

## Fortifications

<b>Anchor Gate</b>		
1897	Demolished	89
<b>Fort Cumberland</b>		
	Commenced by Lord TreTyrawly	44
<b>Guy's Bastion</b>		
1861	West of Landport Gate	5(76)
<b>Hilsea Arches</b>		
1861	Built	89
1919	London Road to be widened from obelisk to Portsbridge including demolition of Hilsea Arches	95
<b>Hilsea Lines</b>		
1920s	Pergola added at Hilsea Lido to lines on western side	9
2000	£450,000 restoration planned	9
Feb-Sep 2001	£200,000 renovation of bastion 1 gunplatform and earthworks, bastion 3 casemates by T.Coleborn & Sons	9
2012	£20,000 woodland grant awarded	
<b>King Edward's Tower</b>		
?	King Edward's Tower	51
?	Round Tower	15
<b>King Georges Gate</b>		
	See St Georges Gate	
<b>King James Gate</b>		
1687	Opened by King James	?
1687	Built at entrance to Point Alternative St James Gate or Point Gate	
1860	Partially rebuilt in Park Road	45,89
1881	Re-erected as entrance to officers recreation ground in Burnaby Road	89
?	Moved to new entrance	
<b>King William Gate</b>		
	Stood across Pembroke Road	
1833/4	Built in lieu of Spur Gate	23,51
16 Jul 1870	Demolished	89
<b>Landport Gate</b>		
1585	Original built	33,45
1760	Present gate built James Hay, mason of Portsea incorporated the Crown keystone from the old gate. Also known as St Thomas Gate	33,45
2009		
<b>Lion Gate</b>		
1777-1871	Stood at top of Queen Street as entrance to Portsea	2,45,89
1871	Re-erected as entrance to Naval Barracks, replaced by new gate, put in store. When later examined was found to be hopelessly damaged	45
1923	Superintending Civil Engineer notified council that the stonework of the	

## Fortifications

	gate was to be disposed of asking if council were interested	95
1923	Council declined due to amount of work required moving & redressing	95
4 Jul 1930	New Semaphore Tower in Dockyard opened with remains incorporated	45,89

### Long Curtain Battery & Moat

1920	Proposed swimming pool impractical as sewer discharges into moat	95
1960s	Wooden bridge built across moat on spot of Nelson's last walk to shore	9
Apr 2005	New steel and wood bridge erected	9

### Lump's Fort

1887-1891	Used by Royal Artillery	166,171
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### Marlborough Gate

1711	Built	
	Moved to Bonfire Corner	

### Portsea Fortifications

1770	Duke of Richmond	38
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### Prince Edward's Battery

	West Battery of Hilsea Lines	?
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### Prince Henry's Battery

	East Battery of Hilsea Lines	?
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### Prince William's Battery

	Hilsea lines near Peronne Road	?
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### Round Tower

1418	Built	
1536	Known as Master Riddleys Tower after John Ridley	
1815	Heightened	
1850	Heightened	
May 1997	Investigations into crack on seaward side revealed large voids in foundations and stonework	9

### St George's Gate, King Georges Gate or Quay Gate

	At entrance to camber	
1734	Built	45
1745	Built	33
1871	Demolished	

### Saluting Battery

1897	Sundial repaired and removed to Pembroke Gardens	95
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### Southsea Castle

1544	Built	
1828	Lighthouse built by Admiralty	
2005	£1m needed to renovate crumbling brickwork	9

### Square Tower

1494	Built as home of Governor of Portsmouth	
1584	Converted to gunpowder store	
1779	Converted to meat store	

## Fortifications

### Unicorn Gate

1778	Built at the end of North Street	45,89
1855	Drawbridge repaired	89
1865	Taken down and re-erected in Unicorn Road	45
1873	Taken down and re-erected in Unicorn Road	89
1989-2009	Unicorn Road, Dockyard gate	

## Drill Halls

### Volunteer Regiments

24 Nov 1796	Portsmouth & Portsea Volunteers to be formed	4
Nov 1796	First company of 60 formed Elias Bruce Arnaud elected Captain	4
18 Apr 1797	Portsmouth Loyal Volunteers took oath of allegiance at Government House	4
1801	Portsmouth Volunteers Col Arnaud	4
18 Apr 1797	Portsea Loyal Independent Volunteers took oath of allegiance at Beneficial Society Hall	4
1801	Portsea Volunteers Capt Baker	4
1797	Portsmouth Artillery Corps established at expense of Major Garrett	4
1801	Portsmouth Artillery Volunteers Capt Mottley	4
1801	Royal Portsmouth Garrison Volunteers Major Garrett	4
	All disbanded when threat of war diminished	4

### New Regiments

29 Feb 1860	5 <sup>th</sup> Hampshire Volunteers Captain-Commandant Sir David Thurlow Cunningham designated, resigned over colour of uniform succeeded by Major G.P Vallancy. First meeting at back of barber's shop in Queen Street	4
	Moved to shed in Penny Street	4
Jun 1860	3 <sup>rd</sup> company formed	4
1861	5 <sup>th</sup> Hants posted to 2 <sup>nd</sup> Administrative Battalion	4
1864	5 <sup>th</sup> Hants Volunteers - Captain Webb	4
1866	Drill Hall built in Hampshire Terrace by Pike Spicer & Co	4
1871	2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> amalgamated, Commandant Lieut-Colonel Richards, second in command Lieut-Colonel Galt	4
1880	5 <sup>th</sup> Hants Rifle Volunteers	4
1886	Moved to drill hall in Landport {Alfred Road}	4
	This hall became required by Admiralty in order to expand Naval Barracks	4
	Moved to Stanhope Road	
	Became 3 <sup>rd</sup> Volunteer Battalion (Duke of Connaught's Own)	
1897	Portsmouth Voluntary Infantry Brigade	4
23 Mar 1860	2 <sup>nd</sup> Hampshire Voluntary Artillery formed at the Athenæum, Bishop Street	4
	Captain Mr Galt	4
1864	Moved to Penny Street	4
1871	2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> amalgamated, Commandant Lieut-Colonel Richards, second in command Lieut-Colonel Galt	4
1891	Voluntary Corps of Fortress Engineers formed with 2 companies of 100 men	4
	The old drill hall in Hampshire Terrace, vacant for 5 years became the venue	4
	Corps were attached to 1 <sup>st</sup> Middlesex Engineer Volunteers	4
1895	Acquired site of drill hall and cottage and shop in Grigg Street with view to building a new hall	4
1899	New hall designed by Captain Bevis opened	4

### Alfred Road

1886	Hampshire Regiment, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Volunteer Battalion comprising A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J, K, L, M companies	1
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### Hampshire Terrace

1886	Hampshire Regiment 3 <sup>rd</sup> Volunteer Battalion	1
1887	Headquarters 5 <sup>th</sup> Hants Portsmouth Volunteers	166

## Drill Halls

1892-1907	Headquarters 1 <sup>st</sup> Hampshire Royal Engineers (Volunteers) for whom it was rebuilt see lettering; 1 <sup>st</sup> H.R.E.V.	1
1908-1914	Headquarters Hampshire (Fortress) Royal Engineers	1
1923	Headquarters Hampshire (Fortress) Royal Engineers	1
1928-1934	Headquarters Hampshire (Fortress) Royal Engineers & 206 <sup>th</sup> (Hants) Field Company Royal Engineers (Territorial Army)	1
1936-1937	Headquarters Hampshire (Fortress) Royal Engineers	1
1948	583 (M) H.A.A. Regiment Royal Artillery (Territorial Army) & 17 <sup>th</sup> © Battalion Royal Hampshire Regiment	1

## 22 Marmion Road

1886	Hampshire (1 <sup>st</sup> ) Artillery (Hants & Dorset), comprising 18 batteries	1
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## St Pauls Road

	Built in 1897/8, designed by architect A.E Cogswell to replace smaller premises in Marmion Road.	
1899-1901	Hampshire (2 <sup>nd</sup> ) Volunteer Artillery	1
1902-1907	Hampshire (2 <sup>nd</sup> ) Royal Garrison Artillery Volunteers (Southern Division) Headquarters 1908-1914 1 <sup>st</sup> Wessex Brigade Royal Field Artillery (Headquarters)	1
1923	54 <sup>th</sup> Wessex Brigade Royal Artillery (Territorial Army)	1
1928	54 <sup>th</sup> Wessex Brigade Royal Artillery (213 <sup>th</sup> Hampshire & 214 <sup>th</sup> Hampshire) Battalions (Territorial Army)	1
1934-1938	57 <sup>th</sup> Wessex Brigade Royal Artillery (213 <sup>th</sup> Hampshire & 214 <sup>th</sup> Hampshire) Battalions (Territorial Army)	1
1948	457H.A. Regiment Royal Artillery (Territorial Army) & 130 Field Ambulance Royal Army Medical Corp (Territorial Army)	1
1956-1976	Portsmouth Drill Hall Later St Pauls Gym for Portsmouth University	1

## Stanhope Road

Architect A.H Bone