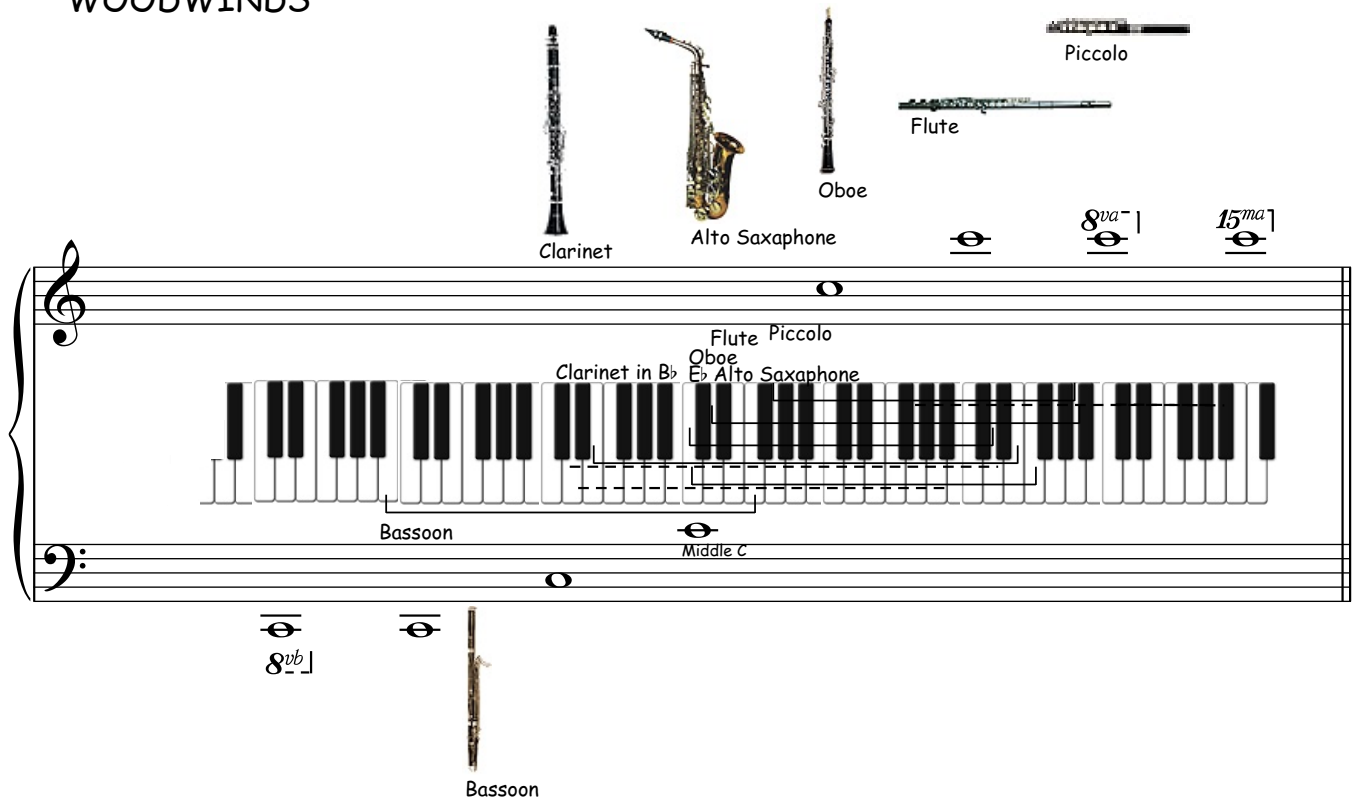


the keyboard and instrument ranges

The piano contains all the notes that are written in music. Every other instruments' range can be found on the piano keyboard. The keyboard shows various instruments' practical or commonly used range. These are called *written* ranges and are shown with a bracket. Some instruments' *actual sounding* range differs from their *written* range. These instruments' *sounding* range are shown with a ----- under its bracket.

WOODWINDS



BRASS

