

Quick reference IPA chart

Finnish short vowel IPA

a [ɑ]

e [e]

i [i]

o [o]

u [u]

y [y]

ä [æ]

ö [ø]

Finnish long vowel IPA

aa [ɑː]

ee [eː]

ii [iː]

oo [oː]

uu [uː]

yy [yː]

ää [æː]

öö [øː]

Native consonants

d [d]

g [g]

h [h]

j [j]

k [k] kk [kː]

l [l] ll [lː]

m [m] mm [mː]

n [n] nn [nː]

p [p] pp [pː]

r [r] rr [rː]

s [s] ss [sː]

t [t] tt [tː]

v [v]

Non-native consonants

b [b]

c [s]

f [f]

q [k]

x [ks]

z [ts]