## Goal 9: U.S. History



## Study Guide

- 1. How did the automobile effect American society?
- 2. Why did the John Scopes trail challenge religious fundamentalism?
- 3. What role did the American Civil Liberties union play in the Scopes' trail?
- 4. What caused the people to disregard the prohibition laws in the 1920s?
- 5. What was a Flapper?
- 6. What was the Harlem Renaissance?
- 7. How did the Harlem Renaissance celebrate African American culture?
- 8. How did women challenge their traditional roles in the 1920s?
- 9. What organization preached the hatred of Jews, Catholics, and immigrants?
- 10. Why is the Sacco and Vanzetti trail a symbol of anti-immigration feelings?
- 11. Why did the government pass the National Origins Act?
- 12. What caused the prosperity of the 1920s?
- 13. Why was Charles Lindbergh considered a hero by the American press?
- 14. Describe the causes of the Great Depression?
- 15. What event started the Great Depression?
- 16. What caused the Stock Market Crash?
- 17. What was a result of the great dust storm of 1934?
- 18. Why did a "Bonus Army" march to Washington, DC?
- 19. Who did Herbert Hoover think should be responsible for helping people through the Great Depression?
- 20. Why was the New Deal significant in changing how Americans viewed the role of federal government?
- 21. What was the most urgent task facing President Roosevelt in 1933?
- 22. How did the New Deal attempt to raise the prices of farmers' crops?
- 23. How did Hoover and Roosevelt differ in their ideas to deal with the Depression?
- 24. How did Eleanor Roosevelt redefine the role of the First Lady?
- 25. Why did the Supreme Court rule the AAA unconstitutional?
- 26. How did the CCC attempt to help people?
- 27. How was the FDIC an attempt to reform the Banking industry?
- 28. How did the TVA attempt to help people?
- 29. Why did people criticize the New Deal?
- 30. What was the purpose of Social Security?
- 31. Why did President Roosevelt try to "pack" the Supreme Court?
- 32. What was the purpose of the Bank Holiday?
- 33. What New Deal legislation had the greatest impact on the American citizen?
- 34. What was the purpose of the AAA?
- 35. What social group suffered the most from the Great Depression?
- 36. Why is the work of Dorothea Lange during the Great Depression significant?
- Assess the impact that the Harlem Renaissance had on American culture and race relations.
- 38. Assess the impact that the automobile had on social and economic aspects of life.