ISA Delhi Section

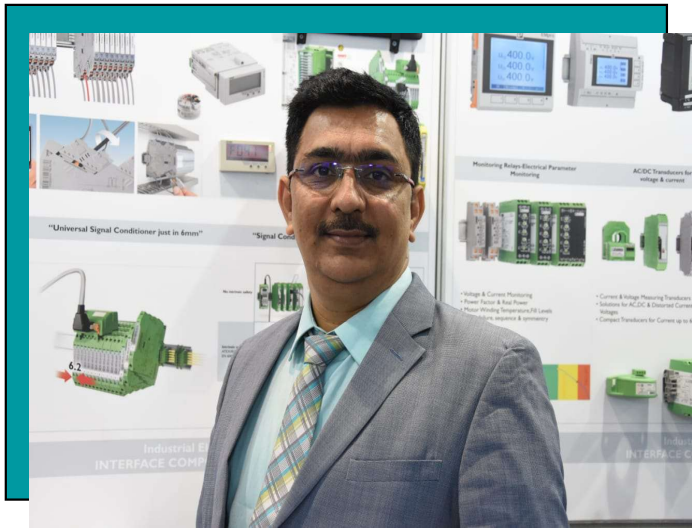
Setting the Standard for Automation™

Secured & Safe Plant Automation

By Phoenix Contact

ISA-D: “Fertiliser , Food and Pharma Symposium-2022”

May I introduce myself?



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Industry Management & Automation
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Headquarters and Competence Center

Headquarters Blomberg/Germany

Group Center of Competence, Harrisburg/USA

Innovation Center Electronics, Bad Pyrmont/Germany

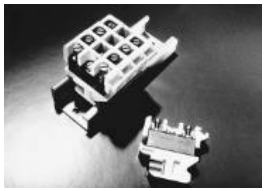
Group Center of Competence, Nanjing/China

Many years of experience

Development from 1923 to today

1923
Foundation in Essen

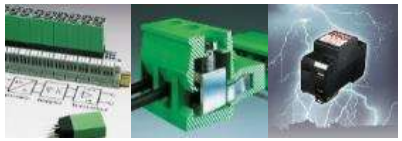
1928
The RWE terminal block



1966
Company headquarters established in Blomberg

1967
Strip terminal blocks

1977, 1982 und 1983
Plug-in relay terminal
PCB terminal blocks
Surge protection



1981
Onwards: First foreign subsidiaries

1987
INTERBUS – serial fieldbus system

2005
Safety

Today
Located all over the world

PROFICLOUD

Push-in Technology
Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

PLCnext Technology
Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

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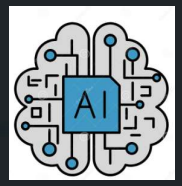
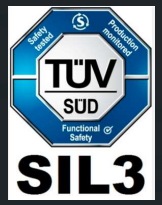
Current Trends & Challenges

Connected Devices

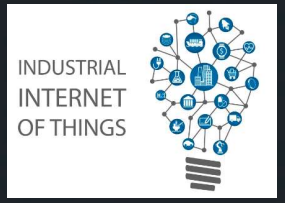
APL





IEC 62443

NOA



ISO 27001

Cloud Computing

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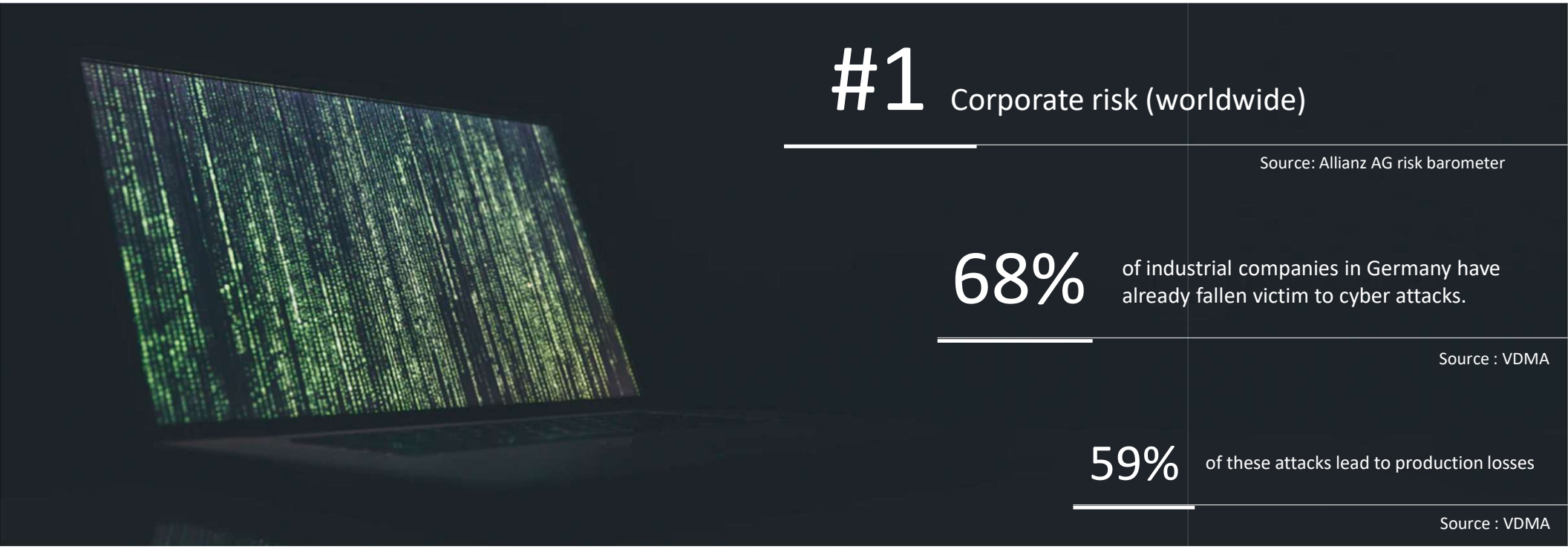
Cyber attacks have arrived in reality



#1 Corporate risk (worldwide)

Source: Allianz AG risk barometer

68% of industrial companies in Germany have already fallen victim to cyber attacks.

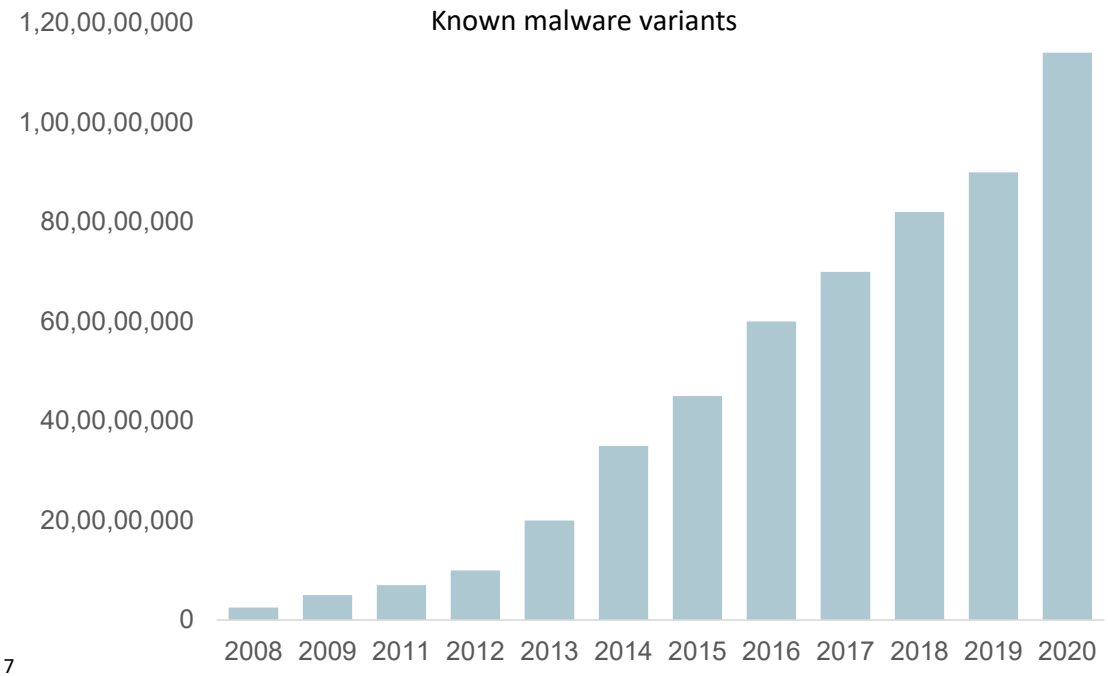
Source : VDMA

59% of these attacks lead to production losses

Source : VDMA

Cyber attacks as corporate risk #1

„68% of industrial companies in Germany have already fallen victim to cyber attacks. “ (VDMA)



TOP 3 threats in the ICS environment:

1. Infiltration of malware via removable media and external hardware
2. Infection with malware via the Internet and intranet
3. Human misconduct and sabotage

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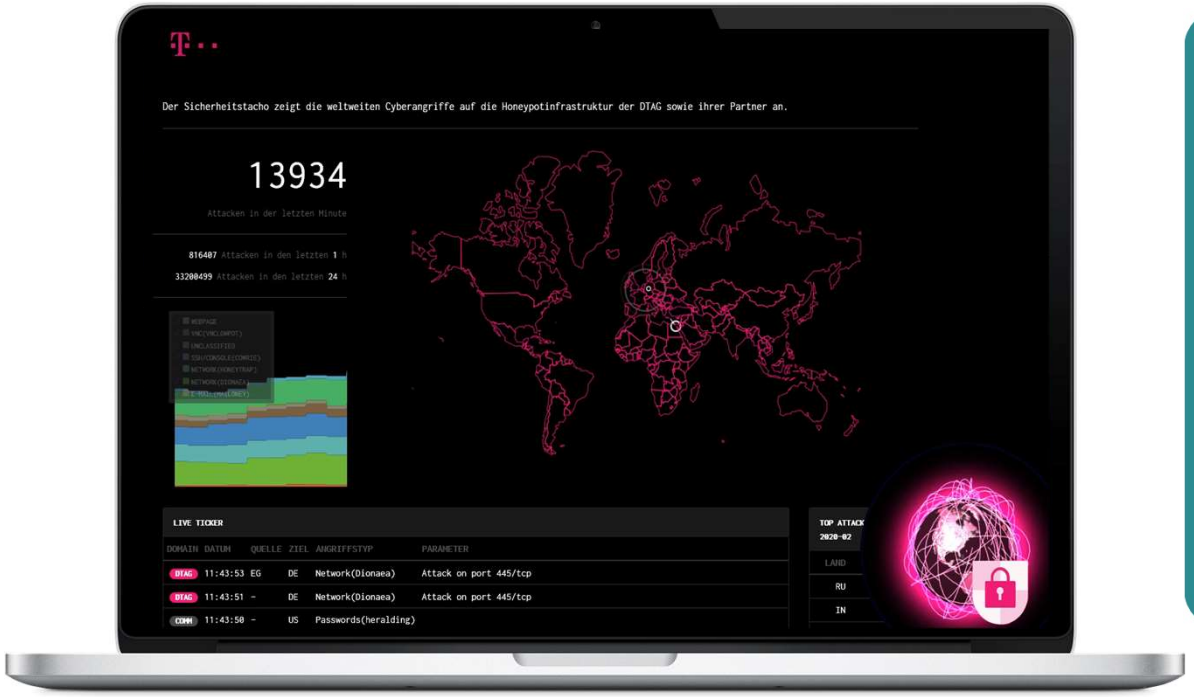
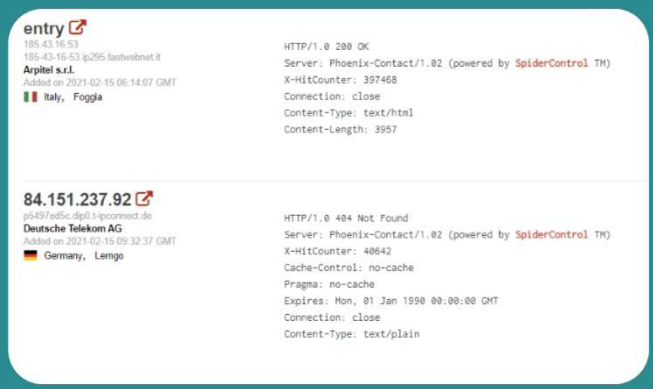
Threat situation

Online cyber attacks (Kaspersky Cyberthreat real-time map)



Source: www.sicherheitstacho.eu

Can you access my control via the www?
https://www.shodan.io/



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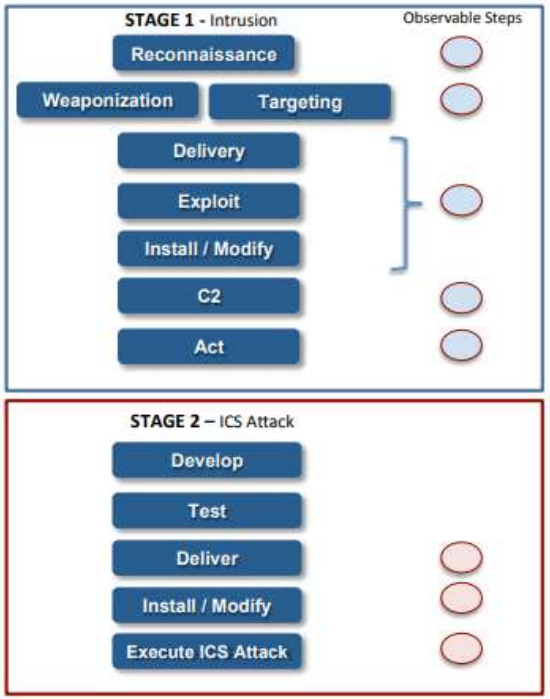
SANS ICS Cyber Kill Chain

Adaptation / extension of the Cyber Kill Chain ™
SANS Institute (SysAdmin, Networking, Security)

Two main stages

- Intrusion:
  Typically, an attack on classic IT, analogous to the Cyber Kill Chain ™
- ICS Attack:
  Targeted to OT / IACS systems and components, usually requiring in-depth knowledge of the target IACS environment



Source: SANS

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Effects of a security incident on automation systems

Production stops
What are the recovery costs?

Loss of know-how & sensitive data
Can the damage be quantified economically?

Loss of image
Is your reputation being questioned by partners and customers?

Blackmail with ransomware
What are the costs of reconstructing the data?

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DIGITAL FACTORY NOW

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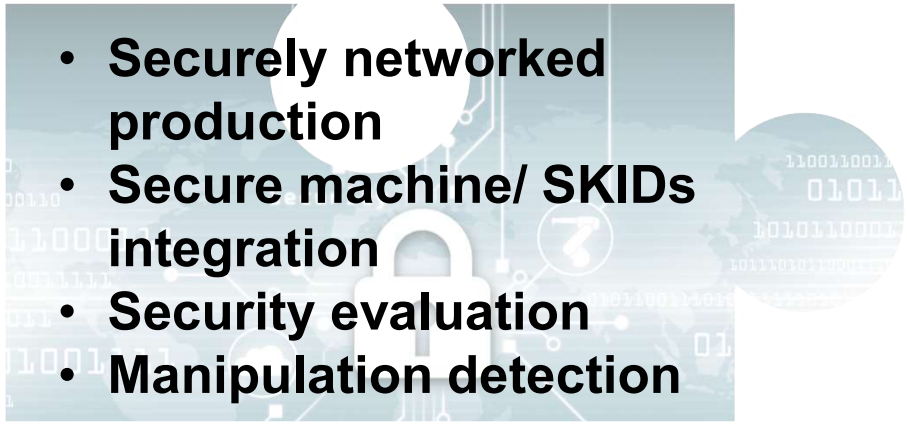
The Digital Factory toolbox

Data collection, storage & evaluation

Data transportation

Data security

Data usage



- **Securely networked production**
- **Secure machine/ SKIDs integration**
- **Security evaluation**
- **Manipulation detection**

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The differences between information (IT) and operation technology (OT)

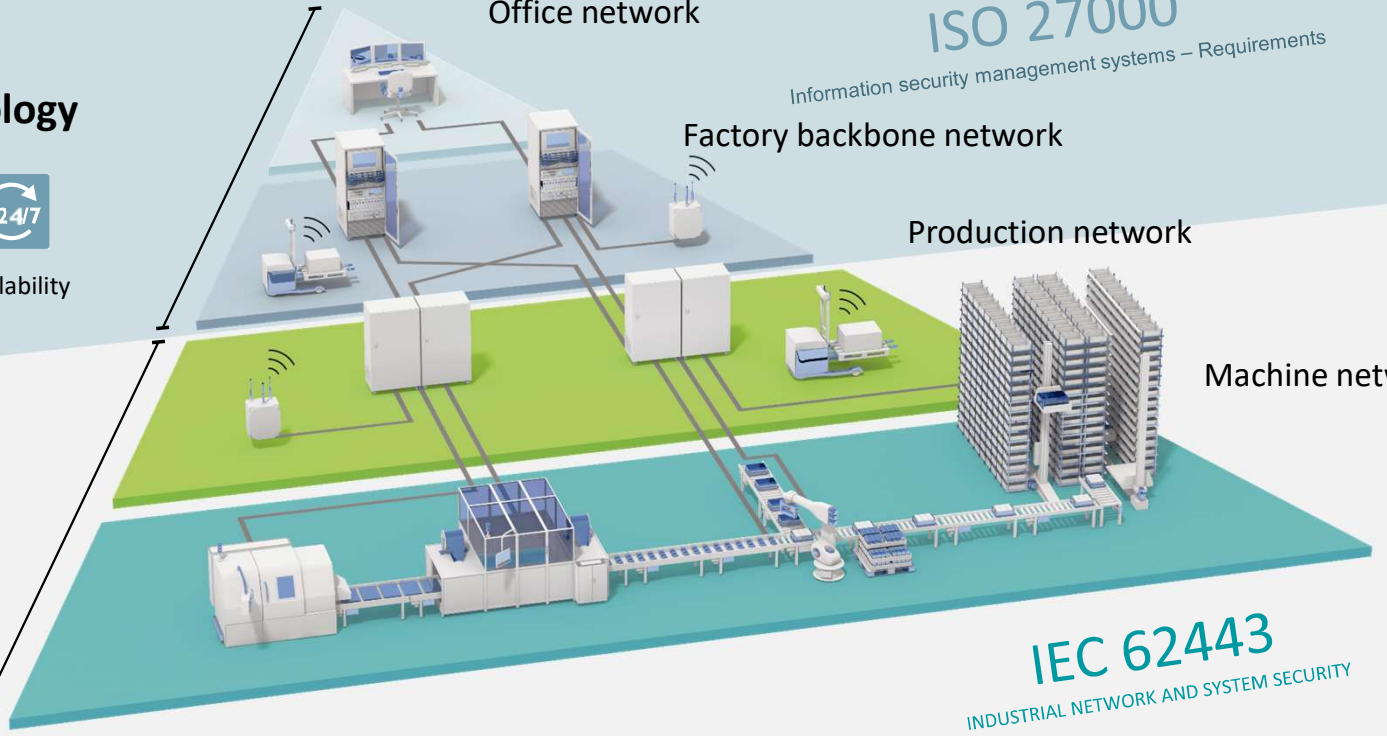
Information Technology

Confidentiality Integrity Availability

≠

Operation Technology

Availability Integrity Confidentiality



ISO 27000

Information security management systems – Requirements

IEC 62443

INDUSTRIAL NETWORK AND SYSTEM SECURITY

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ICS-Security[1] vs. IT-Security

Different priorities of the protection goals

Avalibitity Integrity Confidentiality	Property	Confidentiality Integrity Avalibitity
Failure cannot be tolerated	Availability	Short failure tolerable
Difficult	Reboot	Possible
Big challenge	Patch Management	Automated possible
7-20 years	Usage time	3-5 years
ICS-Security		IT-Security

[1] **ICS Security** = **I**ndustrial **C**ontrol **S**ystems Security

IIoT meets Security meets Functional Safety!

IoT
within an **IEC62443**
certified system!

- **PLCnext Control: AXC F 1152, 2152 and 3152**
- **PLC extension modul: AXC F XT SPLC 1000**
- **Safety Controller: RFC 4072S**

ZERTIFIKAT ◆ CERTIFICATE ◆ 認證證書 ◆ СЕРТИФИКАТ ◆ CERTIFICADO ◆ CERTIFICAT

CERTIFICATE
No. IITS2 029429 0027 Rev. 00

Holder of Certificate: PHOENIX CONTACT GmbH & Co. KG
Flachsmarktstr. 8
32825 Blomberg
GERMANY

Certification Mark:

Product: IACS components

Model(s): PLCnext Control
(Configuration: Security Profil active)
AXC F 1152, AXC F 2152, AXC F 3152

Tested according to: IEC 62443-4-1:2018
IEC 62443-4-2:2019
PPP 15003B:2021 (IEC 62443-4-1: Full ML3 Process Profile)

The secure development lifecycle and the resulting product(s) were assessed on a voluntary basis and complies with the essential requirements. The certification mark shown above can be affixed on the product. It is not permitted to alter the certification mark in any way. In addition, the certification holder must not transfer the certificate to third parties. See http://www.tuvsud.com/ps-cert for details.

Test report no.: 21CR03S047
Valid until: 2024-10-20

Date, 2021-11-19
(Nadia Patricia Stefan)

Page 1 of 1
TÜV SÜD Product Service GmbH • Certification Body • Ridlerstraße 65 • 80339 Munich • Germany

"The example of PLCnext Control shows how safety and security goals can be achieved in one product by cleverly dovetailing safety- and security-related tasks in the development process. Therefore, the product can be certified for both safety and security," adds Enrico Seidel, Senior OT-Security Expert at TÜV SÜD.

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Security evaluation

Plant shutdown

- What are the downtime and recovery costs?

Loss of know-how & sensitive data

- Can the damage be quantified economically?

Loss of image

- Is your reputation being questioned by partners and customers?

Blackmail with ransomware

- What are the costs of reconstructing the data?

Start now with the implementation of a holistic security concept according to IEC 62443 from Phoenix Contact.

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Security evaluation – Benefits for everyone

- ✓Secure your production against unauthorized access and cyber attacks
- ✓By creating a holistic concept in form of a blueprint you will learn more about industrial communication in your production
- ✓By Implementation and Verification of the concept you are not longer careless.
- ✓The blueprint can be used as a template for future production expansion

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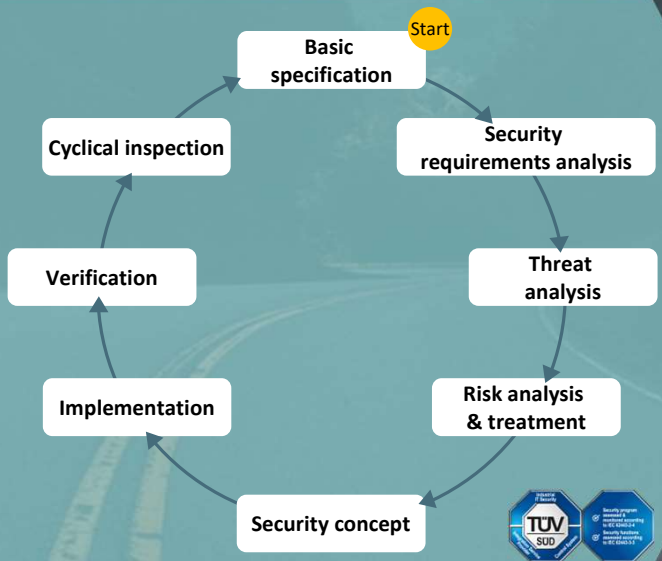
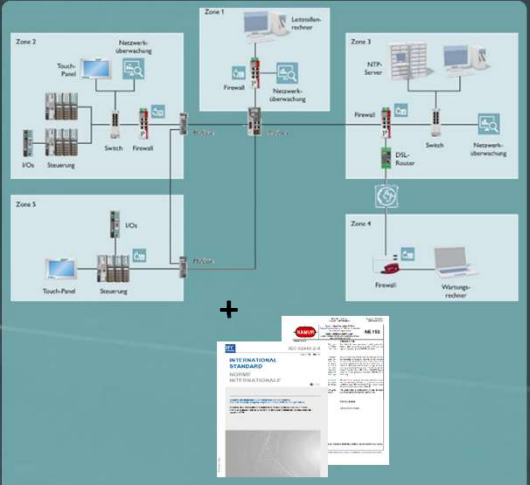
Design of a security concept for automation solutions

Starting point:
customer system information

Procedure:
Design of a security strategy for automation solutions



Result:
Holistic security strategy

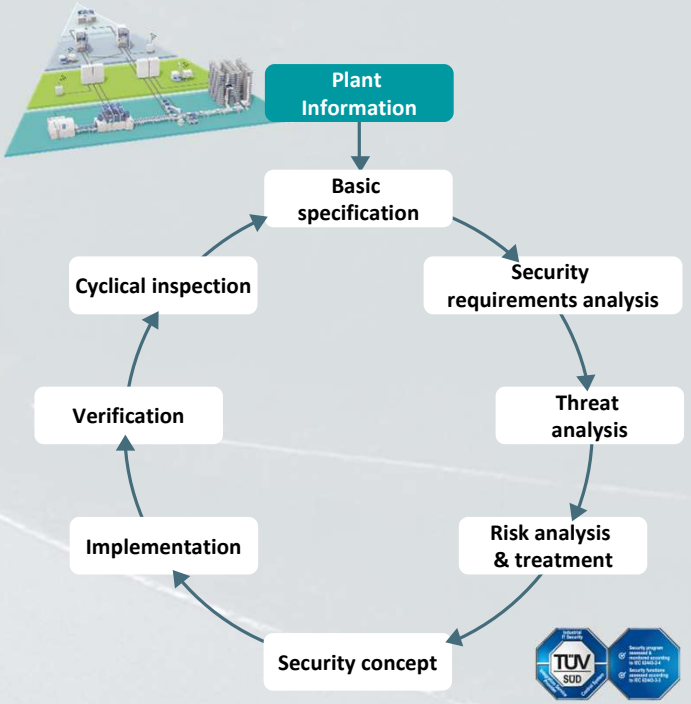


Security strategy with corresponding documentation of the individual process steps in accordance with IEC 62443

The procedure in detail (1/9)

Activities

- Determination of the operational environment
- Determination of the assets with all the information necessary to create an asset list
- Definition of the network infrastructure
- Determination of the processes in the production plant.
- Definition of which information / data and communication relationships are worth protecting



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Designed by PHOENIX CONTACT

PLCnext Control

PLCnext Engineer

PLCnext Store

PLCnext Community

Brief overview

Competitive Advantages

PLCnext Control

OPC UA

Redundancy

Functional Safety

Edge Computing

Artificial Intelligence

Security

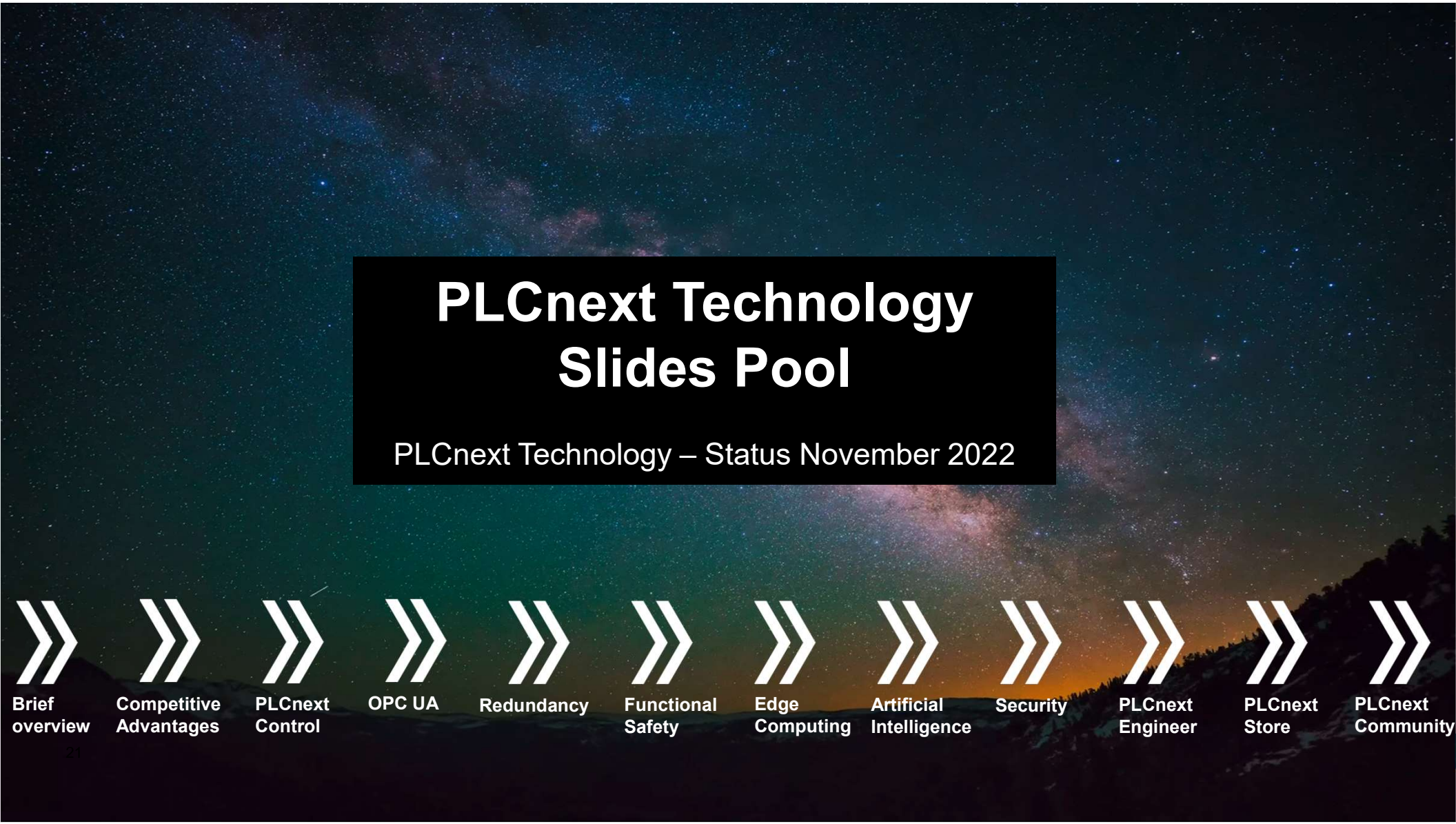
PLCnext Engineer

PLCnext Store

PLCnext Community

PLCnext Technology Slides Pool

PLCnext Technology – Status November 2022



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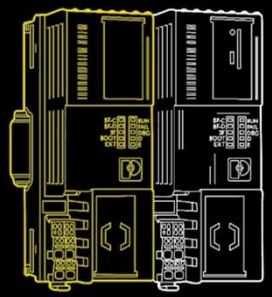
The open ecosystem for limitless automation

Safety

with PLCnext Control



PLCnext Control

Discover flexible automation

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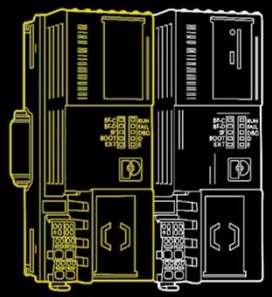
The open ecosystem for limitless automation

Safety

with PLCnext Control



PLCnext Control

Discover flexible automation

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PLCnext Control Extension SPLC 1000

PLCnext Extension AXC F XT SPLC 1000

Core	# of Profisafe devices	Temperature
2 x Cortex M4	32	-25°C - 60°C

Width	Approvals	C Functions
45mm	UL, CUL, etc	Reloadable

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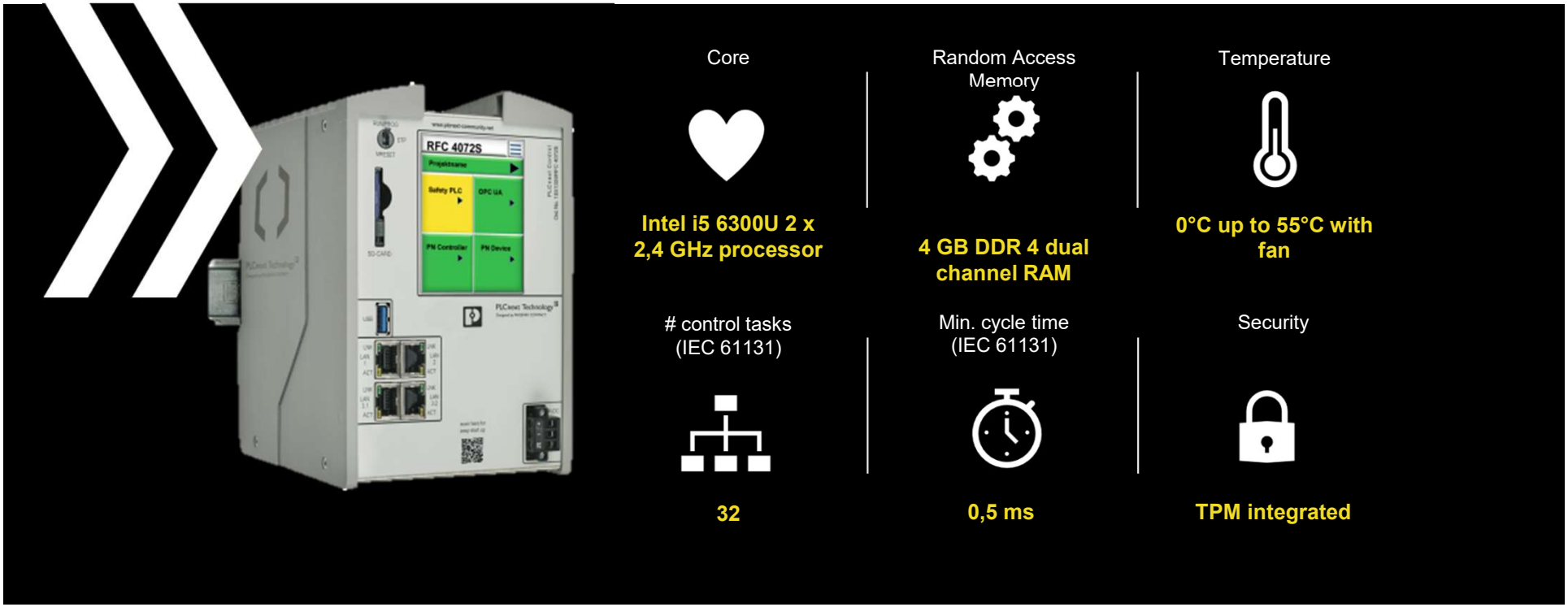
PLCnext Control RFC 4072S



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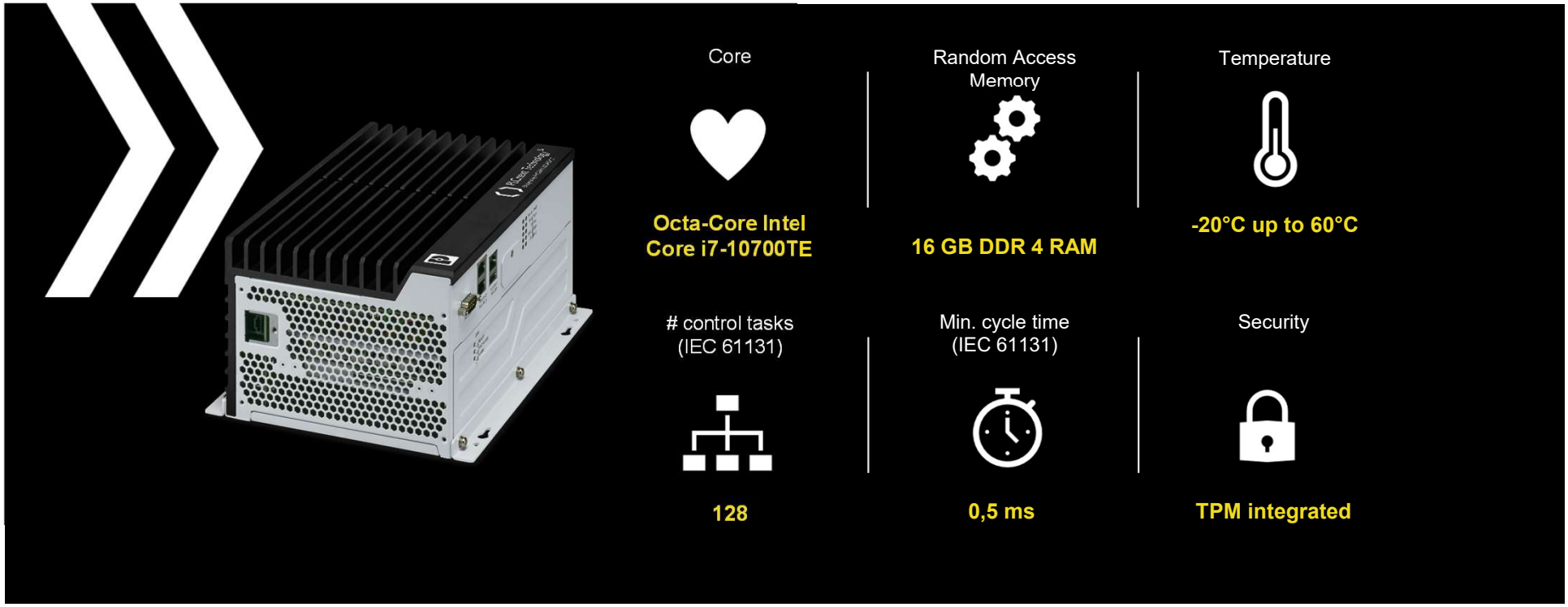
PLCnext Control BPC 9102S



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PLCnext Control

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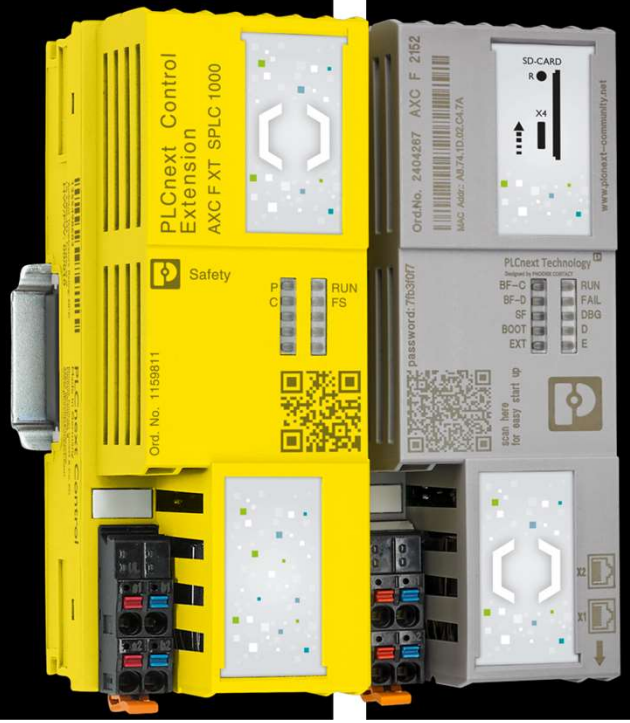
PLCnext Safety Extension AXC F XT SPLC 1000

- Scalable PLCnext Safety Control
- Reloadable C-Functions, e.g.
  - Complex safety algorithm
  - Safety Machine Learning
  - Automatic certification
- Adaptable Safety Communication, e.g.
  - OPC UA Safety (M2M)
  - PROFIsafe (M2D)
  - Vendor specific
- Approvals
  - SIL3, PLe
  - UL (Hazloc), CUL
  - IEC Ex, ATEX



- Scalable PLCnext Control
- Open ecosystem for limitless automation
- IEC 61131-3, C, C++, C#, Matlab
- OPC UA, MQTT, ...
- Open communication standards
- Security by design
- Built-in cloud connectivity

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AXC F XT SPLC 1000 – Modular Safety PLC

- Decentralized Small Safe PLC
- Connectable to PLCnext Controls as extension Modul
- Supported Safety Protocols:
  - PROFIsafe V2.61 (32 instances)
- Connectable to higher-layer SPLC as F-Device and via new OPC UA Safety Protocol

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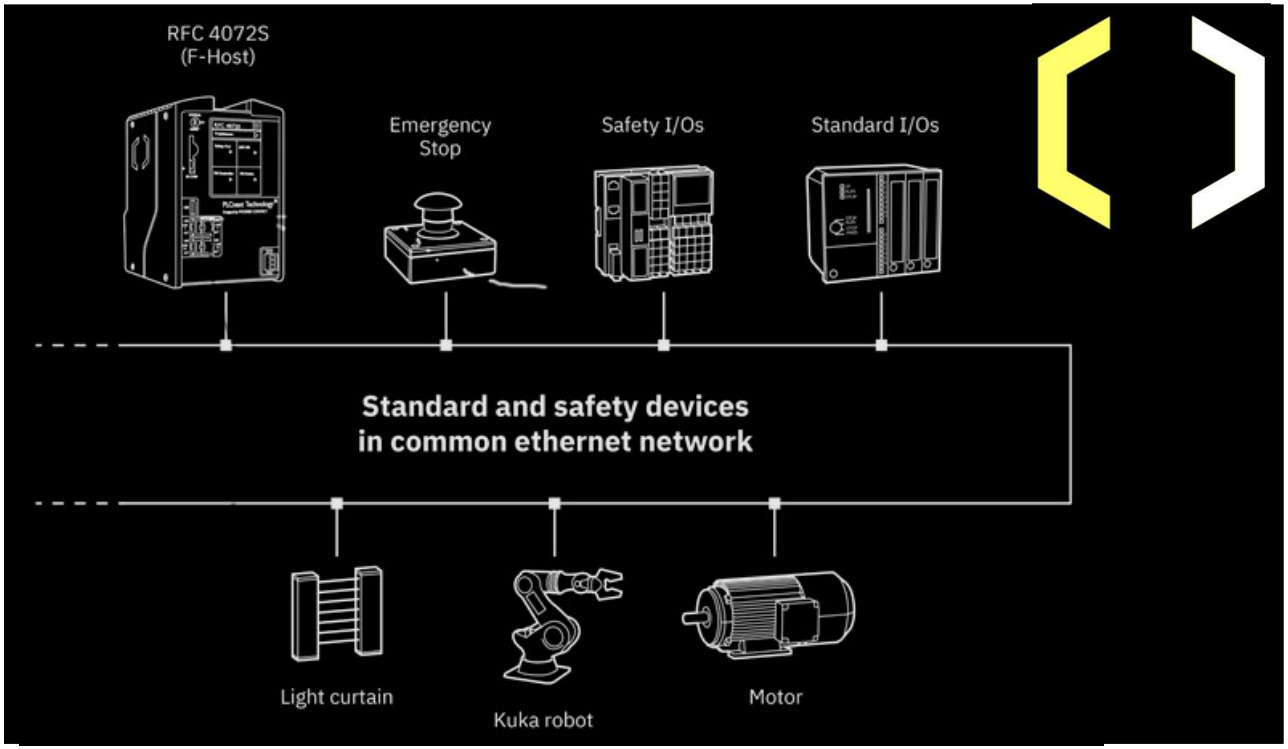
Safety and Standard communication in one Network



Fully integrated Safety programming

- TÜV Rheinland certified according to IEC 61508
- Editor with common behavior as known from standard FBD or LD editors
- Low Variability Language support
- Networkt granular CRC checksums
- PROFIsafe Support

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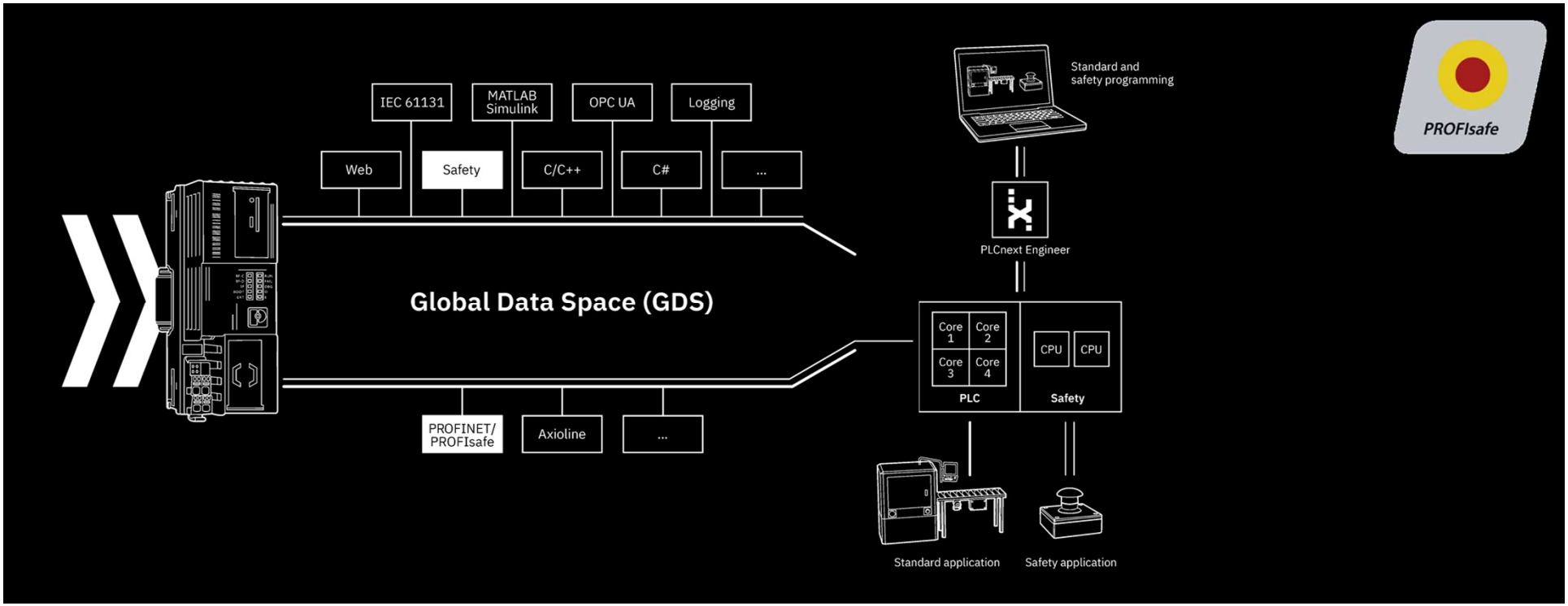
Safety integrated



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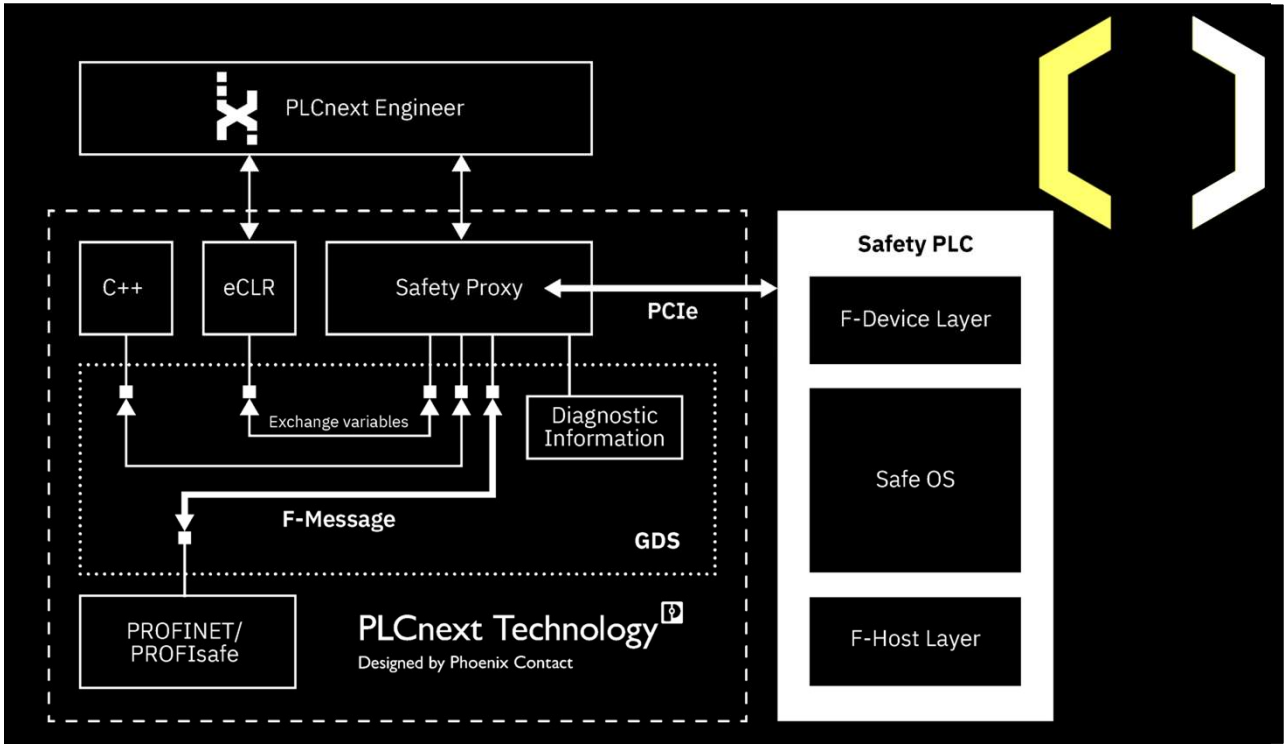
Functional Safety Integration

Safety Integrated



Fully integrated Safety

- Safety integrated (programming, hardware configuration)
- Consistent usability
- SIL 3 / PL e
- Separate Safety PLC
  - 2 channel architecture
- Profisafe Host/ / Device integrated

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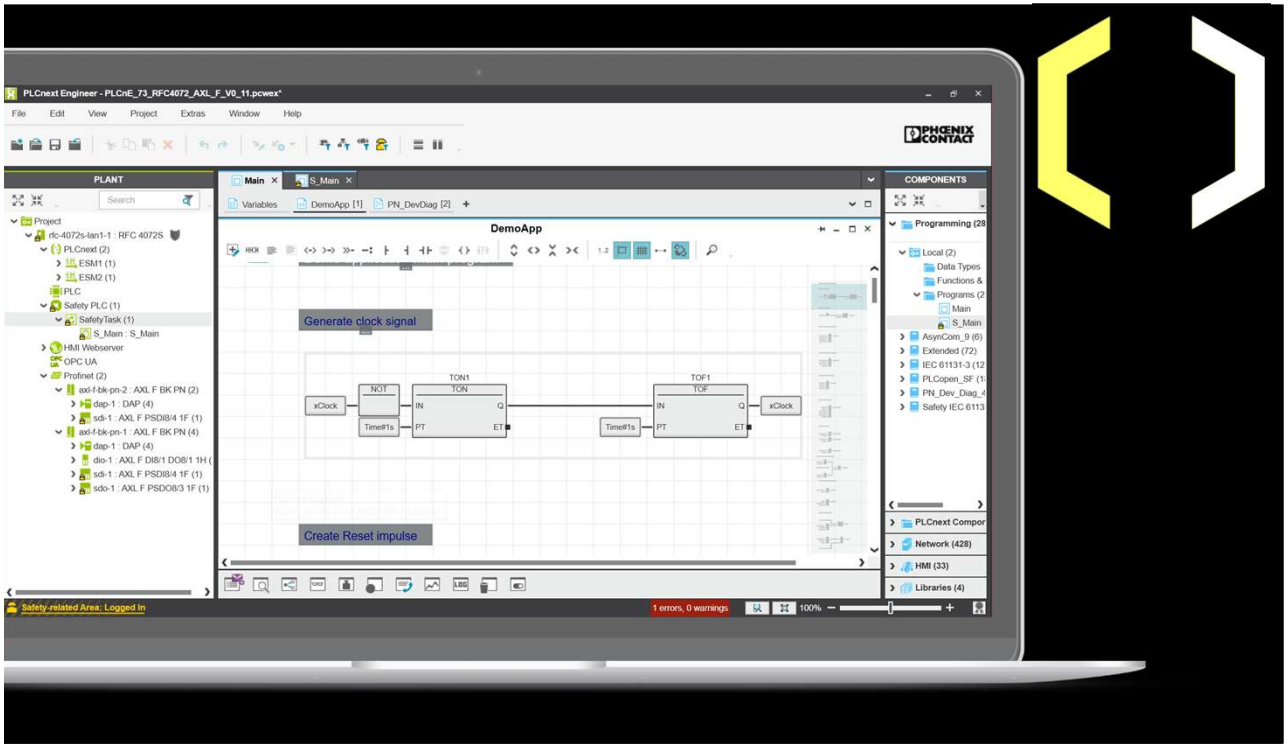
Standard and safety programming in one engineering software

PLCnext Engineer



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Standard and safety programming in one engineering software

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Fully integrated Safety programming

- Individual safety functions can be protected by a verification function
- Background signal path analysis
- Background safe semantic analysis
- Diversely-redundant code generator

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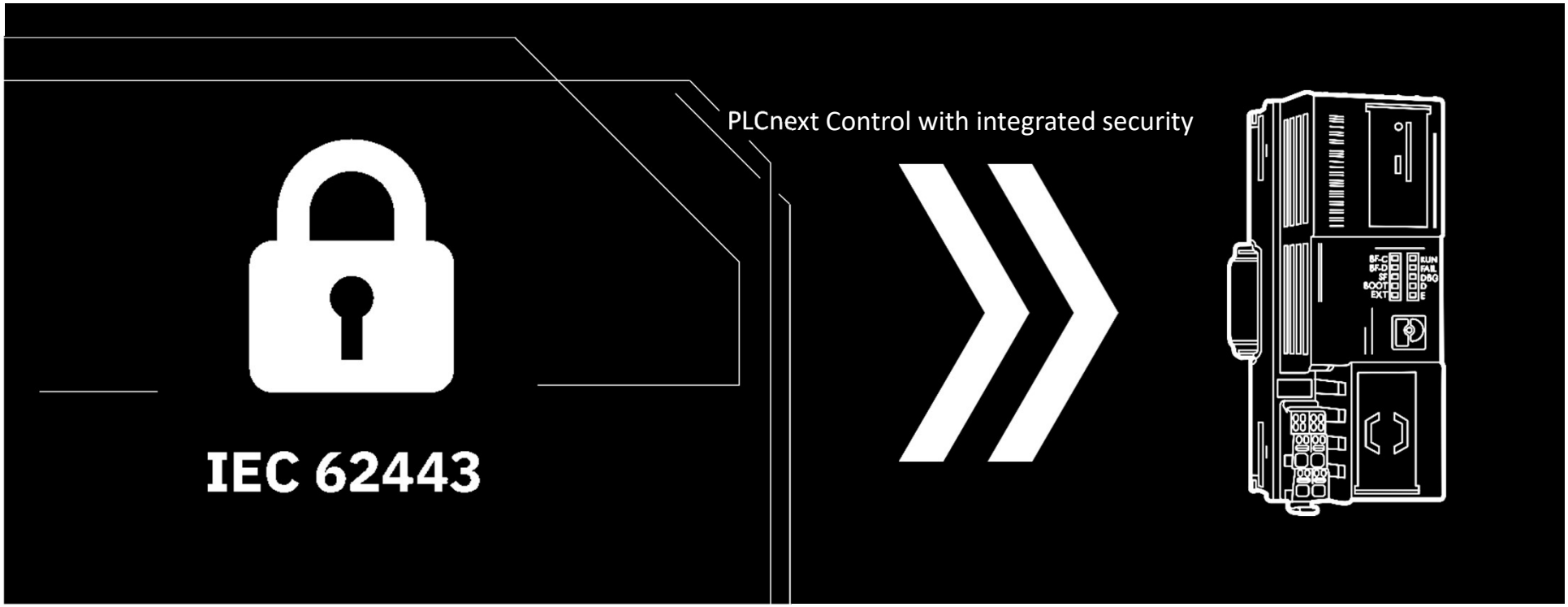
PLCnext Control according to the standard IEC 62443



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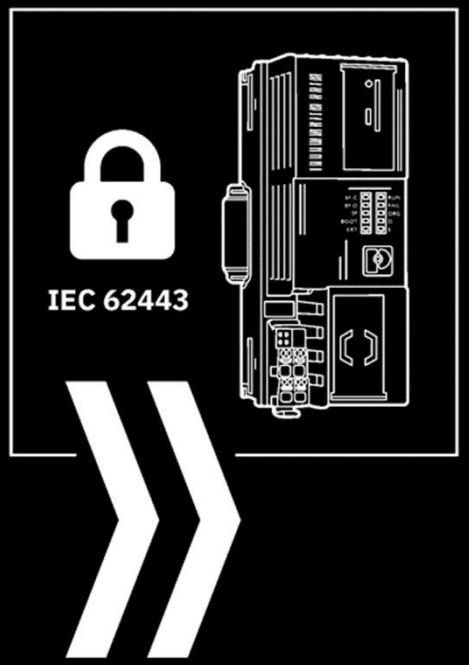
Effects of Security Incidents on Production Facilities



Plant downtime

Due to security problems, production has to be stopped for hours or days. What are the costs of such a production downtime?

Loss of know-how

A competitor can access your sensitive data (design, engineering,…). Can you quantify the damage economically?

Data loss

Suddenly all data is lost. What would be the cost of reconstructing this data?

Standing

What happens if your reputation for the reliability and security of your company's data is compromised by your partners?

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Applicable Security Laws and Standards

Brief Overview of the Most Important Laws & Standards

Security Laws (What must be done?)

Bundesministerium des Innern

Version 2.0 in preparation

IT Security Act (2015)

Asset owner of critical infrastructures must establish and certificate an **ISMS** (**I**nformation **S**ecurity **M**anagement **S**ystem) as well as fulfill a set of minimum technical requirements

EU Cybersecurity Act (3/2019)

A comprehensive set of regulations, technical requirements, standards and procedures for certification or conformity assessment of products

Recommendations (What should be done?)

Bundesamt für Sicherheit in der Informationstechnik

BSI IT Basic Protection Catalogs
(asset owner / device manufacturer)

Basic Security Standards (How to implement?)

IEC

IEC 62443 Security for industrial automation
(asset owner / device manufacturer)

ISO

ISO/IEC 2700X Information Technology
(asset owner)

Applicable Security Laws and Standards

Sector-specific Security Standards

Standard	Target Group	Main Purpose	Geographical / Industry Focus	Certification possible?
BDEW	Device manufacturers / system integrators	Security requirements for suppliers	D, A, CH Energy & water sectors	No
WIB	Device manufacturers / system integrators	Device manufacturer certification	Oil & Gas sector	Yes
ISO/IEC 27019	Asset owners / plant operators	IT security for control systems	Energy sector	Yes
NIST 800-82	Asset owners / plant operators	Technical security recommendations	USA	No
NERC CIP	Asset owners / plant operators	Increasing reliability of energy supply infrastructure	USA, Canada	Yes
IEC 62443	Device manufacturers / system integrators / plant operators	Requirements for secure products, secure solutions, and secure operation	General industry sector	Yes

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IEC 62443: IT-Security for Industrial Automation Control Systems

IEC 62443

Industrial Automation
Basis Standard

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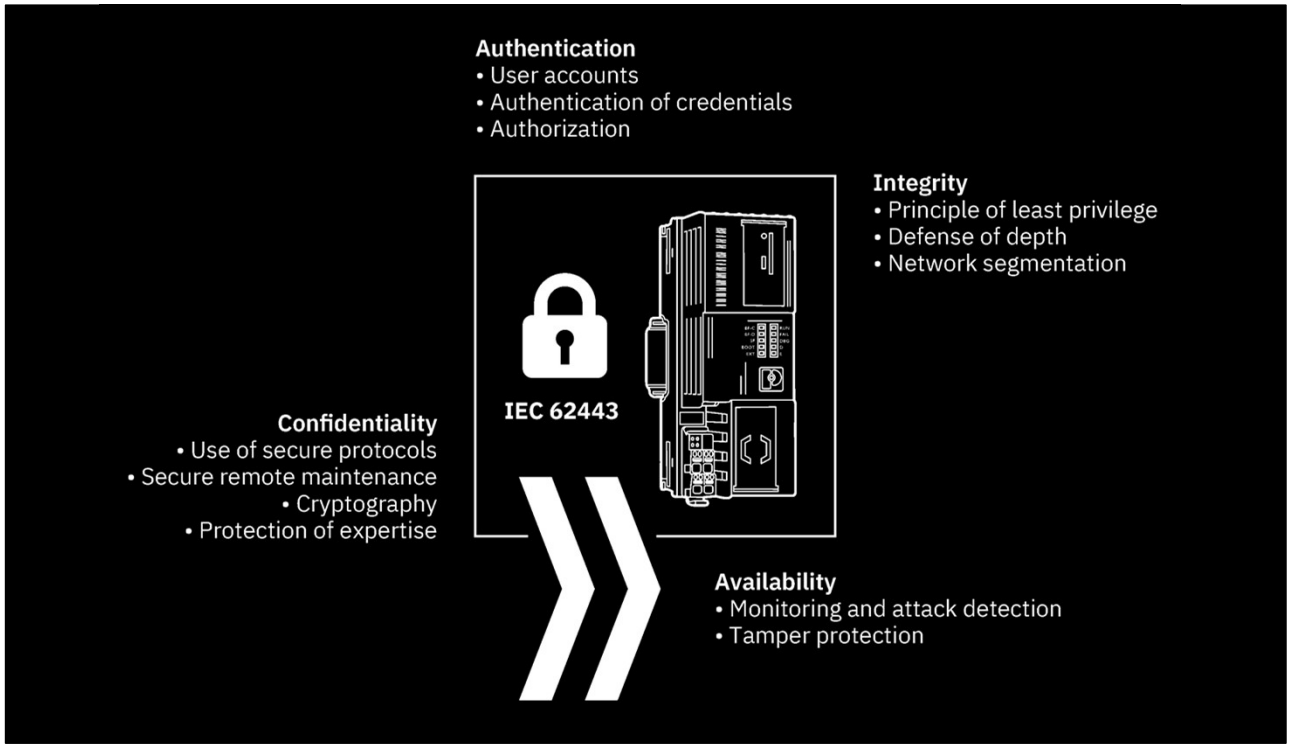
IEC 62443: IT-Security for Industrial Automation Control Systems



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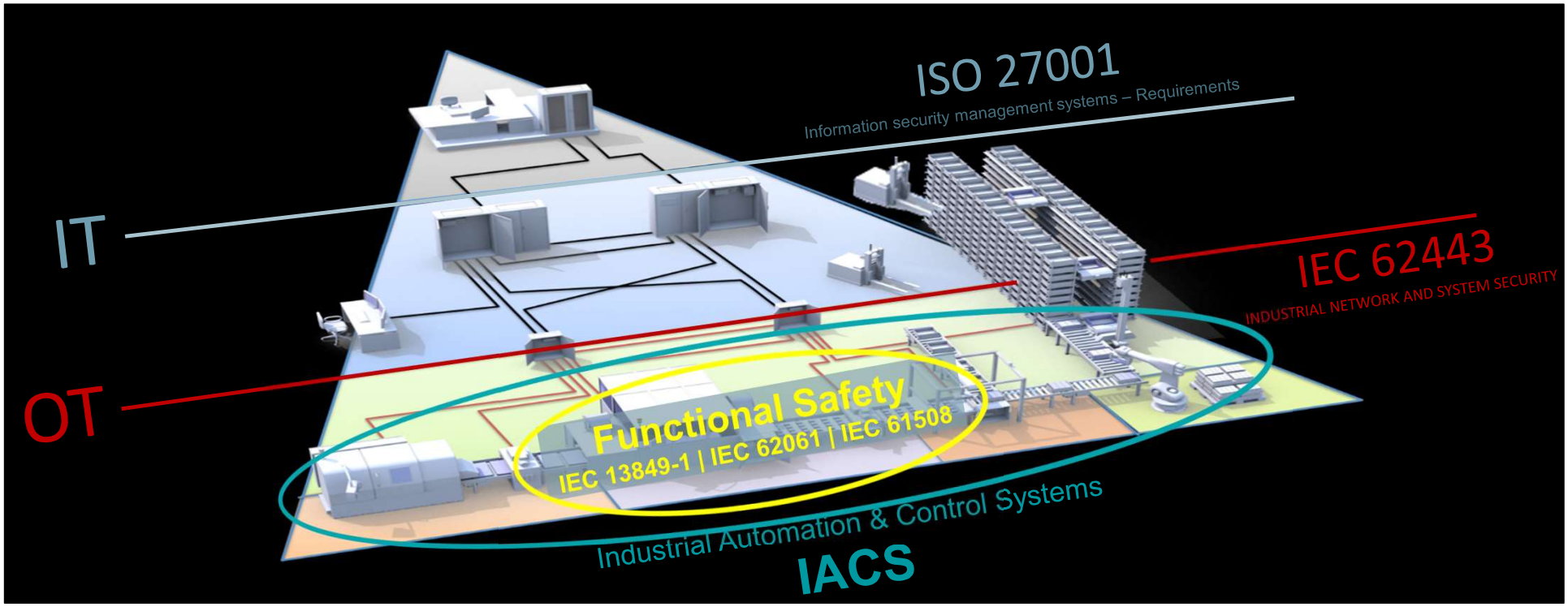
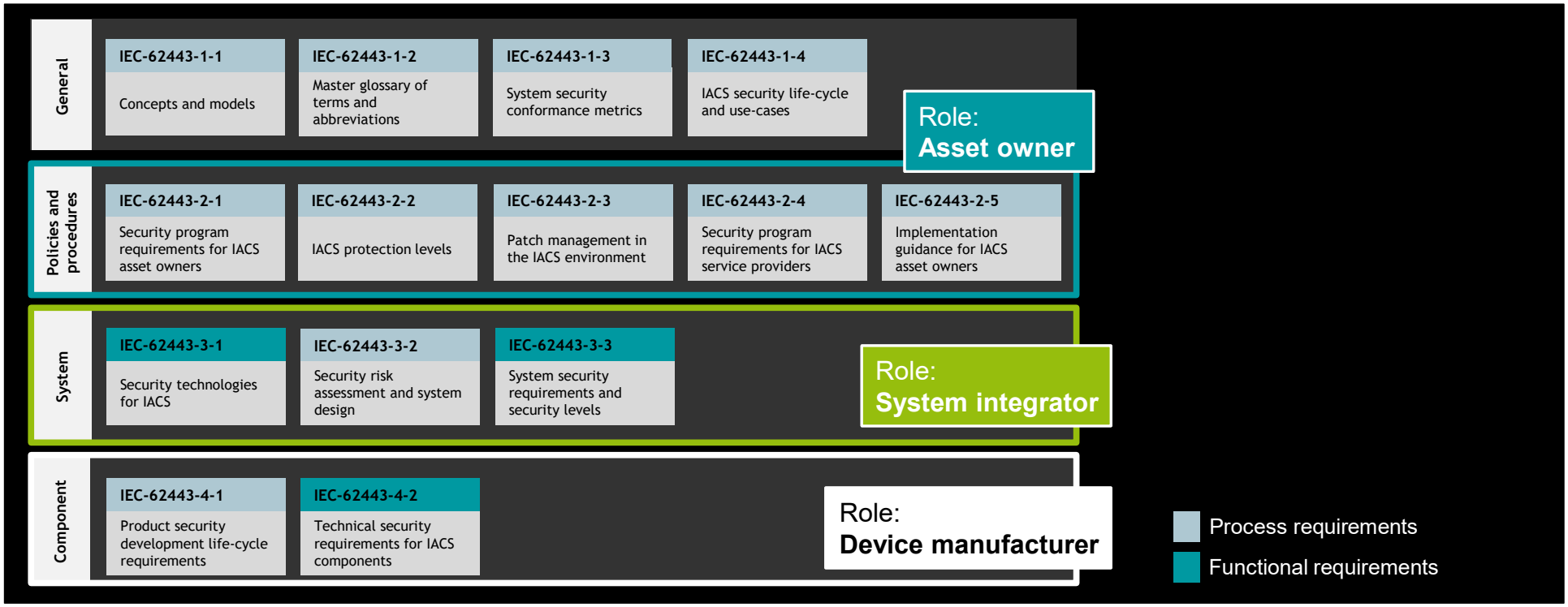
Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

The “Automation Pyramid”



Terminology, Roles, and Tasks in Security Processes

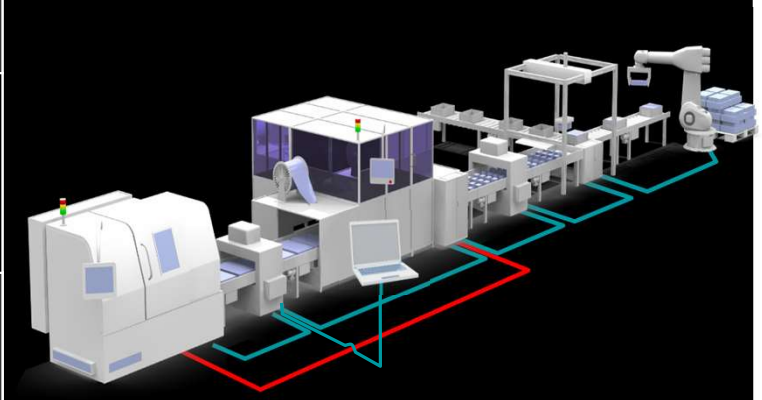
IEC 62443 Structure and Systematics



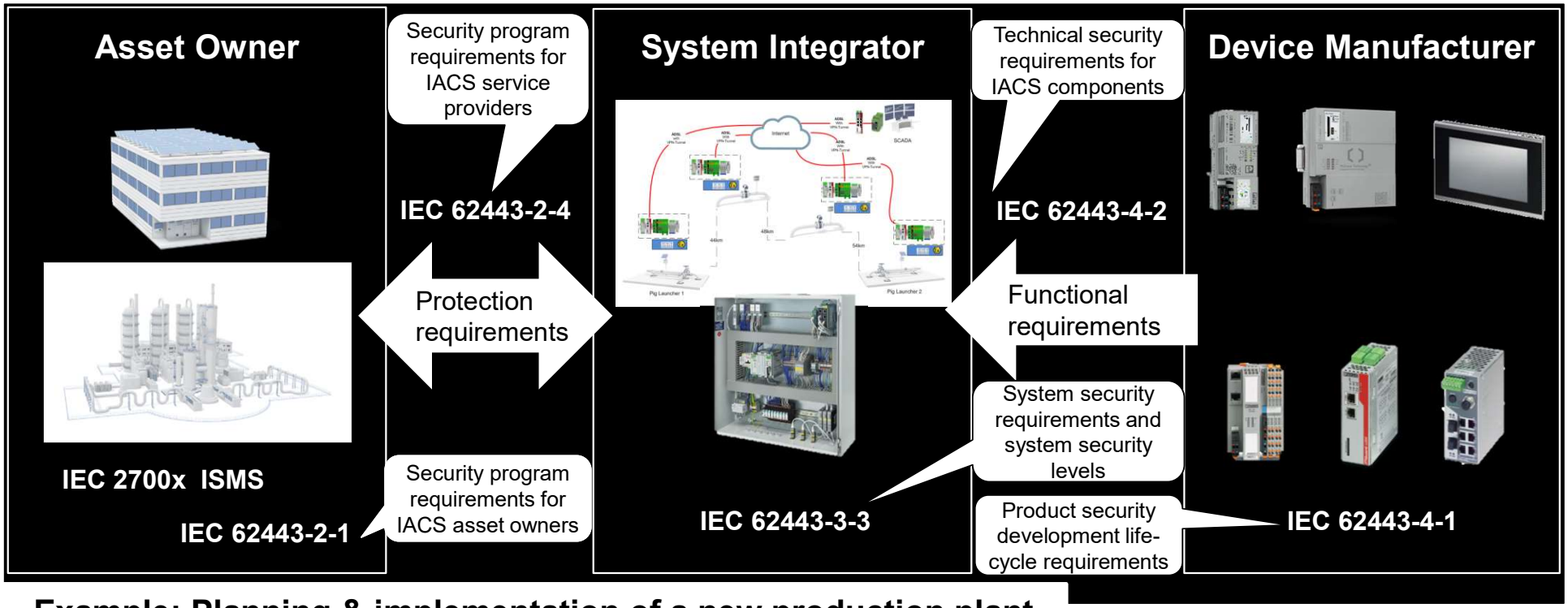
Basic Roles & Purposes of the IEC 62443 Standard

Role	Focus	Interest
Asset owner / plant operator	Operation & maintenance of automation solutions	Secure operation
System integrator / Machine builder	Design & commissioning of automation solutions	Secure solution
Device manufacturer	Design & management of components for automation solutions	Secure devices

Companies can check their automation technology for potential weaknesses and develop protective measures



Role Distribution in a Value-added Chain according to IEC 62443



Example: Planning & implementation of a new production plant

IEC 62443-3-3: Security Level Def

Functional requirements				
Attacker capabilities				
Security Level	**Means**	**Resources**		
SL - 0	no protection requirements			
SL - 1	casual or coincidental manipulatio			
SL - 2	simple	low		
SL - 3	sophisticated	moderate	IACS specific	moderate
SL - 4	sophisticated	extended	IACS specific	high

Protection against the abilities of…

SL-1
…any Internet user

SL-2
… interested individuals and companies with generic security knowledge

SL-3
… experts and companies that develop and deploy effective, yet cost-oriented attack scenarios with clear goals

SL-4
… governmental organizations which focus on achieving the specifically selected target at almost any price

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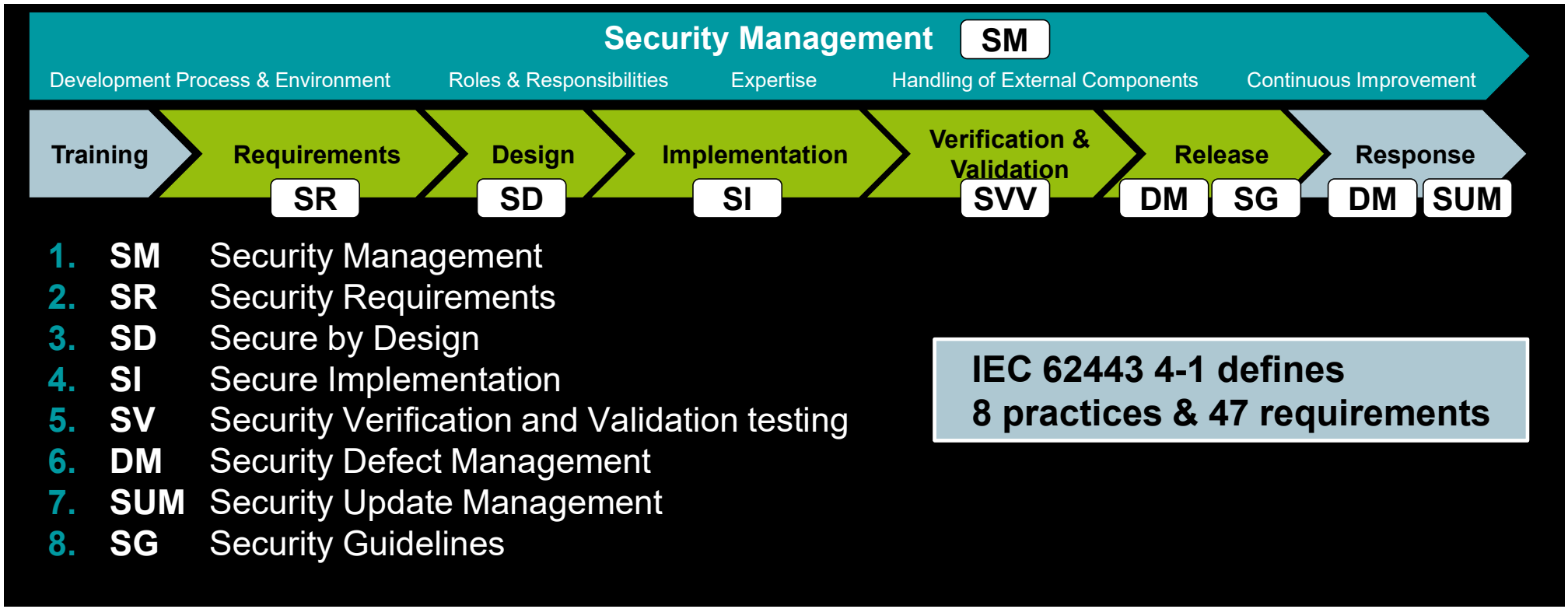
IEC 62443-4-1: Product Development & Lifecycle



1. **SM** Security Management
2. **SR** Security Requirements
3. **SD** Secure by Design
4. **SI** Secure Implementation
5. **SV** Security Verification and Validation testing
6. **DM** Security Defect Management
7. **SUM** Security Update Management
8. **SG** Security Guidelines

IEC 62443 4-1 defines
8 practices & 47 requirements

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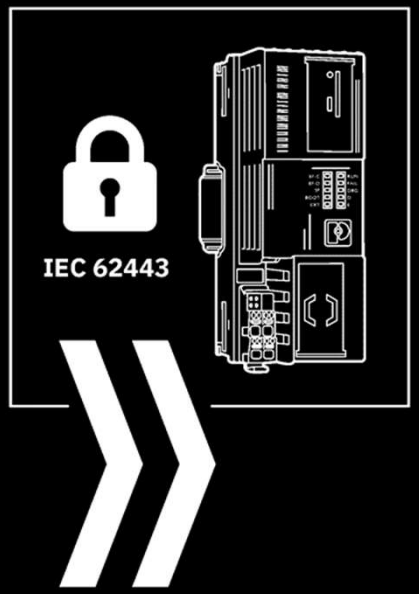
Security Features Summary



Home (plcnext.help)

- Security Architecture: Configurable Linux based on Yocto Build System
- Hardware design with: TPM -> IEEE 802.1 AR (Secure Device Identity)
- Network segmentation for Zones and Conduits management AXC F XT ETH 1TX Extension module integrated in the firewall
- Integrity check during boot process
- Secure Communication: TLS, SFTP, VPN, HTTPS, …..
- User Management with enhanced complexity rules and central AD (LDAP)
- Linux nftables Firewall with netload limiter
- VPN IPSec IKEv1/2 Strongswan and Open VPN file configuration
- SYSLOG for security message management and central storage on server
- OPC UA security signed & encrypted with certificate management via GDS
- SD card activation / deactivation / encryption
- Device and Patch Management / OPC UA FW Update

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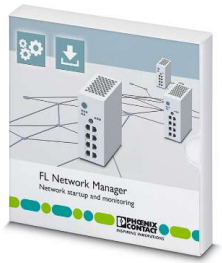
Digital Factory | Data transportation | Smart automation network

Network products

FL Switch 2000

Managed switches

- Gigabit and fibre optic
- Redundancy protocols
- Diagnostic features
- Security functions
- Usability



FL Network Manager

Software

- Scan existing network
- Device configuration
- Firmware update
- Graphic topology overview

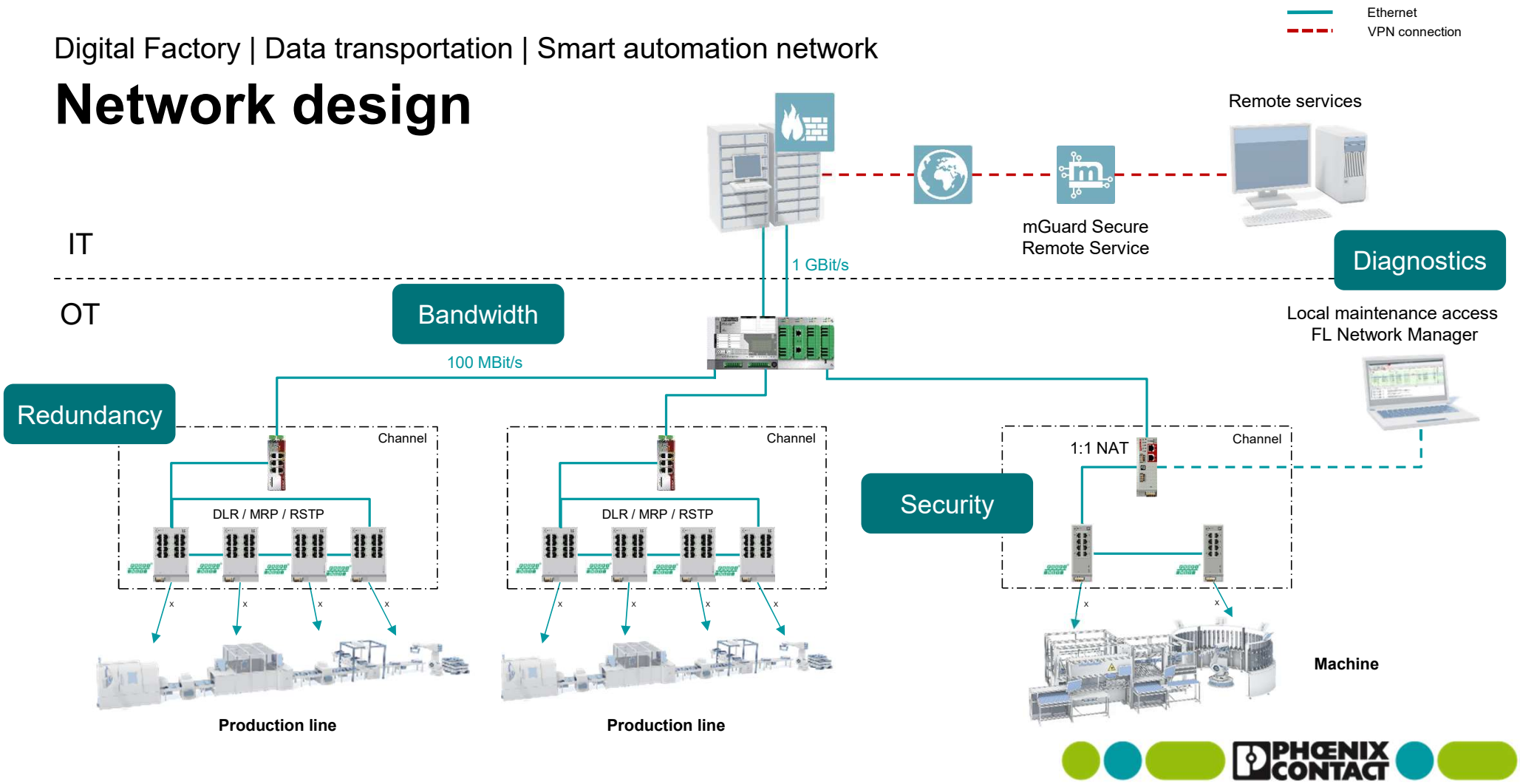
Optional: FL MGUARD

Security

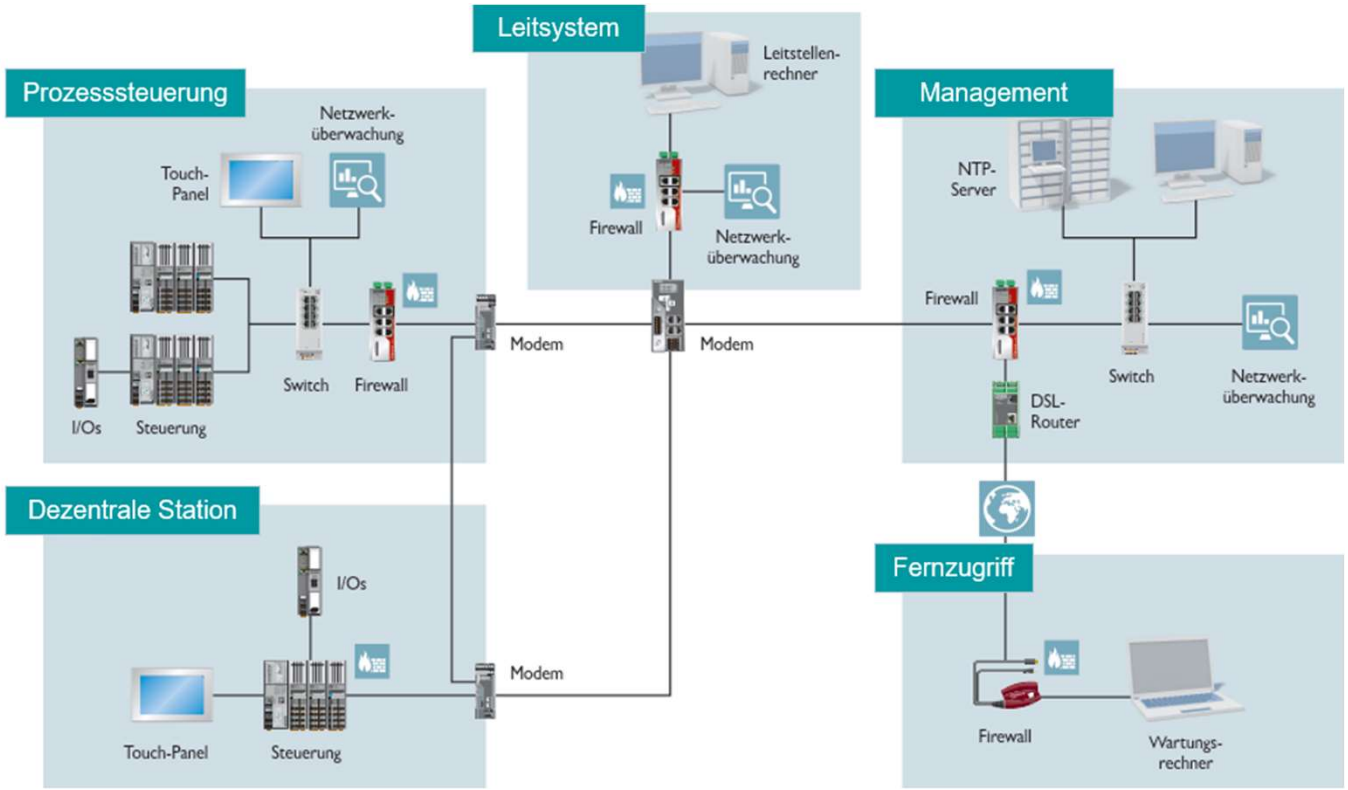
- Hardware based protection
- VPN router
- NAT routing
- Integrity monitoring of windows file system

Digital Factory | Data transportation | Smart automation network

Network design

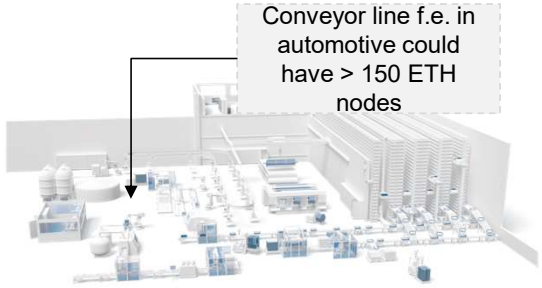


Blueprint: Remote monitoring and control



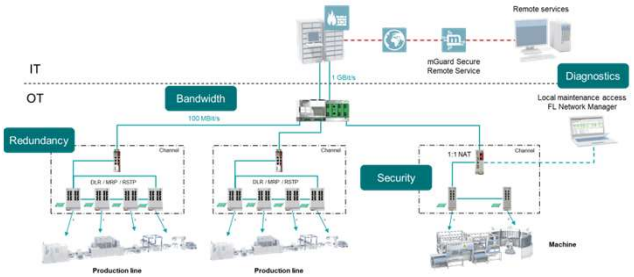
Keep the control over your industrial network

Requirement | Solution | Result



Keeping the control over the industrial network

- Build a sustainable and resilient network infrastructure
- Reduce network errors and downtimes
- Simplify network maintenance
- Efficient connection between office and production network



„Smart automation network“

- Powerful network products
- Structured and intelligent network design
- Focus on:
  - Bandwidth
  - Redundancy
  - Diagnostics
  - Security

Higher **network availability**

Combining the right network design with powerful components prevents system failures and downtimes leading to a higher system availability and cost reduction

Any Question

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