

## Types of Male Genital Mutilation

- Type I**  
Excision or injury of part or all of the skin and superficial mucosal tissues of the penis including the prepuce and frenulum (circumcision, dorsal slit without closure)
- Type II**  
Excision or injury to the glans (glandectomy) and/or penis shaft, (glenectomy) along with Type I BGM. Any procedure that interferes with reproductive or sexual function in the adult male.
- Type III**  
Excision or destruction of the testes (orchidectomy, orchiectomy) with or without Type II BGM.
- Type IV**  
Unclassified: includes piercing, pricking or incision of the prepuce, glans, scrotum or other genital tissue; cutting and suturing of the prepuce over the glans; penile prostheses; slitting open the urethra; slitting open the urethra along the ventral surface of the penis; suturing along the dorsal surface (epimaniotomy); sewing the frenulum; separating the skin from the shaft; compression or building of scar tissue into the genital tissue; any other procedure which falls under the definition of BGM given above.

Genital mutilation of children is a human rights violation, regardless of gender.

# Male Genital Mutilation: A Global Problem

- Male Genital Mutilation prevalent
- Male Genital Mutilation uncommon



650 million living males are victims of genital mutilation



A cartoon illustration featuring a superhero character in a blue suit and cape standing in front of a building labeled 'WORLD MAP'. The superhero is holding a sign that reads 'Circumcision is a human rights violation'. The building has several windows, some of which are labeled with names of countries like 'USA', 'UK', 'France', 'Germany', 'Italy', 'Spain', 'Japan', 'China', 'India', 'Australia', 'Brazil', 'Mexico', 'Canada', 'Russia', 'South Africa', 'Egypt', 'Israel', 'Pakistan', 'Bangladesh', 'Nigeria', 'Kenya', 'Uganda', 'Tanzania', 'Zambia', 'Zimbabwe', 'Argentina', 'Chile', 'Colombia', 'Venezuela', 'Cuba', 'Haiti', 'Dominican Republic', 'Jamaica', 'Trinidad and Tobago', 'Guyana', 'Suriname', 'Guatemala', 'El Salvador', 'Honduras', 'Nicaragua', 'Costa Rica', 'Panama', 'Curaçao', 'Aruba', 'Bonaire', 'Cayman Islands', 'Jamaica', 'Trinidad and Tobago', 'Guyana', 'Suriname', 'Guatemala', 'El Salvador', 'Honduras', 'Nicaragua', 'Costa Rica', 'Panama', 'Curaçao', 'Aruba', 'Bonaire', 'Cayman Islands'. The superhero is also holding a sign that says 'Circumcision is a human rights violation'.



QUESTIONING CIRCUMCISION  
A Jewish Perspective  
Ben-Zion Goldstein, Ph.D.

Masked in Your Flesh  
Lionel B. Click

Armenia  
A History of Pain

A collection of various informational brochures and pamphlets laid out on a table. The materials include a blue brochure titled 'QUESTIONING CIRCUMCISION: A Jewish Perspective', a white brochure titled 'Masked in Your Flesh', a green brochure titled 'Armenia: A History of Pain', and several other smaller pamphlets and cards, some featuring photographs of people. The materials are arranged in stacks and individual pieces across the table.