

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

▶ For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ▶ Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
 ▶ Information about Form W-8BEN-E and its separate instructions is at www.irs.gov/formw8bene.
 ▶ Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

Instead use Form:

Do NOT use this form for:

- FATCA withholdable payments IRS Form W8-BEN-E
- U.S. entity or U.S. citizen or resident W-9
- A foreign individual W-8BEN (Individual)
- A foreign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of trade or business within the U.S. (unless claiming treaty benefits) W-8ECI
- A foreign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY
- A foreign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue, foreign tax-exempt organization, foreign private foundation, or government of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connected U.S. income or that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), 501(c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions) W-8ECI or W-8EXP
- Any person acting as an intermediary W-8IMY

Part I Identification of Beneficial Owner

<p>1 Name of organization that is the beneficial owner Paradigm Trucking (Drayton) Ltd.</p>	<p>2 Country of incorporation or organization CANADA</p>												
<p>4 Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only):</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Disregarded entity</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Partnership</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Simple trust</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Complex trust</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Estate</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Grantor trust</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Private foundation</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Government</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Central Bank of Issue</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Tax-exempt organization</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the entity a hybrid making a treaty claim? If "Yes" complete Part III. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation	<input type="checkbox"/> Disregarded entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Partnership	<input type="checkbox"/> Simple trust	<input type="checkbox"/> Complex trust	<input type="checkbox"/> Estate	<input type="checkbox"/> Grantor trust	<input type="checkbox"/> Private foundation	<input type="checkbox"/> Government	<input type="checkbox"/> Central Bank of Issue	<input type="checkbox"/> Tax-exempt organization	
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<p>6 Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than a registered address). 96 Wellington Street North</p> <p>City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. Drayton, Ontario N0G-1P0</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Country CANADA</p>													
<p>7 Mailing address (if different from above)</p> <p>City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Country</p>													
<p>8 U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN), if required</p>	<p>9b Foreign TIN</p>												
<p>10 Reference number(s) (see instructions)</p>													

Part III Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (if applicable). (For chapter 3 purposes only)

14 I certify that (check all that apply):

a The beneficial owner is a resident of CANADA within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country.

b The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits (see instructions).

c The beneficial owner is claiming treaty benefits for dividends received from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trade or business of a foreign corporation and meets qualified resident status (see instructions).

15 **Special rates and conditions** (if applicable—see instructions): The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article _____ of the treaty identified on line 14a above to claim a _____ % rate of withholding on (specify type of income): _____

Explain the reasons the beneficial owner meets the terms of the treaty article: _____

Part XXIX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is a merchant submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W.
- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person.
- The income to which this form relates is: (a) not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) effectively connected but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, or (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected income, and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.

The Internal Revenue Service does not require your consent to any provisions of this document other than the certifications required to establish your status as a non-U.S. individual and, if applicable, obtain a reduced rate of withholding.

Sign Here ▶

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner Scott Nieuwland Print Name

Date (MM-DD-YYYY) 10-07-2016

I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Note: a) This form can be used by a non-U.S. entity to certify tax status for payments made under sections 1441 and 6050W.
 b) The numbering of the questions in this substitute form matches the official IRS form so that the signor can cross reference the official IRS instructions.