	0.79%	0.86%	1.58%	2.30%	2.23%	2.15%	2.16%	
Hawaii	0.15%	0.09%	0.37%	0.50%	0.57%	1.50%	2.04%	2.19%	2.05%	2.25%	
Nevada	0.34%	0.24%	0.91%	1.05%	1.93%	2.39%	3.18%	3.09%	2.82%	2.76%	
Midwest-	0.31%	0.18%	0.70%	0.97%	1.10%	1.58%	2.18%	2.30%	2.34%	2.41%	
Illinois	0.31%	0.33%	0.63%	0.86%	1.08%	1.33%	1.96%	2.14%	2.16%	2.14%	
Ohio	0.31%	0.09%	0.88%	1.18%	1.67%	2.21%	2.74%	2.68%	2.71%	2.78%	
Michigan	0.21%	0.03%	0.50%	0.74%	1.02%	1.76%	2.19%	2.24%	2.30%	2.42%	
Wisconsin	0.40%	0.11%	0.69%	1.06%	0.94%	1.13%	1.94%	2.22%	2.20%	2.28%	
Indiana	0.29%	0.18%	0.81%	1.03%	0.81%	1.49%	2.09%	2.22%	2.33%	2.41%	
South-	0.27%	0.21%	0.71%	0.92%	1.09%	1.74%	2.66%	2.73%	2.62%	2.81%	
Florida	0.36%	0.17%	0.61%	0.79%	1.18%	1.81%	2.58%	2.71%	2.69%	2.80%	
Georgia	0.22%	0.26%	0.72%	0.95%	1.12%	1.90%	3.07%	3.00%	2.81%	2.93%	
South Carolina	0.18%	0.15%	0.88%	1.12%	1.02%	1.57%	2.45%	2.71%	2.69%	3.01%	
Alabama	0.30%	0.26%	0.63%	0.81%	1.03%	1.69%	2.53%	2.49%	2.28%	2.48%	
North Carolina	0.17%	0.22%	0.92%	1.05%	1.04%	2.01%	3.01%	3.10%	3.07%	3.07%	
Northeast-	0.21%	0.20%	0.57%	0.77%	1.22%	1.85%	2.52%	2.52%	2.45%	2.50%	
New York	0.16%	0.21%	0.40%	0.65%	1.07%	1.77%	2.36%	2.13%	1.89%	1.90%	
ITCTF TOTA	0.18%	0.21%	0.40%	0.67%	1.07%	1.79%	2.38%	2.15%	1.91%	1.92%	
Massachusetts	0.10/0	0.23/0									
Massachusetts Pennsylvania		0.16%	0.67%	0.87%	1.34%	7.05%	7.b/%	7.7X%	7.8X%	7 40%	
Massachusetts Pennsylvania New Jersey	0.18% 0.19%	0.16% 0.19%	0.67% 0.66%	0.87% 0.86%	1.34% 1.15%	2.05% 1.61%	2.67% 2.39%	2.78% 2.59%	2.88% 2.62%	2.90% 2.67%	



1yrCD

2yrCD

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30 April 2023

	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23
Fed Funds	0.83%	0.83%	1.58%	2.32%	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%	3.83%	4.33%	4.33%	4.57%	4.83%	4.83%
1yr UST	2.10%	2.08%	2.80%	2.98%	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%	4.74%	4.73%	4.68%	5.02%	4.64%	4.80%
2yr UST	2.70%	2.53%	2.92%	2.89%	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%	4.38%	4.41%	4.21%	4.81%	4.06%	4.04%
3yr UST	2.87%	2.71%	2.99%	2.83%	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%	4.13%	4.22%	3.90%	4.51%	3.81%	3.75%
7yr UST	2.94%	2.87%	3.04%	2.70%	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%	3.76%	3.96%	3.59%	4.07%	3.55%	3.49%
10yr UST	2.89%	2.85%	2.98%	2.67%	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%	3.68%	3.88%	3.52%	3.92%	3.48%	3.44%
5yr Vehicle	2.89%	2.96%	3.12%	3.58%	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%	4.66%	4.92%	5.27%	5.37%	5.49%	5.71%
15yr FLM	4.54%	4.54%	4.69%	5.16%	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%	5.60%	5.56%	5.81%	5.91%	5.41%	5.53%
30yr FLM	5.17%	5.39%	5.39%	5.65%	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%	6.14%	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%	6.07%	6.11%
Reg Savings	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.14%	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%	0.25%	0.17%
MoneyMkt	0.23%	0.30%	0.26%	0.11%	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%	0.60%	0.69%	0.80%	0.85%	0.88%	0.93%
1yr CD	0.42%	0.62%	0.54%	0.82%	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%	1.63%	1.91%	2.24%	2.29%	2.66%	2.62%
2yr CD	0.57%	0.78%	0.72%	1.21%	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%	1.90%	2.14%	2.41%	2.46%	2.65%	2.68%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
Veh Loan	0.02%	0.25%	0.13%	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.01%	0.53%	0.70%	1.37%	0.86%	1.68%	1.96%
15yr FLM	1.60%	1.67%	1.65%	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.87%	1.84%	1.60%	2.22%	1.84%	1.86%	2.04%
TOAL L FIAI													
•	2.28%	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	2.85%	2.92%	2.03%	2.46%	2.41%	3.01%	2.71%	2.59%	2.67%
30yr FLM Reg Svgs	2.28%	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	-2.22%	-2.96%	-2.96%	-3.69%	-4.18%	-4.17%	-4.41%	-4.58%	-4.66%

HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

-2.26%

-2.20%

-2.16%

-1.68%

-2.68%

-2.40%

-3.03%

-2.93%

-3.18%

-2.75%

-3.11%

-2.48%

-2.82%

-2.27%

-2.44%

-1.80%

-2.73%

-2.35%

-1.98%

-1.41%

-2.18%

-1.36%

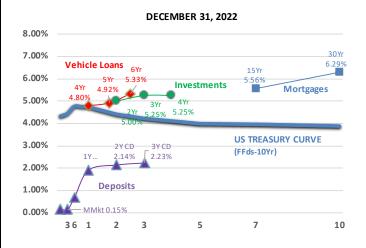
Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value

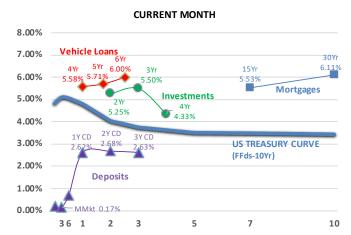
-1.46%

-1.75%

-1.68%

-2.13%









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30 April 2023

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

		Y	EAR-OVER-	YEAR CHA	NGE	
	Dec17 to Dec18	Dec18 to Dec19	Dec19 to Dec20	Dec20 to Dec21	Dec21 to Dec22	Dec 22 to Current
Fed Funds	0.78%	1.07%	-0.85%	-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%
1yr UST	0.91%	0.87%	-1.04%	-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%
2yr UST	0.69%	0.59%	-0.90%	-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%
3yr UST	0.51%	0.48%	-0.84%	-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%
7yr UST	0.08%	0.26%	-0.76%	-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%
10yr UST	-0.05%	0.29%	-0.77%	-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%
5yr Vehicle	0.26%	0.70%	-0.05%	-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%
,						
15yr FLM	0.00% -0.16%	0.80% 0.76%	-0.91% -0.92%	-0.73% -0.84%	-0.10% 0.10%	2.82% 3.02%
30yr FLM	-0.16%	0.76%	-0.92%	-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%
Reg Savings	0.01%	0.03%	0.01%	-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%
1yr CD	0.20%	0.66%	-0.01%	-0.96%	0.02%	1.45%
2yr CD	0.21%	0.73%	-0.11%	-1.07%	0.00%	1.57%

	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Mar-23
Damahara ali aa		Datas											
Benchmark ar													
FedFunds	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	4.83%
1yr UST	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	4.80%
2yr UST	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.04%
3yr UST	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	3.75%
7yr UST	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	3.49%
10yr UST	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	3.44%
3yr Agy Call	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	5.50%
3yr Agy MBS	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%	4.57%
5yr Vehicle	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	5.71%
15vr FLM	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	5.53%
30yr FLM	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.11%
Reg Svgs	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.17%
1yr CD	1.00%	0.80%	0.20%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.13%	0.46%	1.91%	2.62%
2yr CD	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.43%	0.75%	0.33%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.44%	0.40%	2.14%	2.68%
Zyi CD	1.23/0	1.03%	1.03%	0.08%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02/6	1.75/6	1.0476	0.5778	0.5776	2.14/0	2.007
Pricing Spread	ds-												
3yr Agy Call	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.75%
3yr Agy MBS	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%	0.82%
5yr Vehicle	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%	1.96%
15yr FLM	1.89%	1.47%	1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.60%	2.04%
30yr FLM	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	2.67%
Reg Svgs	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-4.66%
1yr CD	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-2.189
2yr CD	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-1.369



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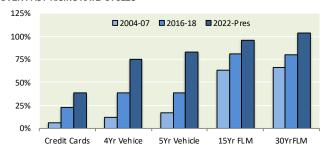
egulatory Expert

30 April 2023

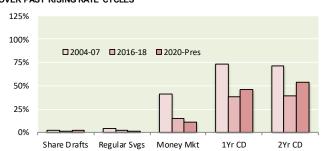
CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	ASSETS			FUNDING OBLIGATIONS							
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr	
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD	
Rising Rate	Environments:												
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%		2%	5%	41%	73%	72%	
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%		1%	2%	15%	38%	39%	
2020-Pres	Rising	38%	75%	83%	96%	104%		2%	2%	11%	46%	54%	
Falling Rate	Environments:												
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%		9%	20%	51%	81%	78%	
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%		2%	4%	22%	40%	47%	

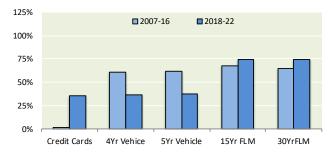
RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



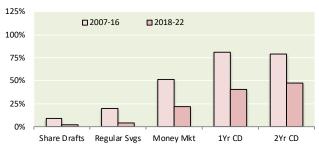
Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

BRIAN TURNER President, Chief Economist 972.740.9531 <u>bturner@Meridian-ally.com</u> <u>www.Meridian-ally.com</u>