U.S. History EOC Review

IDEAS / CONCEPTS

1.	Concept used to justify imperialism; "survival of the fittest"
2.	Principle that led to conflict over slavery in Kansas and Nebraska territory
3.	Most significant impact of the Jacksonian Era on American politics
4.	Name for pre-Civil War era
5.	Issued to free slaves and prevent Britain from entering Civil War for South
6.	Reason Britain almost joined South in Civil War
7.	3-part strategy to win Civil War; blockade ports, capture capital, divide and conquer
8.	13 th , 14 th , 15 th Amendments; Free slaves, equal protection of law, voting rights
9.	Plan to count part of slaves as population for Congressional representation
10.	Designed to mend rift between Britain and colonies before Declaration of Ind.
11.	1st government of the new American states; weak, states had too much power
12.	Document giving power to the people; Supreme Law of the Land
13.	1 st 10 Amendments to Constitution added to get anti-federalists to ratify Const.
14.	Gives U.S. citizens right to criticize govt.; free speech, press, religion
15.	Agreement that created a bicameral legislature; House and Senate
16.	Principle that balanced power in govt. so no one group had too much power
17.	System created by Montesquieu to have each branch watch the others
18.	Philosophy to disobey laws that are unjust; Thoreau, Gandhi, King Jr.
19.	US foreign policy until early 1900s; concerned only with domestic issues
20.	Lincoln's initial war goal to unite the North and South
21.	Organization established to discourage African Americans from voting
22.	The action taken by the South following Lincoln's election in 1860
23.	Large groups of Southern and Eastern European immigrants post-1890
24.	Houses located near poor neighborhoods to help disadvantaged people
25.	Political movement opposed to trusts and bad working and living conditions
26.	Organization that wanted more wage, less hours, better working conditions
27.	Journalism which led to Meat Inspectors Act and Pure Food & Drug Act
28.	Journalism that led to Spanish-American War by exaggerating the truth
29.	Post-WWI idea that called for freedom of the seas, self-determination, League of Nations
30.	Idea that dominated 1920's that led to restrictions on immigration
31.	"New women" of the 1920s; new styles, new social life, new jobs
32.	Trend in the economy of the 1920s that led to stock market Crash, Depression
33.	Organization of women who tried to ban the use of alcohol; early 1900s
34.	Policy that led to an increase in crime and violence during 1920s
35.	Established women's suffrage
36.	Movement of racial pride and celebration of African American art, music, etc.
	Idea that consumers need to buy new "things" to keep up with fads, trends
	Plan that included large numbers of bills to help country's economy:

39.	Expanded the role of the federal government in lives of Americans
40.	Policy/agency that paid farmers to limit production and destroy crops
41.	Plan following WWII to establish general security and peace of world
42.	Policy of Britain and France allowing Germany to take territory to avoid war
	Rose to power because of European depression; took over weak democratic govt.
	US foreign policy to stop expansion of Communism
45.	Organization set up in San Francisco designed to keep world peace
46.	Economic movement of 1950s that encouraged people to buy on credit
47.	Called European Recovery Plan; gave aid to Democratic countries
48.	Policy that granted education benefits to war veterans
49.	Population growth of the 1950s
50.	Alliance of the Communist countries of Europe and Asia
51.	Tensions between Soviet Union and US from 1945 to 1990
52.	Post-WWII movement to suburbs caused by use of cars and superhighways
	Organizations that lobby Congress for special interests
54.	Separation of races in South Africa that ended because of economic sanctions
	Fastest growing minority group in US
56.	US foreign policy with Soviet Union at end of Cold War; eased tensions
57.	Movement in 1970s to grant full equality to women
58.	Militant civil rights movement, with leaders like Malcolm X
59.	Period of fear and paranoia of Communist takeover in US
60.	Political philosophy of Reagan based on reduction of role of federal govt.