



WWW.GULF**ELASMO**PROJECT.COM

#### WHO WE ARE

The Gulf **Elasmo** Project is a non-profit initiative working on elasmobranchs (sharks, rays, guitarfishes and sawfishes) in the Arabian Seas region.



#### MISSION

The Gulf **Elasmo** Project aims to advance research, education and conservation of elasmobranchs in the Arabian Seas region by promoting, developing, supporting and undertaking research and educational initiatives.

#### VISION

The Gulf Elasmo Project seeks to ensure the conservation and protection of vulnerable elasmobranch species by building a framework where science and education are the basis for a cooperative and collaborative approach that will contribute to the sound management of the marine environment.

## A TIME FOR ACTION



The demand for shark fins and various elasmobranch products from eastern Asia has been a driver in the overexploitation of these species around the world. Studies show that elasmobranchs are extremely **vulnerable** to fishing pressure and once populations are depleted, they are very slow to recover. This is mainly due to the fact that most species are long-lived, slow to grow, reach maturity late in life, and produce few young. Recent work in the Arabian region suggests that current exploitation levels of many elasmobranch species are **unsustainable** and their depletion may have serious consequences on marine ecosystems. Yet there is still limited scientific data on most species and it is likely that without this information to support conservation measures, governments in the region will not prioritise elasmobranch **protection**. WE NEED YOUR HELP!

### THE PROBLEM

**1/4** OF THE **WORLD'S SHARKS** AND RAYS ARE THREATENED WITH EXTINCTION



International demand for shark FINS and MEAT is driving their exploitation



SHARKS killed every year



More than 20% of reported elasmobranch catches are from the ARABIAN SEAS



TAKE ACTION TODAY By reporting your sightings of sharks, rays, guitarfishes and sawfishes, YOU can make a difference. Be OUR eyes in the field and help us advance research and conservation in the region.



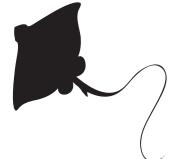


# WHY REPORT YOUR SIGHTINGS? There is currently little information on sharks and rays in the Arabian Seas region. With increasing threats from fisheries, coastal development, habitat degradation and pollution, continued monitoring of sharks and rays is essential to ensure their long-term survival. The Gulf **Elasmo** Project is collecting information about these species from Arabian Seas waters to increase understanding of species diversity, abundance and distribution.



WHERE WE WORK

Citizen science is a powerful tool to collect data from across the region. All sightings of sharks, rays, guitarfishes and sawfishes, whether historical or **recent**, can help us. Populations of most of these species are in decline so YOUR information is invaluable for science, to raise awareness about Arabian elasmobranchs, and to support management decisions.



### YOUR EYES ON ELASMOS

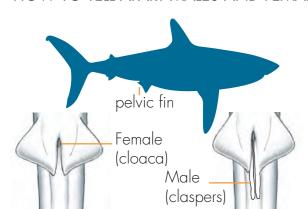
Advancing research and conservation
Promoting citizen science
Using your **EYES** to make a difference

#### WHAT PICTURES TO TAKE



You DON'T have to be a professional photographer to submit your pictures. ANY photos can help us with this project. However, to help us make an accurate identification, side images of sharks showing the **whole body**, and **top views** of rays and guitarfishes, are preferred. Because male and female individuals can easily be distinguished, please try and take a picture of the pelvic area.

#### HOW TO TELL APART MALES AND FEMALES?



NOW YOU CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE AND BE OUR EYES IN THE FIELD. IT'S EASY AND ANYONE CAN CONTRIBUTE! If you see elasmobranchs in these waters, please let us know. Email us or fill out our online reporting form with as much information as you can, including the number of animals you saw, the location and time of your sighting, your activity at the time...









# HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PROJECT

GULF **ELASMO** PROJECT

1 federal legislation



presentations

12 peer-reviewed publications

1 regional shark ID guide

Policy advice and technical guidance



**TARGETED** 

IRFLAND KUVVAIT GERMANY SOUTH AFRICA IAPAN CANADA UNITED KINGDOM

#### YOUR EYES ON ELASMOS



NUMBER OF SPECIES SIGHTED





PICTURES SUBMITTED

SIGHTINGS REPORTED

#### REPORTING **COUNTRIES**



# SOME REPORTED SIGHTINGS

UNDERWATER







#### AT LANDING SITES OR ON THE BEACH







# SOME INTERESTING FACTS



Elasmobranchs are older than dinosaurs and have been on earth for over 400 MILLION YEARS

Mantas and devil rays give birth to only ONE offspring every 2 to 5 years. They are considered THREATENED because of the rising demand for their gill rakers



Many sharks and rays are HIGHLY MIGRATORY and can cross whole ocean basins



#### ELASMOBRANCHS ARE WORTH MORE ALIVE THAN DEAD



US \$ 150 is the value of one manta for fisheries US \$ 1 MILLION is its value in tourism money over its lifetime

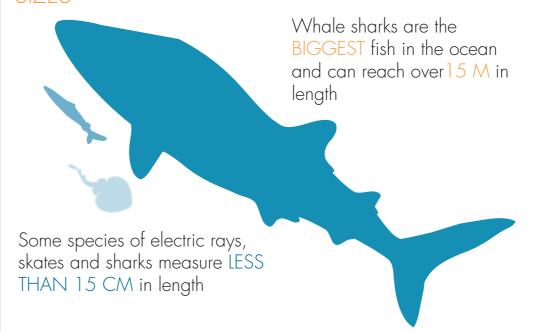
US \$108 is the value of one large shark for consumption

US \$ 1.9 MILLION is its value to the tourism industry over its lifetime

THERE ARE OVER 510 SHARK AND 650 RAY SPECIES AROUND THE WORLD



### SHARKS AND RAYS COME IN ALL SHAPES AND SIZES



#### MISUNDERSTOOD

#### SHARKS KILL FEVVER PEOPLE EACH YEAR THAN MANY OTHER ANIMALS

NUMBER OF PEOPLE KILLED BY ANIMALS **FVFRY YFAR** 

*	750,000
~W~	50,000
TA	25,000
	1,000
	500
	100
	10





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