

THE WYOMING ARCHAEOLOGIST

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HISTORY OF THE WYOMING ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

The society was founded in February, 1953 by a small group of antiquarians, primarily as a collector's society. By April, 1954, it had become apparent that much more was to be gained by a more scientific approach to artifact study, and the society was incorporated as a non-profit organization to further its new aims. (See copy of articles of incorporation.)

Dr. R. C. Bentzen, in 1957, then president of the society, which consisted only of the Sheridan chapter, requested permission to attend, and take part in, a dig conducted by the University of Wyoming under the direction of Dr. Mulloy at the Glendo damsite in southeastern Wyoming.

With a modicum of field experience thus obtained, Dr. Bentzen led the society in a field investigation of its own at the Little Bald Mountain Site. This was an open, unstratified site in the Big Horn Mountains which was threatened with destruction by road construction. With this additional experience, the society slowly expanded its field operations. Several members of the society gained additional field experience under Dr. Mulloy in a second season at Glendo, in 1958.

As the society continued its work, a handful of people assumed the burden of maintaining and advancing the working standards of the organization. A goal of professional acceptability was formed and the society moved steadily toward a program of learning, teaching, and scientific field work.

In July, our society excavated Kaufmann Cave, recovering some very interesting material. In August, we undertook the Medicine Wheel investigation, and through the dendrochronology work of Don Grey were able to establish the age of the wheel at less than 200 years. In November, our society was represented at the annual Plains Conference for Archaeology at the "U" of Nebraska by Glenn Sweem and Ray Bentzen who presented papers and colored slides on the work done at Kaufmann Cave and the Medicine Wheel. These were very well received and our society was encouraged to continue its work.

A course in archaeology was given at Sheridan College, taught by Don Grey and assisted by Ray Bentzen. About 20 took the course which ran for 10 weeks with a 100-minute lecture each week. The teachers' salary of \$88 was donated to the society by Grey and Bentzen.

In March, 1959, a chapter was organized at Casper, Wyoming, and that summer a few members of the new chapter gained a little field experience by working at the 48 JO 303 site with members of the Sheridan chapter. This dig was intended to give members of the newly formed Casper chapter some rudimentary training in field work.

The sites excavated here over a three-week period proved unusually important, and are the most important investigated by the society to date. First of all, a date was achieved for an early aspect of the McKean complex, which proved by radiocarbon test to be about 5000 years BP, which is somewhat earlier than previously estimated. Secondly, a definite Early Man cultural level was unearthed which revealed abundant evidence of the presence of the Meserve Complex in this area. A radiocarbon date on this complex reveals an age of about 8500 years.

The chapter then began its own operation at the Lee Site, a deep, stratified, Late Period rockshelter and campsite.

In January, 1958, the following officers were elected: Dr. Ray Bentzen, president; Glenn Sweem, vice-president; Frances Nantkes, secretary-treasurer. It was voted unanimously that our society affiliate with the American Society for Archaeology.

Several of our members spent some time working with the University of Wyoming Archaeology group at Glendo, including Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hilman, Margaret Powers, Ray Bentzen, Robert Sowada, Glenn Sweem, Glenn Sweem, Junior, and Don Grey.

In January, 1959, the following officers were elected: Glenn Sweem, president; Don Grey, vice-president; Ray Bentzen, secretary-treasurer.

In March, a group composed of Don Grey, Glenn Sweem, Al Dumont and Ray Bentzen drove to Casper and organized a new chapter of our society with an initial membership of 38.

In June and July, our society carried on an investigation in the Hole-in-the-Wall country 30 miles west of Kaycee in conjunction with members of the new Casper chapter. This consisted primarily of the excavation of three rock shelters and proved to be very productive of material which may shed new light on Plains Archaeology.

In April, 1960, a third chapter was formed at Cody, Wyoming. This chapter began a program of study to familiarize its members with the aims and methods of field archaeology. It also conducted a number of field trips for the purpose of making surface studies of a number of sites with an eye to perhaps excavating some of them in the future.

Glenn Sweem and Dr. Bentzen also assisted at the reorganization of the Billings Archaeological Society in Billings, Montana, and offered the assistance of the Wyoming Society.

The field work of the society and its members will be reported in detail in a forthcoming book, entitled Reports of Investigations, Volume I, to be published as soon as carbon dates are available for some of the sites.

As digs progressed, it became apparent that more technical data would have to be processed, notably dates. Don Grey, physics instructor at Sheridan College, began work, in 1958, on a radiocarbon processing lab. The first dates were produced in December of 1960. Don has also processed several dendrochronological samples for the society. It is hoped that the radiocarbon lab may be expanded and better systematized in the future so that samples may be processed for other organizations, particularly the University of Wyoming. There are also plans to begin work on thermoluminescent dating and to do research on obsidian dating as soon as the radiocarbon laboratory is functioning smoothly.

In 1960, the society lent its support to an archaeological salvage bill in Wyoming, with the University of Wyoming acting as the coordinating agency for salvage archaeology.

Also in 1960, the society instituted a scholarship in anthropology at the University of Wyoming, dedicated to Dr. Mulloy, in gratitude for his inspiration and help.

It is the avowed intention of the leaders of the Wyoming Archaeological Society

to make it become a useful servant to the science of archaeology and to the professional archaeologists, and it is hoped that all members will dedicate themselves to that cause.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY

The regular publication of the Wyoming Archaeological Society is the Wyoming Archaeologist, a monthly newsletter about activities of the society and about recent events in the realm of anthropology and allied fields.

This publication is mimeographed by Mildred Allen at Sheridan College, and is edited by Don Grey of the same institution. Chapter activities are reported monthly by the chapter secretaries or by appointed reporters.

About 250 copies are made each month for distribution to members, libraries, institutions, and for exchange with other publications.

The average cost per month is about twelve dollars plus extra costs for special items, such as this issue's cover picture. Postage for each issue runs around three dollars.

Copies of the publication are sent to Canada, and several states. Recipients include universities, libraries, professional and amateur archaeologists. The Los Angeles County Library recently requested a complete back file.

Articles from the Wyoming Archaeologist have been reprinted in at least three other archaeological journals from time to time.

In addition to the monthly publication, an irregular series of reports, entitled Reports of Investigations, will be issued. The first volume, containing detailed reports on some eight sites, is in final preparation now.

Occasional monographs on archaeology and anthropology or allied subjects, will be published by the society. These may or may not be by society members. Publication will be determined by the merit of the article and by the finances of the society.

PUBLIC SERVICE BY THE SOCIETY

Among the many functions performed by the Wyoming Archaeological Society are the following:

1. The Society has made available an annual one hundred scholarship to the University of Wyoming for a student in anthropology.
2. The Society is developing a chronology laboratory for the service of archaeology.
3. The Society promotes and encourages legislation for the preservation of archaeological and other scientific resources.
4. The Society furnishes programs and educational materials on archaeology to other organizations.

5. The Society produces displays and exhibits to promote interest in anthropology.

SHERIDAN REPORT

The Sheridan chapter met at Buffalo, Wyoming, at 7:30 P.M. on March 6. Twenty-six people, including four guests, were present.

A treasury balance of \$373 was reported, most of which will go toward the publication of the forthcoming volume of reports.

Glenn Sweem reported that Dr. Preston Holder, of the University of Nebraska Department of Anthropology, has inquired about the possibility of holding the half-year conference for plains archaeology at Sheridan this year. The chapter voted to support the plan in every way possible.

The program consisted of a travelogue by John A. Esponda, accompanied by slides of his South American trip on behalf of a woolgrower's association. It is regretted that he had not made more slides of the famous Andean archaeological sites.

A number of members are working on exhibits for a forthcoming archaeological display this summer. Frances Nantkes is working on the Bald Mountain site, Dr. Bentzen on the Kaufmann Cave site, and Hila Gilbert is working on a diorama of the Medicine Wheel site. Fred Hilman is in charge of coordinating the displays, and interested members should contact him.

CASPER REPORT

Thirty-two members attended the March 14 meeting of the Casper chapter. Mr. Henry Ott of the California Oil Company, gave an interesting lecture on palynology and its applications to archaeology. A film from the University of Nebraska Great Plains Trilogy completed the program.

Art Randall displayed an enlarged section of the stratigraphy at the Lee site, and discussed its implications. A carbon sample from the site has been submitted for dating.

CODY REPORT

Cody had a good turnout at its meeting, due perhaps to a form letter mailed to all members. The meeting was held on February 28. This chapter currently has 27 members paid up for the new year.

Cliff Merithew, of Powell, continued his lectures on field methods, aided by the table-top archaeological site with which the chapter has been working. This idea, borrowed from Utah's Dr. Jennings, seems to be working very well.

Tom Knapp showed some slides taken in the Southwest last year, and Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Breitweiser showed some slides of petroglyphs from the northwestern Wyoming area.

A proposed joint social meeting of the three active chapters at some time this summer was well received and it is hoped that a large attendance can be had. The idea was first mentioned at the state meeting in Thermopolis. Perhaps a spot in the Big Horn Mountains can be selected, which will be centrally located.

The program for the next meeting, on March 28, at the Clubroom of the Cody Auditorium, will feature Mrs. Virgil Russell of Casper, who will display her late husband's famous "Yuma" collection. Mr. Russell built his collection by purchasing, often at considerable expense, select pieces from all over the country. While Mr. Russell was not an archaeologist, he was an avid collector, and his collection contains many complete pieces.

OVER THE CAMPFIRE

TSUNAMIS AT RAPA NUI

Shortly after the Wyoming Archaeological Society had established the William Mulloy Scholarship Fund, and while there was still some debate about calling it the William Mulloy Memorial Scholarship Fund, there occurred the series of violent earthquakes in Chile which resulted in a number of great tsunamis felt as far as Japan. (Tsunami is a Japanese word meaning tidal wave, which geologists and oceanographers have substituted for the term "tidal wave" which is considered inappropriate because the waves are not tidal; okay?) There was considerable worry that the debated word "memorial" might prove prophetic if Dr. Mulloy's group should be working at, say, Tongariki, which was one of the best preserved ahus on the island, and which was located by Hotulti Bay on the mainland side of the island, and on fairly low land. A preliminary calculation indicated that the waves might reach Rapa Nui (Easter Island) after dark, which might add to the hazard.

Little was known about the events at Rapa Nui, except that a message was received from Dr. Mulloy to the effect that everyone was safe and sound, until a portion of a letter by Emily Ross Mulloy (Mrs. Mulloy) was published in Science of Man for April, 1961. This letter, to Mrs. Mulloy's father, was written in June, 1960, about a month after the earthquakes.

In her letter, Mrs. Mulloy states that the group was working on the west side of the island, away from the mainland. The waves arrived about 7:00 P.M. and continued oscillating until about midnight. The total fluctuation was about 10 meters at the camp area. Waves deposited quantities of sand high on the beach, and some of the sand was later utilized in construction work.

On the landward side of the island, waves had risen 13 meters above sea level (about 40 feet) and had washed inland almost half a mile.

Tongariki was destroyed. Some of the large statues had washed a hundred yards inland. Bones and skulls from the tombs were scattered over a large area and mixed with fish and lobsters.

Some of the older stone carvings incorporated in the base of the Tongariki, Ahu were salvaged. The rest was lost.

The Mulloys have added a rare geological adventure to their long list of scientific adventures. (Contributions to the Mulloy Scholarship Fund are always welcome. The fund should be built up by September, at which time it may be issued to a student.)

THE WYOMING ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Purposes:

The Wyoming Archaeological Society was formed and incorporated under the laws of Wyoming for the following purposes:

1. To encourage the preservation of archaeological materials and sites.
2. To disseminate archaeological information.
3. To promote scientific research, and co-operation with scientific organizations to further archaeological studies.
4. To receive, maintain and hold, by bequest, devise, or gift, or otherwise, any property, either real or personal, any fund or funds, without limitation as to amounts or values; and to convey such property and to invest and reinvest any principal or interest; and to direct, manage, and expand the income and principal of the association, and administer any special funds for various purposes as agreed upon by the governing board of the society, and for the uses and purposes herein set forth.
5. To buy, lease, hold, and exercise all privileges of ownership over such real or personal property as may be necessary for the conduct and operation of the business of this society, or incidental thereto.

Organization:

1. State organization

A. General

1. The society shall be governed by a state executive board composed of all regular officers and board members of all the chapters, and two special officers as follows:
 - a. The state editor, who shall be appointed by the state president.
 - b. A legislative committee chairman shall be appointed by the state president from the legislative committeemen of the chapters.
2. The state officers shall consist of:
 - a. President
 - b. Vice-President
 - c. Secretary-TreasurerThese officers shall constitute the state Executive Committee.
3. The state president shall preside over the state board.
4. All state officers shall be elected by the state board, and shall be elected from present or past membership of the state board. Election of state officers shall take place at the first meeting of the state board of each calendar year.
5. A vacancy in any state office may be filled by appointment by the president, until the time of the next regular election.
6. The state board shall meet annually in February, and at such other times as may be determined by the Executive Committee.

B. Function

1. The function of the state board shall be to:
 - a. Control all publications of the society.
 - b. Manage all properties and monies assigned to the society.
 - c. Select repositories for, and determine disposition of, all archaeological materials recovered through action of the society.
 - d. Determine all state-wide policies of the society.
 - e. Serve in advisory capacity to all chapters of the society.
 - f. Issue all memberships and collect dues.
2. The state society shall not be liable for any debts, bills, or liabilities incurred by any of the local chapters or their members.
3. No officers, elective or appointive, of this society, either state or chapter, will receive any compensation or be exempt from dues.
4. All libraries, equipment, and monies of disbanded chapters, as well as any state society material purchased through the use of chapter and state funds, shall be turned over to the state society for disposition.

II. Chapter organization:

A. Founding of chapters:

1. Ten or more persons living near each other may apply to the state board for a chapter charter providing the afore mentioned persons are paid members of the society and their chapter application is approved by the state board by a 2/3 vote.
2. Each chapter must choose a name for itself.
3. Local chapters may designate the time and place of their meetings, but it is recommended that chapters meet at least once a month.
4. Each chapter has complete self-determination in the election of its officers, business and projects, as long as it does not violate the policies of the society as a whole.

B. Officers:

1. Each chapter shall have the following officers:
 - a. President
 - b. Vice-President
 - c. Secretary-Treasurer
 - d. Four board members
2. The President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer shall serve one-year terms, and the board members shall serve two-year terms, except that upon organization of a chapter, two of its first four board members shall be elected to one-year terms.
3. A vacancy in any chapter office may be filled by appointment by the chapter president until the next regular election.
4. The annual election of regular chapter officers shall be held in January.

C. Appointive positions:

1. The chapter president shall appoint the following offices:
 - a. Chapter librarian - to have charge of periodicals, books, and other literature, and to encourage the use thereof.
 - b. Chapter correspondent - to correspond with the editors of the society's regular publications.
 - c. Chapter historian - to record all regular activities of the chapter; to compile an annual report on the chapter activities; and to summarize the activity during the "digs" for the past year.
 - d. Legislative committeeman - to work with committeeman from other chapters on all statutory matters of the society.
 - e. If an elective chapter officer is unable to attend a meeting of the state board, a replacement delegate may be appointed by the chapter president. The appointed delegate shall serve for one meeting only, and may represent only one elective officer.

D. Quorum:

1. Fifteen (15) active members, or 50% of the active membership shall constitute a quorum.

E. Relationship with state:

1. Each chapter shall receive from the state society the amount of \$1.00 per active chapter member per year.
2. Each chapter shall submit to the February meeting of the state executive board, a complete report of its activities during the year.
3. Each chapter shall submit to the February meeting of the state executive board, a complete financial report.

III. General organization:

A. Terms of office

1. The president and the secretary-treasurer of both state and chapters shall remain ex officio along with the board of directors for the year following their regular terms of office.
2. A member cannot serve in one official capacity for more than two consecutive years; or in any capacity for more than four consecutive years. After an absence from office for one year, a person may be re-elected in any capacity, regardless of former service. The above applies to both state and chapter officers.

IV. Membership:

A. Qualifications:

1. Membership is open to any person in sympathy with the objectives of the society, upon approval of the board of directors of the chapter and of the state, and on payment of the fee as prescribed for the type of membership sought.
2. Members at large need not be members of chapters.
3. All out-of-state persons or institutions and all in-state institutions, such as colleges, universities, museums, etc., shall belong to the state society only.

4. All renewals of memberships in each chapter or state society shall be made on or before March 15 of each calendar year or the membership and all society privileges shall be terminated.
5. Each member may elect membership in either the state society alone or in a chapter. The member may elect the chapter to which he will belong.

B. Fees;

1. Membership shall be of the following types:
 - a. Active - with annual fees of \$2.50.
 - b. Supporting - with annual fees of \$5.00.
 - c. Contributing - with annual fees of \$10.00.
 - d. Life - with single fee of \$50.00.
 - e. Honorary - no fees.
2. All dues-paid members shall have full voting privileges in all elections and business of his chapter. Honorary members do not have the privilege of voting.
3. No library or institution can qualify for a life membership in the society.
4. Persons or institutions wishing to receive the monthly publication by mail are required to pay an additional \$.50 per annum to cover postage and handling.

V. Amendment:

- A. This charter may be amended by a 2/3 vote of the voting delegates at the general annual meeting of the state board, or at a special meeting called for the purpose of amendment.

VI. By-Laws:

- A. Robert's Rules of Order shall be observed at all meetings of the society.

VII. Rules of conduct:

- A. The state executive board may, for reasons of conduct inappropriate to an archaeologist, revoke the membership of any member of the Wyoming Archaeological Society. Such reasons may include:
 1. Any conduct which is contrary to the stated intents and purposes of this society.
 2. The conduct of any excavation by methods inappropriate to a professional archaeologist.
 3. Failure to keep complete records of all work done, and information recovered through excavation.
 4. Failure to make public the records of a site upon completion of the investigation and within a reasonable length of time.
 5. Misrepresentation of membership in, or official relation to, any archaeological organization.

6. The sale of artifacts from, or information about, any archaeological site for personal gain.
7. Aiding or abetting, by word or action, any persons who loot, damage, or destroy an archaeological site for any reason whatsoever.

COPY

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
of
WYOMING ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, Fred Hilman of Big Horn, Wyoming, Claude Gettys of Story, Wyoming, Burton Depue, Raymond Bentzen, William Owsley and Pauline McIntosh of Sheridan, Wyoming, and Margaret Powers of Big Horn, Wyoming, and all being residents of Sheridan County, Wyoming, have associated ourselves for the following purposes, to-wit:

To form a non-profit corporation under the provisions of Article 44, Section 1001, Sub-sections Fourth, Sixth and Twelfth of the Wyoming Compiled Statutes of 1945, as amended and re-enacted by Chapter 123 of the Session Laws of Wyoming of 1949;

And we do, therefore, hereby make, execute and acknowledge these certificates in duplicate originals and in writing, which, when filed with the Secretary of State of Wyoming, and with the County Clerk of Sheridan County, Wyoming, shall constitute the Certificate of Incorporation of the Wyoming Archaeological Society.

ARTICLE 1

The name of said corporation shall be: Wyoming Archaeological Society.

ARTICLE 2

The objects and purposes which said corporation is formed for are:

- a. To establish and maintain a library, or a cabinet relating to the science of archaeology.
- b. To promote the diffusion of useful information by other means than set forth in paragraph numbered "a" hereof, pertaining to the subject of archaeology.
- c. To establish and maintain this society for the preservation of the history and antiquities of this country, or any part thereof.
- d. To encourage the members of this corporation, and others, in the study and systematic investigation of the relics of man and his industries, and the classification and treatment of remains and records of any or every kind, whether historic or prehistoric, of ancient places, customs, art and similar things of interest.
- e. To own such property, both real and personal, as may be beneficial to said organization and the purposes for which it is formed, and to acquire the same by purchase, gift, devise or bequest, or in any other legal and lawful manner.

ARTICLE 3

This corporation is not organized for profit or financial gain to itself and shall have no capital stock.

ARTICLE 4

The term of existence of this corporation is Fifty (50) years from and after the date of its incorporation.

Honorary Members

Dr. William T. Mulloy, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming
Dr. George Agogino, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming
Joe Medicine Crow, Lodge Grass, Montana

Professional Members

Dr. H. M. Wormington, Denver Museum of Natural History, Denver 6, Colorado
William G. Buckles, 2213 Cram Place, Box 303, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Dr. Glenn L. Jepsen, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey
Dr. Richard Forbis, Glenbow Foundation, 626-13th Ave., S.W., Calgary, Alberta
Dr. Thomas Kehoe, Saskatchewan Museum, Regina, Saskatchewan
Dr. Alfred Kidder, 41 Holden Street, Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

Institutional Memberships

Historical Society of Montana, Roberts and 6th Avenue, Helena, Montana
Wyoming State Archives, State Office Building, Cheyenne, Wyoming
Sheridan College Library, Sheridan, Wyoming
University of Wyoming Library, Laramie, Wyoming
Billings Archaeological Society, 805 Midland National Bank Bldg., Billings, Montana
Denver Public Library (2), 1357 Broadway, Denver 3, Colorado
Washington State University Library, Pullman, Washington
Rock Springs Gem and Mineral Club, 81 Pine, Rock Springs, Wyoming
Los Angeles Public Library, 630 West Fifth Street, Los Angeles 17, California
American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West at 79th St., New York 24, N.Y.

Exchange Publications

Plains Anthropologist: Dr. Edward B. Jelks, Department of Anthropology,
University of Texas, Austin, Texas.
Katunob: Dr. George Fay, Southern State College, Magnolia, Arkansas
Utah Archaeology: Lloyd M. Pierson, Arches National Monument, Moab, Utah
Arkansas Archaeological Society Newsletter: Dr. Charles McGimsey, Museum,
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Arkansas

General Membership

Wally Alford, Address not given
David Baskett, 1544 Bellaire Drive, Casper, Wyoming
Bob Brown, 336 Sinclair Place, Casper, Wyoming
Helen Bryant, Address not given
Mary Coates, 1001 11th Street, Rawlins, Wyoming
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Grover Phelan, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
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Thelma Scully, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
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Tom Thompson, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
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J. C. Warkley, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
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Ted Weber, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
Katie Weiser, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
Edness Kimball Wilkins, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
Harold Wolff, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming
Lonnie Wolff, Address not given, Casper, Wyoming

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May Ballinger, Buffalo Bill Apartments, Cody, Wyoming
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Wayne Breitweiser, 510 Division, Powell, Wyoming
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Mary Burns, Box 1173, Cody, Wyoming
Chet Castle, 1438 Salsbury, Cody, Wyoming
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Dilly E. Cox, Care of Cody Drug, Cody, Wyoming
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T. R. Paddock, Ralston, Wyoming
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Mildred Rickell, Box 1143, Cody, Wyoming
Gay Stevens, Box 559, Cody, Wyoming
Verne Stevens, Box 559, Cody, Wyoming
Ruby Weimer, Belfry, Montana
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Shirley Will, 519 Circle Drive East, Cody, Wyoming
Robert V. Witter, 2 Horseshoe Drive, Cody, Wyoming

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Mrs. Louis Allen, West Absaraka, Sheridan, Wyoming
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*T. W. Colket, West of Sheridan, Sheridan, Wyoming
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*Byron Elmgren, 218 North Main, Sheridan, Wyoming
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R. E. Frison, Buffalo, Wyoming
George Frison, Tensleep, Wyoming
Hila Gilbert, 961 Delphi, Sheridan, Wyoming
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Mrs. James Goodwin, Route 1, Sheridan, Wyoming
Don Grey, Sheridan College, Sheridan, Wyoming
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Mrs. Fred Hilman, Big Horn, Wyoming
Zane Hilman, Big Horn, Wyoming
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Mrs. Hans Kleiber, Dayton, Wyoming
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Bill Sand, Buffalo, Wyoming
Mrs. Charles Yost, Tensleep, Wyoming
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